

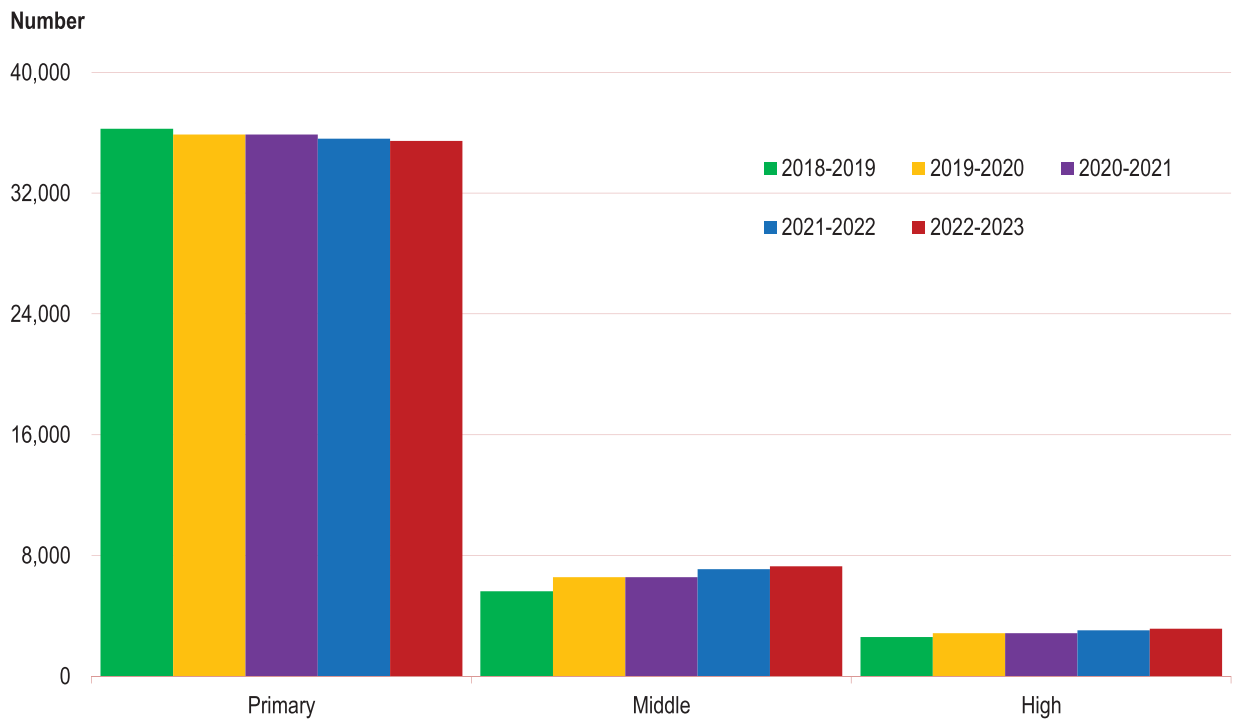


5

Education

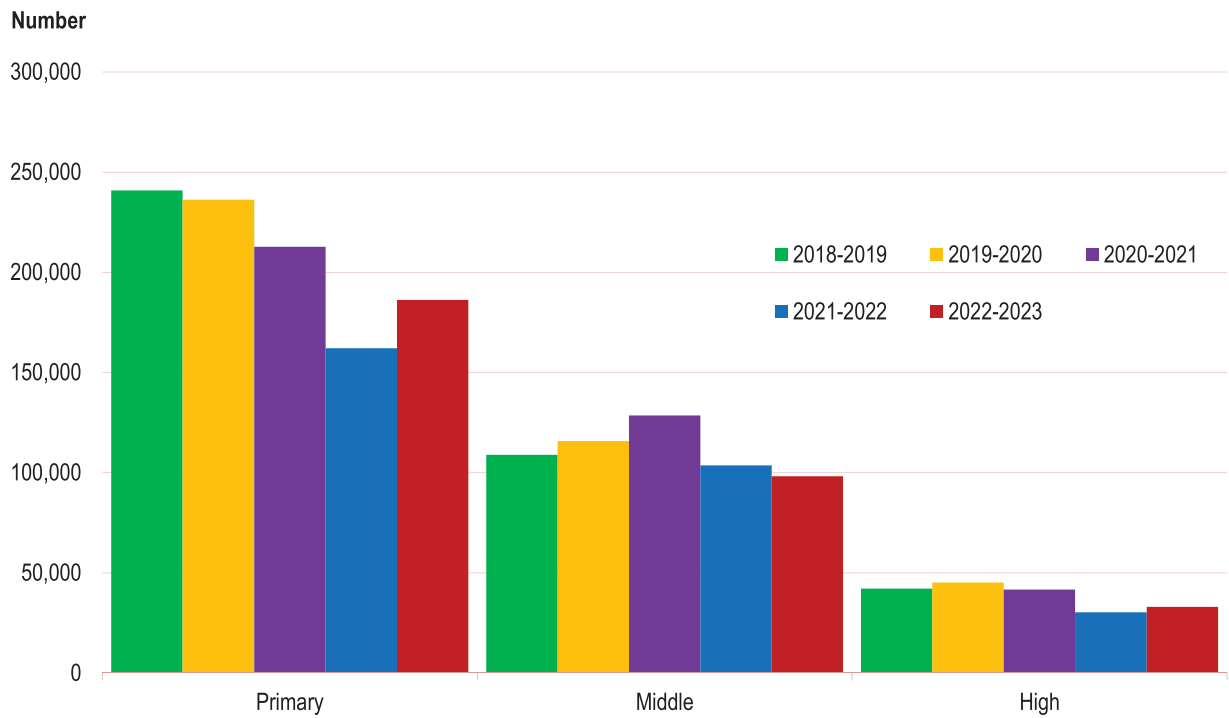
The **official entry age** for primary education in Myanmar is **6 years**. | In 2022-2023, **4,686,406** children attended Primary School, **1,454,980** students attended Middle School and **429,364** High School. | The student - teacher ratio was **27** at primary level, **15** at middle and **13** at high in 2022-2023. | There were **1,484** Monastics Education Schools have been opened in **248** townships, attended by a total of **30,599** novices, **18,866** nuns, **125,546** boy-students and **110,033** girl-students in the 2022-2023 academic year

FIGURE 5.1 NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY EDUCATION LEVEL



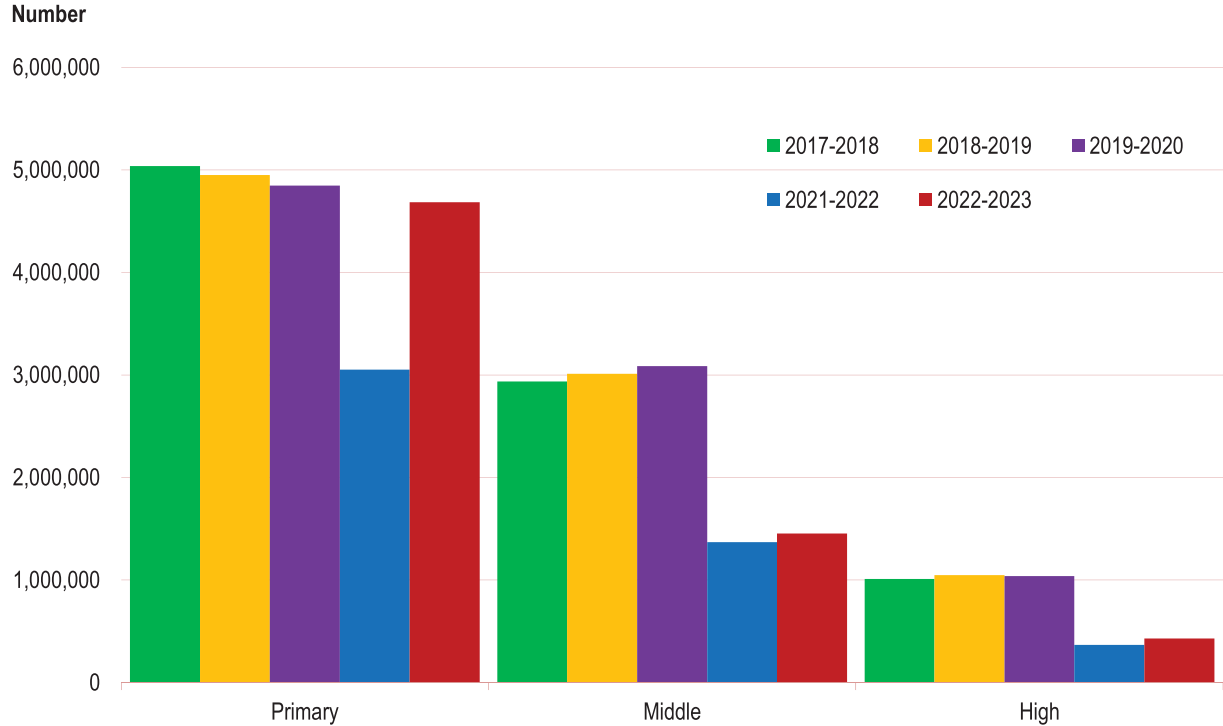
Source: Ministry of Education

FIGURE 5.2 NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY EDUCATION LEVEL



Source: Ministry of Education

FIGURE 5.3 NUMBER OF STUDENTS BY EDUCATION LEVEL



Note: The school were closed in 2020-2021 academic year due to COVID-19 pandemic.
Source: Ministry of Education

EDUCATION

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Schools, Teachers, Students

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Ministry of Education
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	Schools, Teachers, Students, Growth Index, Average Number of Students Per Teacher, Teacher Educators, Teaching Staff
Classification Variables	Level of Education, Teacher by Rank
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Schools, Teachers, Students
Tables	5.01, 5.02, 5.03, 5.04, 5.05, 5.06, 5.07, 5.08, 5.09, 5.10

TABLE 5.01 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	Academic Year	Schools			Teachers			Students		
		Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	2016-2017	38,197	2,635	1,972	226,676	99,500	39,524	5,139,305	2,843,363	925,140
	2017-2018	37,422	3,936	2,287	248,584	103,790	40,117	5,038,627	2,935,984	1,009,770
	2018-2019	36,274	5,631	2,600	240,862	108,903	42,137	4,951,199	3,011,643	1,048,865
	2019-2020	35,881	6,547	2,854	236,174	115,709	45,204	4,847,542	3,087,770	1,040,030
	2020-2021	35,881	6,547	2,854	212,735	128,468	41,604	-	-	-
	2021-2022	35,598	7,085	3,042	162,108	103,615	30,316	3,051,512	1,370,620	367,086
	2022-2023	35,461	7,274	3,132	186,186	98,127	32,979	4,686,406	1,454,980	429,364
Kachin State	2016-2017	1,204	120	84	7,989	3,323	1,582	175,774	120,148	40,753
	2017-2018	1,217	125	95	8,604	3,437	1,588	174,875	122,699	43,324
	2018-2019	1,226	129	107	8,667	3,479	1,698	172,615	124,574	43,983
	2019-2020	1,214	154	116	8,842	3,676	1,853	169,967	126,420	42,033
	2020-2021	1,214	154	116	9,049	4,084	1,887	-	-	-
	2021-2022	1,194	167	130	5,363	3,494	1,174	98,789	50,198	13,959
	2022-2023	1,189	173	132	6,574	3,154	1,477	176,587	69,374	19,493
Kayah State	2016-2017	345	33	24	1,673	780	425	36,610	22,563	8,361
	2017-2018	357	36	26	2,251	816	481	37,564	23,677	9,693
	2018-2019	361	43	28	2,481	861	507	37,523	25,091	10,626
	2019-2020	368	46	32	2,747	939	536	37,047	25,817	10,860
	2020-2021	368	46	32	2,720	1,039	532	-	-	-
	2021-2022	368	42	37	940	588	270	2,931	1,767	742
	2022-2023	369	42	37	989	528	309	12,927	5,745	1,542
Kayin State	2016-2017	1,361	94	62	9,052	2,509	1,252	200,309	85,874	23,998
	2017-2018	1,384	124	75	9,232	2,918	1,268	204,564	91,403	27,284
	2018-2019	1,429	168	84	9,112	3,399	1,341	208,754	97,762	29,976
	2019-2020	1,441	199	92	9,617	3,350	1,455	207,014	103,407	30,652
	2020-2021	1,441	199	92	8,804	4,627	1,455	-	-	-
	2021-2022	1,440	223	98	6,019	3,361	1,060	102,590	34,695	8,089
	2022-2023	1,441	222	101	6,318	3,112	1,092	179,499	45,506	10,476
Chin State	2016-2017	1,102	93	45	5,238	1,627	706	80,408	38,225	11,532
	2017-2018	1,075	156	57	6,433	1,837	708	80,841	40,256	11,659
	2018-2019	1,024	244	74	5,781	2,530	730	79,881	41,759	11,682
	2019-2020	1,003	303	95	5,266	3,113	798	78,561	43,781	12,279
	2020-2021	1,003	303	95	3,967	4,631	810	-	-	-
	2021-2022	1,006	324	111	1,881	1,940	366	21,851	9,624	2,351
	2022-2023	1,000	323	120	2,113	1,918	449	38,466	12,923	3,962
Sagaing Region	2016-2017	4,317	287	200	25,414	13,456	4,486	544,945	337,819	108,381
	2017-2018	4,170	489	245	28,566	13,776	4,689	543,377	349,679	120,600
	2018-2019	3,805	967	294	27,036	15,182	4,980	535,400	356,765	123,647
	2019-2020	3,830	1,042	320	26,001	16,332	5,560	527,064	362,891	121,466
	2020-2021	3,830	1,042	320	24,978	18,636	5,571	-	-	-
	2021-2022	3,688	1,225	330	11,342	9,061	2,257	133,114	60,574	18,463
	2022-2023	3,660	1,247	339	13,010	8,476	2,381	184,896	59,965	17,713
Taninthayi Region	2016-2017	1,052	97	59	8,078	3,010	1,278	187,908	93,118	25,958
	2017-2018	1,055	124	69	8,180	3,185	1,282	189,101	98,576	28,086
	2018-2019	1,043	141	79	8,046	3,384	1,304	186,847	104,160	30,440
	2019-2020	1,027	166	87	7,931	3,541	1,416	184,089	107,414	33,753
	2020-2021	1,027	166	87	7,750	4,038	1,440	-	-	-
	2021-2022	1,022	167	98	3,210	2,698	755	80,608	31,164	6,453
	2022-2023	1,015	171	102	3,572	2,506	883	143,309	38,206	8,320
Bago Region	2016-2017	4,157	255	187	22,090	12,338	4,352	509,992	284,696	92,097
	2017-2018	4,114	359	211	26,559	12,273	4,233	506,688	299,561	102,138
	2018-2019	4,047	470	242	25,927	12,418	4,340	491,833	314,008	108,122
	2019-2020	4,009	535	266	25,424	12,899	4,593	471,081	325,507	109,589
	2020-2021	4,009	535	266	20,276	14,285	3,892	-	-	-
	2021-2022	3,990	566	283	19,786	13,259	3,553	354,951	173,404	40,618
	2022-2023	3,976	586	289	23,060	12,665	3,749	534,180	176,309	45,938
Magway Region	2016-2017	3,661	234	147	19,768	9,813	3,109	379,413	250,780	84,348
	2017-2018	3,394	538	196	21,817	10,528	3,291	375,408	260,227	93,225
	2018-2019	3,062	908	243	21,098	10,876	3,909	365,983	265,890	97,792
	2019-2020	2,854	1,128	276	20,243	12,534	4,207	354,065	271,458	95,399
	2020-2021	2,854	1,128	276	20,174	13,641	4,053	-	-	-
	2021-2022	2,794	1,203	288	14,396	9,854	2,562	199,910	106,436	28,006
	2022-2023	2,762	1,228	303	17,203	9,335	2,730	311,420	114,731	31,154

TABLE 5.01 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL (concl'd)

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	Academic Year	Schools			Teachers			Students		
		Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
Mandalay Region	2016-2017	3,581	271	203	22,371	11,668	4,422	517,584	336,212	103,846
	2017-2018	3,384	486	242	25,021	11,687	4,492	513,368	347,197	111,757
	2018-2019	3,259	622	272	24,398	11,748	4,682	505,775	350,230	112,655
	2019-2020	3,169	717	291	24,861	11,935	5,090	494,873	353,031	107,956
	2020-2021	3,169	717	291	17,789	10,875	3,343	-	-	-
	2021-2022	3,144	743	301	16,142	10,018	2,989	272,891	134,527	38,964
	2022-2023	3,139	744	309	19,099	9,422	3,658	485,370	154,387	46,275
Mon State	2016-2017	1,251	106	92	9,599	4,019	1,702	229,594	118,001	39,085
	2017-2018	1,236	117	103	9,749	4,312	1,735	233,349	123,285	43,962
	2018-2019	1,227	126	110	9,537	4,313	1,833	234,127	128,103	47,441
	2019-2020	1,213	143	117	9,674	4,293	2,052	230,049	132,444	46,969
	2020-2021	1,213	143	117	8,869	5,510	2,010	-	-	-
	2021-2022	1,208	144	127	6,993	4,442	1,512	153,331	64,963	17,120
	2022-2023	1,205	145	130	8,280	4,256	1,722	257,501	71,532	19,964
Rakhine State	2016-2017	2,657	150	115	15,040	5,922	2,213	424,354	159,821	47,592
	2017-2018	2,589	217	136	15,895	6,684	2,210	329,544	155,371	48,111
	2018-2019	2,475	343	153	14,629	7,777	2,304	307,690	161,703	49,810
	2019-2020	2,389	443	174	14,439	7,862	2,445	315,883	167,737	49,705
	2020-2021	2,389	443	174	13,333	9,054	2,402	-	-	-
	2021-2022	2,373	465	189	12,937	9,847	2,433	331,637	155,961	44,452
	2022-2023	2,341	490	207	15,393	9,584	2,517	381,938	111,829	43,717
Yangon Region	2016-2017	2,217	292	235	18,889	10,264	5,225	524,864	361,237	131,068
	2017-2018	2,196	309	244	18,740	10,304	5,134	523,053	364,978	144,284
	2018-2019	2,170	329	250	18,456	9,769	5,023	517,085	360,189	148,834
	2019-2020	2,153	322	277	17,707	10,103	5,193	506,558	365,438	144,097
	2020-2021	2,153	322	277	17,935	9,951	5,079	-	-	-
	2021-2022	2,138	330	281	12,336	8,069	3,205	299,004	146,914	39,930
	2022-2023	2,137	329	282	13,489	7,193	3,482	539,845	189,813	51,075
Shan State	2016-2017	4,614	249	225	23,782	7,156	3,001	527,492	221,834	64,126
	2017-2018	4,672	329	242	26,889	7,691	3,154	533,769	229,767	70,633
	2018-2019	4,750	393	258	25,803	8,134	3,333	537,751	236,149	73,176
	2019-2020	4,935	474	272	24,835	8,715	3,476	535,596	245,209	72,964
	2020-2021	4,935	474	272	22,110	10,930	3,403	-	-	-
	2021-2022	5,008	505	294	16,638	9,272	2,554	379,121	123,665	31,285
	2022-2023	5,056	519	300	18,540	8,785	2,752	549,060	126,109	35,234
Ayeyawady Region	2016-2017	6,102	299	241	32,881	11,549	4,862	683,657	340,455	120,996
	2017-2018	6,007	456	285	35,709	12,202	4,883	678,122	353,118	129,963
	2018-2019	5,830	661	341	34,834	12,890	5,164	657,843	366,768	136,862
	2019-2020	5,723	774	367	33,624	14,137	5,427	629,146	377,285	139,058
	2020-2021	5,723	774	367	31,121	14,257	4,777	-	-	-
	2021-2022	5,676	875	402	30,179	14,808	4,656	517,685	215,842	58,285
	2022-2023	5,632	934	408	33,497	14,356	4,715	755,088	227,411	73,830
Nay Pyi Taw	2016-2017	576	55	53	4,812	2,066	909	116,401	72,580	22,999
	2017-2018	572	71	61	4,939	2,140	969	115,004	76,190	25,051
	2018-2019	566	87	65	5,057	2,143	989	112,092	78,492	23,819
	2019-2020	553	101	72	4,963	2,280	1,103	106,549	79,931	23,250
	2020-2021	553	101	72	3,860	2,910	950	-	-	-
	2021-2022	549	106	73	3,946	2,904	970	103,099	60,886	18,369
	2022-2023	539	121	73	5,049	2,837	1,063	136,320	51,140	20,671

Note: All schools are Sanction Schools, students are inclusive of affiliated students.

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2017-2018								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	79	67	584	2,145	2,944	5,309	44,472	36,970	97,741
Kachin State	3	1	22	31	80	195	421	448	3,122
Kayah State	1	1	-	18	6	-	242	45	-
Kayin State	1	-	5	7	18	51	86	52	558
Chin State	2	3	2	31	35	15	274	289	160
Sagaing Region	3	7	64	114	194	582	2,772	2,657	14,338
Taninthayi Region	1	2	4	82	72	72	1,309	1,159	1,350
Bago Region	2	1	62	46	150	504	614	1,232	6,512
Magway Region	2	2	42	48	118	345	866	884	8,034
Mandalay Region	16	19	114	753	912	1,274	13,045	11,613	27,212
Mon State	1	-	10	13	19	76	222	173	890
Rakhine State	1	2	14	38	30	134	347	187	1,634
Yangon Region	32	15	141	582	775	1,191	16,854	12,066	19,350
Shan State	9	10	65	233	286	461	4,554	3,245	7,425
Ayeyawady Region	-	1	17	50	115	186	532	1,114	2,553
Nay Pyi Taw	5	3	22	99	134	223	2,334	1,806	4,603

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR (cont'd)

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2018-2019								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	89	76	733	2,525	3,367	6,746	57,961	43,842	126,934
Kachin State	4	1	27	43	80	241	703	644	4,509
Kayah State	-	1	2	25	8	11	354	64	67
Kayin State	2	-	6	12	16	53	158	57	647
Chin State	-	6	5	38	43	39	374	349	600
Sagaing Region	3	8	93	133	238	851	3,447	3,547	21,125
Taninthayi Region	1	2	4	82	72	76	1,632	1,525	1,612
Bago Region	4	3	72	74	177	579	1,067	1,424	6,972
Magway Region	2	3	47	84	111	431	1,109	910	9,832
Mandalay Region	15	23	138	915	1,063	1,630	15,720	13,381	34,792
Mon State	1	-	10	12	24	77	332	239	1,255
Rakhine State	-	1	19	37	46	167	505	439	1,869
Yangon Region	37	12	159	573	825	1,380	21,577	13,799	22,696
Shan State	11	12	92	321	381	655	6,950	4,016	10,931
Ayeyawady Region	-	-	19	53	131	193	716	1,174	2,741
Nay Pyi Taw	9	4	40	123	152	363	3,317	2,274	7,286

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR (cont'd)

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2019-2020								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	132	81	881	3,130	3,806	7,829	72,330	47,909	150,153
Kachin State	3	3	39	74	108	323	1,192	823	6,056
Kayah State	-	1	4	16	23	41	435	100	439
Kayin State	4	-	7	25	15	61	358	49	697
Chin State	2	7	5	44	51	44	656	478	663
Sagaing Region	9	8	123	210	325	1,132	4,537	4,059	27,685
Taninthayi Region	1	2	6	79	88	100	2,009	1,822	1,880
Bago Region	8	4	88	150	212	696	1,583	1,417	8,449
Magway Region	1	3	58	69	104	500	1,356	983	13,125
Mandalay Region	25	21	167	921	1,132	1,844	18,458	13,387	38,876
Mon State	3	-	14	42	46	100	812	500	1,721
Rakhine State	-	1	21	40	48	171	610	478	2,254
Yangon Region	48	13	175	779	937	1,504	27,988	15,797	24,392
Shan State	15	11	102	484	407	634	7,217	4,327	12,048
Ayeyawady Region	2	-	20	72	128	210	921	1,223	2,978
Nay Pyi Taw	11	7	52	125	182	469	4,198	2,466	8,890

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR (cont'd)

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2020-2021								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	132	81	881	3,130	3,806	7,829	-	-	-
Kachin State	3	3	39	74	108	323	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	1	4	16	23	41	-	-	-
Kayin State	4	-	7	25	15	61	-	-	-
Chin State	2	7	5	44	51	44	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	9	8	123	210	325	1,132	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	1	2	6	79	88	100	-	-	-
Bago Region	8	4	88	150	212	696	-	-	-
Magway Region	1	3	58	69	104	500	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	25	21	167	921	1,132	1,844	-	-	-
Mon State	3	-	14	42	46	100	-	-	-
Rakhine State	-	1	21	40	48	171	-	-	-
Yangon Region	48	13	175	779	937	1,504	-	-	-
Shan State	15	11	102	484	407	634	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	2	-	20	72	128	210	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	11	7	52	125	182	469	-	-	-

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2021-2022								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	171	98	997	2,823	3,489	8,299	42,102	22,959	37,677
Kachin State	8	4	49	92	108	323	975	315	954
Kayah State	1	2	5	16	23	42	-	-	-
Kayin State	5	1	9	28	15	67	616	51	144
Chin State	3	7	7	35	49	66	-	18	15
Sagaing Region	10	8	141	201	325	1,176	1,185	459	344
Taninthayi Region	1	2	8	22	20	100	936	683	582
Bago Region	8	3	104	146	211	690	969	724	2,890
Magway Region	2	4	67	69	104	555	614	500	1,915
Mandalay Region	32	23	182	921	1,134	1,873	10,413	6,844	11,880
Mon State	6	-	21	50	46	136	862	389	1,102
Rakhine State	1	1	35	15	37	218	831	506	3,059
Yangon Region	61	22	188	802	936	1,517	17,459	8,874	7,709
Shan State	22	13	107	269	236	846	3,116	1,273	2,011
Ayeyawady Region	2	-	21	32	63	221	802	634	1,477
Nay Pyi Taw	9	8	53	125	182	469	3,324	1,689	3,595

TABLE 5.02 SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS OF PRIVATE SECTOR (concl'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2022-2023								
	Schools			Teachers			Students		
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High
UNION	156	85	906	4,156	3,300	6,864	121,083	50,986	45,224
Kachin State	7	2	51	116	108	333	3,530	1,503	1,780
Kayah State	-	-	1	5	-	-	153	-	-
Kayin State	4	4	10	82	47	74	1,800	404	361
Chin State	1	2	6	15	15	19	266	145	185
Sagaing Region	9	7	91	243	189	420	5,627	2,316	1,757
Taninthayi Region	1	1	8	94	95	102	4,556	2,601	1,635
Bago Region	9	4	91	174	173	669	3,536	2,261	3,279
Magway Region	2	4	62	78	97	371	2,213	1,500	2,847
Mandalay Region	27	18	185	1,241	949	1,708	26,284	11,422	10,140
Mon State	6	1	25	79	84	172	2,640	961	1,432
Rakhine State	1	1	48	57	65	369	1,256	519	3,101
Yangon Region	36	21	173	1,267	937	1,514	46,893	19,865	11,171
Shan State	38	13	98	456	300	515	14,677	4,224	3,701
Ayeyawady Region	3	-	19	123	93	205	2,311	1,540	1,506
Nay Pyi Taw	12	7	38	126	148	393	5,341	1,725	2,329

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2017-2018							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	43,645	37,422	3,936	2,287	358,304	172,961	145,226	40,117
Kachin State	1,437	1,217	125	95	12,576	5,876	5,112	1,588
Kayah State	419	357	36	26	3,259	1,709	1,069	481
Kayin State	1,583	1,384	124	75	12,390	6,858	4,264	1,268
Chin State	1,288	1,075	156	57	8,091	4,911	2,472	708
Sagaing Region	4,904	4,170	489	245	43,130	20,212	18,229	4,689
Taninthayi Region	1,248	1,055	124	69	11,702	5,922	4,498	1,282
Bago Region (E)	2,337	2,023	184	130	22,575	8,762	11,244	2,569
Bago Region (W)	2,347	2,091	175	81	16,594	9,811	5,119	1,664
Magway Region	4,128	3,394	538	196	32,324	15,029	14,004	3,291
Mandalay Region	4,112	3,384	486	242	37,778	16,738	16,548	4,492
Mon State	1,456	1,236	117	103	14,607	6,592	6,280	1,735
Rakhine State	2,942	2,589	217	136	22,548	11,451	8,887	2,210
Yangon Region	2,749	2,196	309	244	31,970	11,949	14,887	5,134
Shan State (S)	2,604	2,300	178	126	17,421	9,713	5,987	1,721
Shan State (N)	1,982	1,784	115	83	13,184	7,535	4,525	1,124
Shan State (E)	657	588	36	33	3,313	1,887	1,117	309
Ayeyawady Region	6,748	6,007	456	285	47,334	24,428	18,023	4,883
Nay Pyi Taw	704	572	71	61	7,508	3,578	2,961	969

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2018-2019							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	44,505	36,274	5,631	2,600	359,010	169,780	147,093	42,137
Kachin State	1,462	1,226	129	107	12,747	6,007	5,042	1,698
Kayah State	432	361	43	28	3,540	1,923	1,110	507
Kayin State	1,681	1,429	168	84	12,744	6,821	4,582	1,341
Chin State	1,342	1,024	244	74	8,221	4,428	3,063	730
Sagaing Region	5,066	3,805	967	294	43,746	19,420	19,346	4,980
Taninthayi Region	1,263	1,043	141	79	11,822	5,894	4,624	1,304
Bago Region (E)	2,362	1,956	256	150	22,627	8,854	11,181	2,592
Bago Region (W)	2,397	2,091	214	92	16,340	9,517	5,075	1,748
Magway Region	4,213	3,062	908	243	33,024	15,244	13,871	3,909
Mandalay Region	4,153	3,259	622	272	37,701	16,765	16,254	4,682
Mon State	1,463	1,227	126	110	14,569	6,571	6,165	1,833
Rakhine State	2,971	2,475	343	153	22,523	10,421	9,798	2,304
Yangon Region	2,749	2,170	329	250	31,180	12,251	13,906	5,023
Shan State (S)	2,676	2,314	225	137	17,368	9,183	6,332	1,853
Shan State (N)	2,048	1,833	128	87	12,574	6,986	4,434	1,154
Shan State (E)	677	603	40	34	3,109	1,681	1,102	326
Ayeyawady Region	6,832	5,830	661	341	47,524	24,075	18,285	5,164
Nay Pyi Taw	718	566	87	65	7,651	3,739	2,923	989

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2019-2020							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	45,282	35,881	6,547	2,854	363,733	167,573	150,956	45,204
Kachin State	1,484	1,214	154	116	13,221	6,146	5,222	1,853
Kayah State	446	368	46	32	3,886	2,148	1,202	536
Kayin State	1,732	1,441	199	92	13,162	7,131	4,576	1,455
Chin State	1,401	1,003	303	95	8,375	3,873	3,704	798
Sagaing Region	5,192	3,830	1,042	320	44,413	18,717	20,136	5,560
Taninthayi Region	1,280	1,027	166	87	11,944	5,464	5,064	1,416
Bago Region (E)	2,379	1,915	302	162	22,754	8,599	11,431	2,724
Bago Region (W)	2,431	2,094	233	104	16,359	9,371	5,119	1,869
Magway Region	4,258	2,854	1,128	276	34,258	15,060	14,991	4,207
Mandalay Region	4,177	3,169	717	291	38,808	17,627	16,091	5,090
Mon State	1,473	1,213	143	117	14,905	6,729	6,124	2,052
Rakhine State	3,006	2,389	443	174	22,562	10,380	9,737	2,445
Yangon Region	2,752	2,153	322	277	30,950	12,142	13,615	5,193
Shan State (S)	2,764	2,331	289	144	17,671	8,994	6,708	1,969
Shan State (N)	2,172	1,939	139	94	11,808	6,166	4,465	1,177
Shan State (E)	745	665	46	34	3,090	1,642	1,118	330
Ayeyawady Region	6,864	5,723	774	367	47,747	23,657	18,663	5,427
Nay Pyi Taw	726	553	101	72	7,820	3,727	2,990	1,103

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2020-2021							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	45,282	35,881	6,547	2,854	351,827	181,755	128,468	41,604
Kachin State	1,484	1,214	154	116	13,917	7,946	4,084	1,887
Kayah State	446	368	46	32	3,969	2,398	1,039	532
Kayin State	1,732	1,441	199	92	13,681	7,599	4,627	1,455
Chin State	1,401	1,003	303	95	8,657	3,216	4,631	810
Sagaing Region	5,192	3,830	1,042	320	45,875	21,668	18,636	5,571
Taninthayi Region	1,280	1,027	166	87	12,343	6,865	4,038	1,440
Bago Region (E)	2,379	1,915	302	162	18,497	7,113	9,326	2,058
Bago Region (W)	2,431	2,094	233	104	16,447	9,654	4,959	1,834
Magway Region	4,258	2,854	1,128	276	35,350	17,656	13,641	4,053
Mandalay Region	4,177	3,169	717	291	29,432	15,214	10,875	3,343
Mon State	1,473	1,213	143	117	15,248	7,728	5,510	2,010
Rakhine State	3,006	2,389	443	174	22,590	11,134	9,054	2,402
Yangon Region	2,752	2,153	322	277	31,049	16,019	9,951	5,079
Shan State (S)	2,764	2,331	289	144	17,798	10,336	5,515	1,947
Shan State (N)	2,172	1,939	139	94	11,414	6,013	4,260	1,141
Shan State (E)	745	665	46	34	3,159	1,689	1,155	315
Ayeyawady Region	6,864	5,723	774	367	45,172	26,138	14,257	4,777
Nay Pyi Taw	726	553	101	72	7,229	3,369	2,910	950

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2021-2022							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	45,725	35,598	7,085	3,042	268,490	134,559	103,615	30,316
Kachin State	1,491	1,194	167	130	9,105	4,437	3,494	1,174
Kayah State	447	368	42	37	1,593	735	588	270
Kayin State	1,761	1,440	223	98	9,400	4,979	3,361	1,060
Chin State	1,441	1,006	324	111	3,691	1,385	1,940	366
Sagaing Region	5,243	3,688	1,225	330	20,550	9,232	9,061	2,257
Taninthayi Region	1,287	1,022	167	98	6,072	2,619	2,698	755
Bago Region (E)	2,387	1,890	321	176	18,490	7,574	8,906	2,010
Bago Region (W)	2,452	2,100	245	107	14,794	8,898	4,353	1,543
Magway Region	4,285	2,794	1,203	288	24,566	12,150	9,854	2,562
Mandalay Region	4,188	3,144	743	301	26,677	13,670	10,018	2,989
Mon State	1,479	1,208	144	127	11,899	5,945	4,442	1,512
Rakhine State	3,027	2,373	465	189	23,020	10,740	9,847	2,433
Yangon Region	2,749	2,138	330	281	21,821	10,547	8,069	3,205
Shan State (S)	2,808	2,342	315	151	14,929	8,121	5,346	1,462
Shan State (N)	2,217	1,973	138	106	7,621	3,752	3,039	830
Shan State (E)	782	693	52	37	2,465	1,316	887	262
Ayeyawady Region	6,953	5,676	875	402	44,496	25,032	14,808	4,656
Nay Pyi Taw	728	549	106	73	7,301	3,427	2,904	970

TABLE 5.03 SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS BY RANK (concl'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2022-2023							
	Schools				Teachers			
	Total	Basic Education Primary Schools	Basic Education Middle Schools	Basic Education High Schools	Total	Primary Assistant Teachers	Junior Assistant Teachers	Senior Assistant Teachers
UNION	45,867	35,461	7,274	3,132	290,431	157,470	98,127	32,979
Kachin State	1,494	1,189	173	132	10,313	5,643	3,154	1,477
Kayah State	448	369	42	37	1,655	795	528	309
Kay in State	1,764	1,441	222	101	9,568	5,234	3,112	1,092
Chin State	1,443	1,000	323	120	4,005	1,610	1,918	449
Sagaing Region	5,246	3,660	1,247	339	22,015	10,950	8,476	2,381
Taninthayi Region	1,288	1,015	171	102	6,367	2,948	2,506	883
Bago Region (E)	2,393	1,889	325	179	19,648	8,986	8,493	2,120
Bago Region (W)	2,458	2,087	261	110	16,375	10,475	4,172	1,629
Magway Region	4,293	2,762	1,228	303	27,142	14,925	9,335	2,730
Mandalay Region	4,192	3,139	744	309	29,547	16,398	9,422	3,658
Mon State	1,480	1,205	145	130	13,264	7,212	4,256	1,722
Rakhine State	3,038	2,341	490	207	25,473	13,210	9,584	2,517
Yangon Region	2,748	2,137	329	282	22,362	11,613	7,193	3,482
Shan State (S)	2,832	2,350	327	155	15,837	9,119	5,072	1,489
Shan State (N)	2,223	1,976	139	108	8,124	4,111	2,875	958
Shan State (E)	820	730	53	37	2,742	1,505	838	305
Ayeyawady Region	6,974	5,632	934	408	47,526	28,207	14,356	4,715
Nay Pyi Taw	733	539	121	73	8,468	4,529	2,837	1,063

Note: All Schools are Sanction Schools, not included in Affiliated Schools and Branch Schools.

Source: Ministry of Education.

N=North

E=East

S=South

W=West

Primary Assistant Teacher, Junior Assistant Teacher and Senior Assistant Teacher only, not included in school head.

TABLE 5.04 GROWTH INDEX OF SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, growth rate

Academic Year	Primary			Middle			High		
	Schools	Teachers	Students	Schools	Teachers	Students	Schools	Teachers	Students
2010-2011	100	97	100	98	96	98	95	101	103
2015-2016	107	105	100	114	130	121	151	143	121
2017-2018	106	121	100	119	160	121	167	167	141
2018-2019	104	133	98	178	168	132	194	170	154
2019-2020	100	133	97	255	175	135	221	178	160
2020-2021	99	117	-	302	214	-	255	175	-
2021-2022	98	89	63	326	173	66	272	127	62
2022-2023	98	102	98	335	164	72	280	139	71

Note: Base Year 2009-2010=100

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.05 STUDENTS –TEACHER RATIO

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 -2022/2023, ratio values

Academic Year	Primary	Middle	High
2010-2011	27	36	28
2015-2016	22	28	22
2017-2018	20	28	25
2018-2019	20	28	25
2019-2020	21	27	23
2020-2021	-	-	-
2021-2022	20	14	12
2022-2023	27	15	13

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS

Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education College	2017-2018											
	Principal			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	24	18	75.00	449	391	87.08	486	434	89.30	970	791	81.55
Yankin	1	1	100.00	35	29	82.86	29	27	93.10	48	41	85.42
Mandalay	1	-	-	31	27	87.10	32	28	87.50	48	43	89.58
Mawlamyine	1	1	100.00	19	17	89.47	18	16	88.89	41	35	85.37
Patheingyi	1	-	-	24	24	100.00	25	23	92.00	45	37	82.22
Taungtha	1	-	-	21	18	85.71	27	27	100.00	42	35	83.33
Taungtha	1	1	100.00	22	20	90.91	17	16	94.12	43	33	76.74
Magway	1	1	100.00	16	12	75.00	26	21	80.77	46	37	80.43
Monywa	1	-	-	29	24	82.76	32	30	93.75	42	34	80.95
Myittha	1	1	100.00	19	16	84.21	14	12	85.71	37	28	75.68
Dawei	1	1	100.00	16	14	87.50	21	16	76.19	32	24	75.00
Kyaikpyaw	1	1	100.00	8	6	75.00	10	7	70.00	36	24	66.67
Sagaing	1	1	100.00	24	19	79.17	30	28	93.33	47	39	82.98
Pakokku	1	1	100.00	22	21	95.45	30	27	90.00	50	42	84.00
Pyaw	1	1	100.00	15	14	93.33	17	15	88.24	42	32	76.19
Bogale	1	1	100.00	10	8	80.00	16	13	81.25	39	32	82.05
Hpa-An	1	1	100.00	21	20	95.24	22	20	90.91	38	32	84.21
Myaungmya	1	1	100.00	19	19	100.00	21	19	90.48	43	34	79.07
Meiktila	-	-	-	22	20	90.91	22	18	81.82	45	38	84.44
Hlegu	1	1	100.00	29	27	93.10	29	27	93.10	37	33	89.19
Thingangyun	1	1	100.00	30	25	83.33	30	27	90.00	44	41	93.18
Lashio	1	-	-	10	6	60.00	13	13	100.00	41	26	63.41
Loikaw	1	1	100.00	5	4	80.00	4	4	100.00	34	27	79.41
Hakha	1	-	-	2	1	50.00	-	-	-	22	17	77.27
Katha	1	1	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	22	95.65
Keng Tung	1	1	100.00	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	5	100.00

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education College	2018-2019											
	Principal			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	25	24	96.00	662	585	88.37	751	640	85.22	293	236	80.55
Yankin	1	-	-	38	33	86.84	38	32	84.21	25	23	92.00
Mandalay	1	1	100.00	35	32	91.43	43	39	90.70	24	22	91.67
Mawlamyine	1	1	100.00	32	29	90.63	26	25	96.15	7	7	100.00
Patheingyi	1	1	100.00	40	39	97.50	33	26	78.79	11	9	81.82
Taungtha	1	1	100.00	30	29	96.67	34	27	79.41	12	11	91.67
Taungtha	1	1	100.00	21	20	95.24	39	32	82.05	15	12	80.00
Magway	1	1	100.00	32	25	78.13	35	29	82.86	21	17	80.95
Monywa	1	1	100.00	36	30	83.33	40	30	75.00	20	15	75.00
Myittha	1	1	100.00	26	23	88.46	26	20	76.92	8	5	62.50
Dawei	1	1	100.00	31	27	87.10	16	14	87.50	6	3	50.00
Kyaikpyaw	1	1	100.00	15	11	73.33	21	18	85.71	3	3	100.00
Sagaing	1	1	100.00	37	32	86.49	38	32	84.21	18	16	88.89
Pakokku	1	1	100.00	33	31	93.94	37	35	94.59	12	10	83.33
Pyaw	1	1	100.00	19	17	89.47	32	26	81.25	12	9	75.00
Bogale	1	1	100.00	19	16	84.21	22	19	86.36	9	8	88.89
Hpa-An	1	1	100.00	29	26	89.66	25	22	88.00	9	8	88.89
Myaungmya	1	1	100.00	33	30	90.91	27	18	66.67	9	6	66.67
Meiktila	1	1	100.00	35	30	85.71	42	36	85.71	11	8	72.73
Hlegu	1	1	100.00	34	33	97.06	32	28	87.50	19	14	73.68
Thingangyun	1	1	100.00	32	26	81.25	34	34	100.00	16	13	81.25
Lashio	1	1	100.00	17	13	76.47	23	20	86.96	5	-	-
Loikaw	1	1	100.00	10	8	80.00	22	18	81.82	8	7	87.50
Hakha	1	1	100.00	9	7	77.78	21	21	100.00	8	5	62.50
Katha	1	1	100.00	10	9	90.00	23	20	86.96	5	5	100.00
Keng Tung	1	1	100.00	9	9	100.00	22	19	86.36	-	-	-

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education Degree College	2019-2020														
	Professor			Assistant Professor			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	105	92	87.62	210	183	87.14	408	364	89.22	910	776	85.27	224	187	83.48
Yankin	4	3	75.00	16	12	75.00	18	17	94.44	40	34	85.00	13	9	69.23
Mandalay	4	3	75.00	13	12	92.31	21	19	90.48	47	42	89.36	20	18	90.00
Mawlamyine	5	5	100.00	12	11	91.67	20	19	95.00	31	30	96.77	4	4	100.00
Patheingyi	5	5	100.00	12	12	100.00	24	23	95.83	39	31	79.49	5	4	80.00
Taungtha	4	3	75.00	10	10	100.00	18	17	94.44	43	34	79.07	4	3	75.00
Taungtha	5	5	100.00	9	9	100.00	12	11	91.67	47	40	85.11	13	12	92.31
Magway	3	3	100.00	10	8	80.00	22	17	77.27	43	33	76.74	26	23	88.46
Monywa	5	5	100.00	12	8	66.67	20	19	95.00	44	34	77.27	18	12	66.67
Myittha	5	4	80.00	13	11	84.62	12	11	91.67	35	27	77.14	4	3	75.00
Dawei	4	4	100.00	13	11	84.62	17	15	88.24	26	22	84.62	2	1	50.00
Kyaikpyaw	4	3	75.00	4	3	75.00	11	8	72.73	25	22	88.00	3	3	100.00
Sagaing	4	3	75.00	6	5	83.33	28	26	92.86	45	37	82.22	16	16	100.00
Pakokku	5	3	60.00	9	9	100.00	18	17	94.44	44	41	93.18	18	17	94.44
Pyaw	4	4	100.00	6	6	100.00	11	10	90.91	37	29	78.38	9	8	88.89
Bogale	5	5	100.00	3	2	66.67	14	12	85.71	31	29	93.55	4	3	75.00
Hpa-An	4	4	100.00	9	8	88.89	19	17	89.47	31	28	90.32	8	7	87.50
Myaungmya	4	4	100.00	5	5	100.00	25	22	88.00	34	25	73.53	8	5	62.50
Meiktila	5	5	100.00	15	14	93.33	20	16	80.00	47	40	85.11	13	11	84.62
Hlegu	3	3	100.00	8	8	100.00	22	21	95.45	40	36	90.00	7	6	85.71
Thingangyun	5	4	80.00	9	6	66.67	20	17	85.00	37	36	97.30	6	4	66.67
Lashio	5	3	60.00	4	3	75.00	13	10	76.92	30	24	80.00	5	3	60.00
Loikaw	4	3	75.00	5	4	80.00	5	4	80.00	32	27	84.38	6	5	83.33
Hakha	2	2	100.00	3	2	66.67	6	5	83.33	29	28	96.55	4	2	50.00
Katha	4	4	100.00	-	-	-	7	6	85.71	30	27	90.00	7	7	100.00
Keng Tung	3	2	66.67	4	4	100.00	5	5	100.00	23	20	86.96	1	1	100.00

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education Degree College	2020-2021														
	Professor			Assistant Professor			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	105 (r)	92 (r)	87.62 (r)	208 (r)	181 (r)	87.02 (r)	388 (r)	345 (r)	88.92 (r)	673 (r)	591 (r)	87.82 (r)	222 (r)	185 (r)	83.33 (r)
Yankin	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	16 (r)	12 (r)	75.00 (r)	22 (r)	20 (r)	90.91 (r)	35 (r)	32 (r)	91.43 (r)	12 (r)	8 (r)	66.67 (r)
Mandalay	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	13 (r)	12 (r)	92.31 (r)	27 (r)	25 (r)	92.59 (r)	39 (r)	37 (r)	94.87 (r)	20 (r)	18 (r)	90.00 (r)
Mawlamyine	5 (r)	5 (r)	100.00	12 (r)	11 (r)	91.67 (r)	20 (r)	20 (r)	100.00 (r)	23 (r)	20 (r)	86.96 (r)	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00
Patheingyi	5 (r)	5 (r)	100.00	12 (r)	12 (r)	100.00 (r)	27 (r)	25 (r)	92.59 (r)	31 (r)	26 (r)	83.87 (r)	5 (r)	4 (r)	80.00 (r)
Taungtha	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	10 (r)	10	100.00 (r)	20 (r)	19 (r)	95.00 (r)	34 (r)	29 (r)	85.29 (r)	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)
Taungtha	5 (r)	5 (r)	100.00	9 (r)	9 (r)	100.00	13 (r)	12 (r)	92.31 (r)	33 (r)	30 (r)	90.91 (r)	13 (r)	12 (r)	92.31 (r)
Magway	3 (r)	3 (r)	100.00 (r)	9 (r)	7 (r)	77.78 (r)	24 (r)	18 (r)	75.00 (r)	37 (r)	29 (r)	78.38 (r)	26 (r)	23 (r)	88.46 (r)
Monywa	5 (r)	5 (r)	100.00	12 (r)	8	66.67 (r)	23 (r)	21 (r)	91.30 (r)	39 (r)	30 (r)	76.92 (r)	18 (r)	12 (r)	66.67 (r)
Myittha	5 (r)	4 (r)	80.00 (r)	13 (r)	11 (r)	84.62 (r)	9 (r)	8 (r)	88.89 (r)	21 (r)	17 (r)	80.95 (r)	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)
Dawei	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00 (r)	13 (r)	11 (r)	84.62 (r)	14 (r)	11	78.57	16 (r)	15 (r)	93.75 (r)	2	1	50.00
Kyaikpyaw	4 (r)	3	75.00 (r)	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	10 (r)	7 (r)	70.00 (r)	18 (r)	16 (r)	88.89 (r)	2 (r)	2 (r)	100.00 (r)
Sagaing	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	6 (r)	5 (r)	83.33 (r)	24 (r)	22 (r)	91.67 (r)	35 (r)	26 (r)	74.29 (r)	16 (r)	16 (r)	100.00 (r)
Pakokku	5 (r)	3	60.00 (r)	9 (r)	9 (r)	100.00 (r)	18 (r)	16 (r)	88.89 (r)	29 (r)	27 (r)	93.10 (r)	18 (r)	17 (r)	94.44 (r)
Pyaw	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00	6 (r)	6 (r)	100.00 (r)	10 (r)	8 (r)	80.00 (r)	28 (r)	20 (r)	71.43 (r)	9 (r)	8 (r)	88.89 (r)
Bogale	5 (r)	5	100.00 (r)	3 (r)	2 (r)	66.67 (r)	10 (r)	8 (r)	80.00 (r)	18 (r)	18 (r)	100.00	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)
Hpa-An	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00 (r)	9 (r)	8 (r)	88.89 (r)	15 (r)	14 (r)	93.33 (r)	20 (r)	20 (r)	100.00	8 (r)	7 (r)	87.50 (r)
Myaungmya	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00 (r)	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00 (r)	18 (r)	15 (r)	83.33	29 (r)	26 (r)	89.66 (r)	8 (r)	5 (r)	62.50 (r)
Meiktila	5 (r)	5 (r)	100.00	15 (r)	14 (r)	93.33 (r)	18 (r)	16 (r)	88.89 (r)	35 (r)	30 (r)	85.71 (r)	13 (r)	11 (r)	84.62 (r)
Hlegu	3 (r)	3 (r)	100.00 (r)	8 (r)	8 (r)	100.00	25 (r)	23 (r)	92.00 (r)	32 (r)	29 (r)	90.63 (r)	7 (r)	6 (r)	85.71 (r)
Thingangyun	5 (r)	4 (r)	80.00 (r)	9 (r)	6 (r)	66.67 (r)	25 (r)	22 (r)	88.00 (r)	29 (r)	27 (r)	93.10 (r)	6 (r)	4 (r)	66.67 (r)
Lashio	5	3	60.00	4 (r)	3	75.00 (r)	7 (r)	6 (r)	85.71 (r)	24 (r)	23 (r)	95.83 (r)	5 (r)	3 (r)	60.00 (r)
Loikaw	4 (r)	3 (r)	75.00 (r)	5 (r)	4 (r)	80.00 (r)	4	4 (r)	100.00	21 (r)	19 (r)	90.48 (r)	6 (r)	5 (r)	83.33 (r)
Hakha	2 (r)	2 (r)	100.00 (r)	3 (r)	2 (r)	66.67 (r)	3 (r)	3 (r)	100.00	17 (r)	16 (r)	94.12 (r)	4 (r)	2 (r)	50.00
Katha	4 (r)	4 (r)	100.00	-	-	-	2 (r)	2 (r)	100.00	21 (r)	21 (r)	100.00	7 (r)	7 (r)	100.00 (r)
Keng Tung	3	2	66.67	4 (r)	4	100.00	-	-	-	9 (r)	8 (r)	88.89 (r)	1 (r)	1 (r)	100.00

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS (cont'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education Degree College	2021-2022														
	Professor			Assistant Professor			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	169	144	85.21	217	189	87.10	296	259	87.50	135	117	86.67	241	208	86.31
Yankin	9	8	88.89	13	11	84.62	16	15	93.75	3	3	100.00	8	6	75.00
Mandalay	9	7	77.78	11	10	90.91	16	15	93.75	6	6	100.00	16	14	87.50
Mawlamyine	9	9	100.00	14	14	100.00	12	11	91.67	2	2	100.00	9	9	100.00
Patheingyi	9	9	100.00	11	10	90.91	20	17	85.00	10	8	80.00	10	8	80.00
Taungtha	6	6	100.00	11	10	90.91	20	17	85.00	7	5	71.43	4	2	50.00
Taungtha	11	11	100.00	11	11	100.00	16	13	81.25	5	4	80.00	14	14	100.00
Magway	6	5	83.33	11	8	72.73	24	20	83.33	7	5	71.43	22	19	86.36
Monywa	2	2	100.00	9	8	88.89	17	13	76.47	4	4	100.00	23	20	86.96
Myittha	8	5	62.50	8	7	87.50	6	4	66.67	11	9	81.82	13	11	84.62
Dawei	8	7	87.50	8	6	75.00	4	3	75.00	5	5	100.00	3	2	66.67
Kyaungpada	5	3	60.00	9	7	77.78	12	9	75.00	7	6	85.71	8	7	87.50
Sagaing	10	8	80.00	10	10	100.00	8	6	75.00	4	2	50.00	9	8	88.89
Pakokku	4	3	75.00	10	9	90.00	9	8	88.89	4	3	75.00	13	11	84.62
Pyaw	7	7	100.00	11	9	81.82	15	12	80.00	3	2	66.67	8	8	100.00
Bogale	6	5	83.33	10	8	80.00	5	4	80.00	4	4	100.00	3	3	100.00
Hpa-An	9	8	88.89	6	5	83.33	8	8	100.00	7	6	85.71	8	7	87.50
Myaungtha	5	3	60.00	12	11	91.67	9	8	88.89	4	4	100.00	11	6	54.55
Meiktila	9	9	100.00	10	7	70.00	19	17	89.47	2	2	100.00	24	23	95.83
Hlegu	9	8	88.89	10	10	100.00	13	13	100.00	7	6	85.71	5	5	100.00
Thingangyun	9	8	88.89	12	10	83.33	17	17	100.00	3	3	100.00	4	3	75.00
Lashio	5	3	60.00	3	3	100.00	5	4	80.00	8	8	100.00	7	5	71.43
Loikaw	3	2	66.67	3	3	100.00	6	6	100.00	4	4	100.00	1	1	100.00
Hakha	5	3	60.00	1	1	100.00	6	6	100.00	7	6	85.71	2	1	50.00
Katha	3	3	100.00	2	1	50.00	9	9	100.00	9	9	100.00	13	12	92.31
Keng Tung	3	2	66.67	1	-	-	4	4	100.00	2	1	50.00	3	3	100.00

TABLE 5.06 FEMALE TEACHER EDUCATORS (concl'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Education Degree College	2022-2023														
	Professor			Assistant Professor			Lecturer			Assistant-Lecturer			Tutor		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
Total	140	120	85.71	210	185	88.10	291	254	87.29	169	148	87.57	352	299	84.94
Yankin	10	9	90.00	13	11	84.62	21	20	95.24	12	12	100.00	12	10	83.33
Mandalay	8	6	75.00	11	10	90.91	25	23	92.00	18	18	100.00	21	18	85.71
Mawlamyine	7	7	100.00	10	10	100.00	12	10	83.33	3	3	100.00	13	11	84.62
Patheingyi	7	7	100.00	13	12	92.31	14	11	78.57	8	6	75.00	15	14	93.33
Taungtha	4	4	100.00	12	11	91.67	17	14	82.35	3	3	100.00	10	8	80.00
Taungtha	8	8	100.00	10	10	100.00	16	14	87.50	3	3	100.00	21	20	95.24
Magway	5	4	80.00	11	8	72.73	28	23	82.14	24	21	87.50	20	17	85.00
Monywa	1	1	100.00	7	6	85.71	13	10	76.92	10	9	90.00	19	16	84.21
Myittha	5	3	60.00	8	7	87.50	5	3	60.00	6	4	66.67	17	15	88.24
Dawei	8	7	87.50	7	5	71.43	2	2	100.00	2	2	100.00	11	9	81.82
Kyaikpyaw	4	3	75.00	9	7	77.78	12	9	75.00	8	6	75.00	13	8	61.54
Sagaing	8	6	75.00	11	11	100.00	10	9	90.00	11	8	72.73	10	8	80.00
Pakokku	2	2	100.00	8	8	100.00	11	10	90.91	6	6	100.00	13	9	69.23
Pyaw	6	6	100.00	9	8	88.89	13	10	76.92	5	4	80.00	14	12	85.71
Bogale	6	5	83.33	10	8	80.00	2	1	50.00	2	2	100.00	7	6	85.71
Hpa-An	8	7	87.50	8	7	87.50	7	7	100.00	7	5	71.43	13	12	92.31
Myaungmya	5	3	60.00	13	12	92.31	12	11	91.67	6	5	83.33	15	11	73.33
Meiktila	8	8	100.00	11	8	72.73	20	18	90.00	5	3	60.00	30	27	90.00
Hlegu	9	8	88.89	12	12	100.00	16	16	100.00	10	9	90.00	13	12	92.31
Thingangyun	7	6	85.71	9	8	88.89	19	18	94.74	5	5	100.00	12	11	91.67
Lashio	3	2	66.67	2	2	100.00	4	3	75.00	5	5	100.00	13	10	76.92
Loikaw	3	2	66.67	3	3	100.00	4	4	100.00	1	1	100.00	12	11	91.67
Hakha	5	3	60.00	-	-	-	4	4	100.00	2	2	100.00	2	2	100.00
Katha	2	2	100.00	2	1	50.00	3	3	100.00	4	4	100.00	14	13	92.86
Keng Tung	1	1	100.00	1	-	-	1	1	100.00	3	2	66.67	12	9	75.00

Notes: Education College Updated to Education Degree College since 2019-2020

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.07 FEMALE TEACHERS BY RANK

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Academic Year	Primary						Middle					
	School Head			Primary Assistant Teachers			School Head			Junior Assistant Teachers		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
2010-2011	35,470	22,168	62.50	97,156	85,981	88.50	2,095	1,145	54.65	114,220	100,186	87.71
2015-2016	34,402	21,526	62.57	154,380	130,967	84.83	2,566	1,814	70.69	142,782	128,642	90.10
2017-2018	33,897	21,213	62.58	172,961	143,499	82.97	2,487	1,739	69.92	145,226	131,496	90.55
2018-2019	32,891	20,746	63.08	169,780	139,073	81.91	5,617	4,161	74.08	147,093	132,702	90.22
2019-2020	33,354	20,870	62.57	167,573	137,108	81.82	4,885	3,667	75.07	150,956	135,318	89.64
2020-2021	30,980	19,370	62.52	181,755	148,952	81.95	5,399	3,984	73.79	128,468	113,421	88.29
2021-2022	27,549	17,120	62.14	134,559	111,349	82.75	3,399	2,436	71.67	103,615	92,517	89.29
2022-2023	28,716	17,986	62.63	157,470	130,670	82.98	5,010	3,655	72.95	98,127	87,991	89.67

TABLE 5.07 FEMALE TEACHERS BY RANK (concl'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values and percentage compositions

Academic Year	High					
	School Head			Senior Assistant Teachers		
	Total	Females	Females %	Total	Females	Females %
2010-2011	1,107	610	55.10	26,500	22,000	83.02
2015-2016	1,848	1,093	59.15	39,031	31,963	81.89
2017-2018	2,102	1,348	64.13	40,117	33,179	82.71
2018-2019	2,484	1,631	65.66	42,137	35,430	84.08
2019-2020	2,569	1,732	67.42	45,204	38,030	84.13
2020-2021	2,091	1,390	66.48	41,604	34,928	83.95
2021-2022	2,987	2,185	73.15	30,316	25,690	84.74
2022-2023	2,642	1,965	74.38	32,979	28,464	86.31

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.08 TEACHERS BY RANK AND BY URBAN AND RURAL

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Rank	Type of Area		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Primary Assistant Teacher	Union	Total	97,156	154,380	172,961	169,780	167,573	181,755	134,559	157,470
		Females	85,981	130,967	143,499	139,073	137,108	148,952	111,349	130,670
	Urban	Total	19,994	22,776	23,517	23,491	19,257	34,150	22,162	27,439
		Females	19,310	21,873	22,528	22,492	18,500	32,253	21,156	25,923
	Rural	Total	77,162	131,604	149,444	146,289	148,316	147,605	112,397	130,031
		Females	66,671	109,094	120,971	116,581	118,608	116,699	90,193	104,747
Junior Assistant Teacher	Union	Total	114,220	142,782	145,226	147,093	150,956	128,468	103,615	98,127
		Females	100,186	128,642	131,496	132,702	135,318	113,421	92,517	87,991
	Urban	Total	46,433	48,079	45,776	43,312	33,872	32,713	24,723	25,072
		Females	42,711	45,231	43,524	41,245	32,115	30,889	23,566	23,979
	Rural	Total	67,787	94,703	99,450	103,781	117,084	95,755	78,892	73,055
		Females	57,475	83,411	87,972	91,457	103,203	82,532	68,951	64,012
Senior Assistant Teacher	Union	Total	26,500	39,031	40,117	42,137	45,204	41,604	30,316	32,979
		Females	22,000	31,963	33,179	35,430	38,030	34,928	25,690	28,464
	Urban	Total	15,125	17,327	17,170	16,600	14,571	17,132	11,546	13,475
		Females	12,840	15,286	15,233	14,816	12,765	15,179	10,320	12,186
	Rural	Total	11,375	21,704	22,947	25,537	30,633	24,472	18,770	19,504
		Females	9,160	16,677	17,946	20,614	25,265	19,749	15,370	16,278

Source : Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.09 TEACHERS BY ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Academic Year	Primary Head+ Primary Assistant Teachers			Junior Assistant Teachers			Senior Assistant Teachers			Total Number of Teachers		
	Graduates	Non-Graduates	Total	Graduates	Non-Graduates	Total	Graduates	Non-Graduates	Total	Graduates	Non-Graduates	Total
2010-2011	116,490	16,136	132,626	113,004	1,216	114,220	26,499	1	26,500	255,993	17,353	273,346
2015-2016	183,615	5,167	188,782	142,240	542	142,782	39,030	1	39,031	364,885	5,710	370,595
2017-2018	182,219	24,639	206,858	140,902	4,324	145,226	40,115	2	40,117	363,236	28,965	392,201
2018-2019	177,977	24,694	202,671	143,319	3,774	147,093	42,085	52	42,137	363,381	28,520	391,901
2019-2020	174,940	25,987	200,927	147,091	3,865	150,956	45,204	-	45,204	367,235	29,852	397,087
2020-2021	188,732	24,003	212,735	126,034	2,434	128,468	41,597	7	41,604	356,363	26,444	382,807
2021-2022	143,573	18,535	162,108	100,930	2,685	103,615	30,311	5	30,316	274,814	21,225	296,039
2022-2023	169,790	16,396	186,186	96,731	1,396	98,127	32,978	1	32,979	299,499	17,793	317,292

Source: Ministry of Education.

TABLE 5.10 STUDENTS APPEARING FOR MATRICULATION EXAMINATION

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Description		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Appeared	Total	469,852	636,237	789,845	851,524	910,229	-	281,751	161,850
	Males	214,168	269,628	336,487	364,583	390,702	-	117,263	63,347
	Females	255,684	366,609	453,358	486,941	519,527	-	164,488	98,503
Passed	Total	165,007	190,390	259,191	267,696	291,798	-	132,077	109,851
	Males	69,611	75,949	103,828	106,717	116,072	-	47,947	40,681
	Females	95,396	114,441	155,363	160,979	175,726	-	84,130	69,170
Percentage	Total	35.12	29.92	32.82	31.44	32.06	-	46.88	67.87
	Males	32.50	28.17	30.86	29.27	29.71	-	40.89	64.22
	Females	37.31	31.22	34.27	33.06	33.82	-	51.15	70.22

Notes: 1. Year refers to Academic Year (June to March).
2. External students included.

Source: Ministry of Education

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Monastic education**

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department for the Promotion & Propagation of the Sasana
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	Number of schools, students of primary, middle and high
Classification Variables	Level of Education
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Monastic Schools, Teachers, Students
Table	5.11

TABLE 5.11 MONASTIC EDUCATION STATISTICS
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	Academic Year	Schools			Teachers			Students											
		Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary				Middle				High			
								Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls	Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls	Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls
UNION	2017-2018	909	646	2	5,583	2,105	154	16,304	9,202	99,620	94,731	9,190	6,245	35,307	32,197	580	39	2,707	2,847
	2018-2019	879	646	2	5,485	2,216	148	15,420	10,240	98,629	91,440	9,705	7,018	36,356	35,191	591	29	2,603	2,716
	2019-2020	814	690	2	5,274	2,328	141	17,857	11,576	93,560	83,938	11,033	7,707	34,187	38,984	643	49	2,132	2,795
	2020-2021	797	690	2	5,224	2,332	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	773	685	2	4,958	2,236	120	18,011	11,504	87,950	76,823	10,649	7,776	33,992	36,113	632	55	1,933	2,151
	2022-2023	778	704	2	5,777	1,369	83	20,937	12,414	105,693	88,911	9,055	6,403	18,555	19,759	607	49	1,298	1,363
Kachin State	2017-2018	15	13	-	73	23	-	35	22	1,485	1,409	11	20	433	418	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	15	13	-	74	24	-	15	16	1,532	1,430	12	11	479	439	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	15	15	-	75	24	-	98	103	1,422	1,400	79	57	468	390	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	15	15	-	81	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	15	15	-	68	19	-	83	95	1,232	1,204	64	49	397	248	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	14	16	-	101	19	-	115	107	1,941	1,856	72	56	377	210	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	2017-2018	4	4	-	20	8	-	130	278	213	170	47	29	78	200	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	3	5	-	20	9	-	147	242	209	126	45	34	83	252	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	3	5	-	17	9	-	134	251	218	124	27	39	104	174	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	3	5	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	3	5	-	16	8	-	94	208	189	121	25	41	106	137	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	4	5	-	7	4	-	42	101	86	68	12	32	41	36	-	-	-	-
Kayin State	2017-2018	24	7	-	144	30	-	78	125	2,759	2,717	61	85	563	519	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	24	7	-	138	39	-	81	122	2,803	2,865	64	72	743	676	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	13	7	-	116	43	-	79	131	2,411	1,990	65	72	582	995	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	13	7	-	117	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	13	7	-	111	43	-	88	127	2,334	1,877	69	83	675	887	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	13	7	-	139	26	-	103	156	3,097	2,217	63	75	352	517	-	-	-	-
Chin State	2017-2018	9	4	-	15	5	-	29	-	304	255	9	-	112	77	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	9	4	-	14	5	-	33	-	298	235	8	-	81	124	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	9	4	-	14	6	-	19	-	302	222	9	-	89	122	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	9	4	-	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	9	4	-	14	6	-	34	-	329	189	7	-	109	97	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	9	4	-	5	1	-	29	-	102	64	3	-	27	16	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	2017-2018	88	95	-	464	198	-	1,274	1,292	7,947	7,601	1,065	1,245	2,969	2,364	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	80	93	-	439	207	-	1,302	1,583	6,872	7,249	1,297	1,504	3,129	2,138	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	78	94	-	412	211	-	1,322	1,486	6,749	6,701	1,327	1,366	2,838	2,639	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	78	94	-	395	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	78	93	-	285	162	-	1,255	1,347	4,418	4,279	1,049	1,297	2,355	1,873	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	81	92	-	407	131	-	1,427	1,356	7,098	6,313	1,055	1,278	1,735	1,131	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	2017-2018	34	15	-	159	51	-	76	18	3,211	3,022	37	6	1,036	981	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	34	15	-	148	55	-	57	9	3,126	2,653	39	4	951	1,206	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	31	16	-	129	50	-	84	57	2,874	2,059	41	17	657	1,324	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	28	16	-	129	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	28	16	-	111	43	-	101	62	2,139	1,967	45	22	643	978	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	28	17	-	115	20	-	112	73	2,236	2,066	39	18	304	403	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	2017-2018	83	56	-	544	174	-	115	72	10,889	10,220	53	55	3,925	3,006	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	81	56	-	522	172	-	747	379	10,077	9,520	473	175	3,455	2,691	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	79	61	-	494	175	-	933	532	9,886	7,961	503	183	2,715	3,668	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	77	61	-	488	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	71	61	-	440	171	-	942	536	8,972	6,930	497	232	2,988	3,092	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	68	66	-	548	112	-	1038	557	11,088	8,982	309	213	1,677	2,071	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.11 MONASTIC EDUCATION STATISTICS (concl'd)
Academic Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	Academic Year	Schools			Teachers			Students											
		Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary				Middle				High			
								Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls	Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls	Novices	Nuns	Boys	Girls
Magway Region	2017-2018	72	45	-	253	96	-	252	102	4,847	4,492	131	94	1,680	1,797	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	67	45	-	233	93	-	299	117	4,386	4,078	147	99	1,752	1,601	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	57	50	-	218	87	-	284	152	3,868	3,875	143	140	1,783	1,453	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	54	50	-	206	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	53	50	-	191	80	-	342	168	3,477	3,211	136	158	1,549	1,315	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	51	52	-	199	48	-	396	203	3,802	3,175	101	95	897	687	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	2017-2018	192	167	2	1,263	593	154	5,115	1,779	21,896	21,022	3,121	920	9,716	9,409	580	39	2,707	2,847
	2018-2019	186	166	2	1,273	588	148	3,047	1,693	24,146	21,240	2,206	986	10,122	9,970	591	29	2,603	2,716
	2019-2020	152	165	2	1,146	574	141	4,857	1,882	19,864	18,571	2,884	1,087	9,167	9,479	643	49	2,132	2,795
	2020-2021	151	165	2	1,145	563	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	150	163	2	1,123	550	120	4,901	1,906	19,108	18,123	2,772	1,103	8,864	8,943	632	55	1,933	2,151
	2022-2023	151	168	2	1,354	371	83	6,375	2,533	24,702	19,641	2,609	908	5,682	5,597	607	49	1,298	1,363
Mon State	2017-2018	26	26	-	145	44	-	340	139	2,724	2,526	208	40	830	737	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	25	26	-	135	49	-	332	196	2,621	2,235	198	101	683	952	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	21	26	-	132	54	-	397	288	2,373	2,091	253	219	710	883	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	19	26	-	129	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	19	26	-	133	55	-	418	305	2,436	1,996	249	237	787	829	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	21	25	-	133	32	-	437	322	2,518	1,941	202	193	457	434	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	2017-2018	54	30	-	302	99	-	198	56	5,969	5,935	177	41	1,917	1,867	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	53	30	-	289	113	-	187	39	5,873	5,331	189	27	1,964	2,434	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	48	34	-	295	128	-	216	42	6,011	5,366	187	32	2,081	2,688	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	47	34	-	281	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	45	35	-	279	123	-	238	40	5,986	4,806	191	35	2,133	2,649	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	45	35	-	325	92	-	257	43	7,049	5,509	186	28	1,477	2,056	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region	2017-2018	132	97	-	1,358	531	-	4,987	4,462	22,675	20,968	2,805	2,905	8,554	6,626	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	130	98	-	1,385	584	-	5,093	5,012	23,115	20,873	3,321	3,325	8,960	7,562	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	132	102	-	1,347	633	-	5,129	5,248	23,207	19,174	3,657	3,380	8,391	9,516	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	129	101	-	1,338	631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	127	101	-	1,332	633	-	5,204	5,198	23,077	18,765	3,661	3,367	8,502	9,358	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	132	103	-	1,435	324	-	5,427	5,203	25,173	20,949	3,035	2,682	3,055	3,750	-	-	-	-
Shan State	2017-2018	54	32	-	388	124	-	3,021	620	5,894	6,116	1,249	593	1,352	1,746	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	52	33	-	386	137	-	3,318	633	5,839	5,821	1,415	571	1,367	2,492	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	52	37	-	391	148	-	3,305	808	5,638	5,722	1,438	775	1,385	2,502	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	54	38	-	394	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	50	38	-	381	161	-	3,279	833	5,469	5,543	1,455	787	1,672	2,563	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	53	42	-	512	107	-	4,088	1059	7,371	7,906	1,038	528	1,039	1,597	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	2017-2018	122	55	-	455	129	-	654	237	8,807	8,278	216	212	2,142	2,450	-	-	-	-
	2018-2019	120	55	-	429	141	-	762	199	7,732	7,784	291	109	2,587	2,654	-	-	-	-
	2019-2020	109	61	-	401	143	-	757	294	7,282	7,149	278	156	2,529	2,515	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	105	61	-	403	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	97	58	-	384	138	-	746	302	7,149	6,530	282	159	2,537	2,510	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	94	58	-	384	56	-	757	298	7,433	6,411	193	102	987	961	-	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	2019-2020	15	13	-	87	43	-	243	302	1,455	1,533	142	184	688	636	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	15	13	-	88	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021-2022	15	13	-	90	44	-	286	377	1,635	1,282	147	206	675	634	-	-	-	-
	2022-2023	14	14	-	113	26	-	334	403	1,997	1,813	138	195	448	293	-	-	-	-

Note: Phaung Daw Oo Monastic Education High School opened in Mandalay at 2000-2001 Academic Year and Mahavisayaranti (Salay) Monastic Education High School opened in Mandalay at 2003-2004 Academic Year.

Source: Department for the Promotion & Propagation of the Sasana.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Higher education

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Human Resources for Health, Yezin Agricultural University, University of Forestry and Environmental Science, University of Veterinary Science, Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training, International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University, Myanmar Maritime University, Department of Fine Arts, Myanmar Mercantile Marine College, Department of Traditional Medicine, Ministry of Education, Department of Advanced Science and Technology
Level of Disaggregation	Universities and Colleges
Study Variables	Enrollments, Teaching Staff and Graduates of all Universities and Colleges
Classification Variables	Field of Specialization
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Universities and Colleges
Tables	5.12, 5.13, 5.14

TABLE 5.12 ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY									
Medicine	fresh	2,469	1,584	1,415	1,073	1,256	1,282	1,281	2,416
	total	13,806	12,065	11,336	10,416	10,174	9,008	6,047	6,833
Yangon Medicine (1)	fresh	759	479	352	294	347	343	342	711
	total	3,952	3,680	3,350	2,948	2,842	2,472	1,679	1,837
Yangon Medicine (2)	fresh	533	382	317	236	309	321	321	609
	total	3,480	3,221	2,969	2,734	2,592	2,295	1,508	1,906
Mandalay	fresh	632	363	336	272	308	312	312	605
	total	3,621	3,106	3,069	2,831	2,685	2,318	1,423	1,646
Magway	fresh	545	206	246	181	191	195	195	312
	total	2,753	1,904	1,510	1,371	1,432	1,290	938	952
Taunggyi	fresh	-	154	164	90	101	111	111	179
	total	-	154	438	532	623	633	499	492
Dental Medicine	fresh	308	334	246	173	179	184	184	222
	total	1,788	1,937	1,815	1,592	1,510	1,264	551	1,049
Yangon	fresh	183	181	119	85	81	84	84	140
	total	959	1,106	1,038	866	808	668	321	646
Mandalay	fresh	125	153	127	88	98	100	100	82
	total	829	831	777	726	702	596	230	403
Medical Technology	fresh	277	273	437	338	440	472	472	348
	total	1,043	1,019	1,285	1,343	1,482	1,514	900	859
Yangon	fresh	176	125	213	162	239	253	253	233
	total	609	519	628	646	741	755	459	556
Mandalay	fresh	101	148	224	176	201	219	219	115
	total	434	500	657	697	741	759	441	303
Nursing	fresh	293	336	378	387	464	444	444	956
	total	1,375	2,001	2,204	2,460	1,871	1,850	886	1,373
Yangon	fresh	162	139	192	162	216	207	207	514
	total	693	1,009	1,066	1,183	844	834	397	718
Mandalay	fresh	131	197	186	225	248	237	237	442
	total	682	992	1,138	1,277	1,027	1,016	489	655
Pharmacy	fresh	256	237	301	159	293	297	297	322
	total	1,028	910	1,034	968	1,007	1,011	538	734
Yangon	fresh	161	142	161	73	145	141	141	187
	total	635	552	594	527	527	523	277	416
Mandalay	fresh	95	95	140	86	148	156	156	135
	total	393	358	440	441	480	488	261	318

TABLE 5.12 ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION (cont'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Community Health (Magway)	fresh	166	120	169	148	181	188	188	377
	total	737	756	799	805	1,178	1,184	881	896
Traditional Medicine	fresh	71	105	116	115	108	-	-	158
	total	450	429	460	410	593	24	152	363
Technological University/Institutes	fresh	32,553	7,469	6,314	5,977	6,618	-	4,462	-
	total	92,226	73,045	61,998	47,917	40,683	-	20,481	19,754
Myanmar Aerospace and Engineering	fresh	153	119	79	44	78	-	19	-
	total	515	603	606	495	450	-	131	150
Economics (Yangon, Monywa, Meiktila)	fresh	5,913	2,524	3,041	3,443	3,182	-	4,468	3,895
	total	14,986	12,346	12,838	13,717	15,086	-	12,756	9,275
Education (Yangon, Sagaing)	fresh	2,844	3,553	4,393	725	785	-	1,477	1,790
	total	6,766	10,189	13,884	7,142	6,974	-	4,871	5,543
Yezin Agricultural University	fresh	626	543	318	295	241	-	-	692
	total	2,082	2,777	2,638	2,452	2,176	-	-	1,523
Forestry	fresh	209	83	99	73	116	-	-	141
	total	821	516	454	436	441	-	-	292
Veterinary Science	fresh	256	248	198	242	137	-	-	442
	total	968	1,243	1,297	1,184	990	-	-	821
Computer	fresh	3,698	4,171	3,600	3,554	3,114	-	3,086	-
	total	12,292	13,181	16,586	17,228	16,315	-	6,755	8,052
Arts and Culture	fresh	250	289	397	468	589	-	100	133
	total	598	974	1,311	1,539	1,748	-	372	461
Yangon	fresh	179	213	284	335	384	-	67	95
	total	398	733	927	1,096	1,171	-	244	301
Mandalay	fresh	71	76	113	133	205	-	33	38
	total	200	241	384	443	577	-	128	160
Myanmar Maritime University	fresh	420	304	289	315	241	-	117	184
	total	2,156	1,842	1,708	1,659	1,718	-	790	900
Myanmar Mercantile Marine College	fresh	454	270	254	297	326	127	-	173
	total	454	270	254	297	326	127	127	256

TABLE 5.12 ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION (cont'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
ARTS AND SCIENCE (NON-PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY)									
Yangon University	fresh	-	731	1,628	1,367	1,021	-	1,331	963
	total	2,670	3,720	6,425	7,402	7,737	-	5,804	2,864
Mawlamyine University	fresh	2,898	4,656	5,356	4,670	5,205	-	6,790	2,258
	total	8,328	12,131	15,346	16,111	17,546	-	15,354	8,041
Patheingyi University	fresh	1,695	2,229	2,189	1,969	1,713	-	2,535	1,811
	total	4,884	7,069	7,237	7,424	7,171	-	6,432	5,147
Mandalay University	fresh	-	651	797	852	442	-	524	218
	total	1,742	3,205	4,542	5,142	4,972	-	2,595	1,215
Magway University	fresh	1,701	2,200	2,131	1,778	1,796	-	2,150	1,071
	total	4,933	6,963	7,474	7,726	8,042	-	5,972	3,759
Taunggyi University	fresh	2,272	2,569	2,867	2,487	2,302	-	3,044	1,793
	total	5,466	7,386	8,109	8,452	8,549	-	7,327	5,286
Myittha University	fresh	1,797	1,822	1,921	1,838	1,869	-	2,281	1,062
	total	5,077	6,506	6,640	6,838	7,005	-	5,483	3,038
Sittoung University	fresh	1,802	970	999	1,045	1,325	-	2,712	3,979
	total	4,470	3,034	3,235	3,575	4,096	-	4,926	6,700
Monywa University	fresh	4,104	5,124	5,935	4,998	4,601	-	4,750	315
	total	11,679	15,223	18,614	20,225	20,779	-	14,759	1,471
University of Distance Education	fresh	111,230	182,034	179,556	172,735	163,121	-	272,442	172,862
	total	279,557	360,078	515,002	511,893	624,045	-	570,321	361,424
Dagon University	fresh	7,596	8,345	9,281	7,838	6,510	-	7,644	3,057
	total	18,511	25,041	28,047	28,237	28,041	-	22,147	9,052
Pyaw University	fresh	2,056	2,349	2,567	2,219	2,093	-	2,864	1,921
	total	5,852	6,411	7,447	7,935	8,319	-	8,260	5,779
Meiktila University	fresh	1,922	2,391	2,843	2,629	2,582	-	3,781	1,790
	total	5,142	7,354	8,727	9,529	10,260	-	9,159	6,944
University of East Yangon	fresh	3,739	4,053	4,592	3,517	2,903	-	3,320	561
	total	9,055	11,289	12,780	12,139	11,745	-	11,228	2,901
Taungtha University	fresh	1,456	1,817	2,358	2,291	2,247	-	2,802	1,517
	total	3,952	4,877	6,597	7,389	7,885	-	6,651	3,681
Dawei University	fresh	707	1,077	1,638	1,630	1,994	-	2,035	95
	total	2,174	3,461	4,447	4,984	5,998	-	4,928	313
Yadanabon University	fresh	7,652	6,794	6,625	5,023	4,583	-	5,250	1,474
	total	22,510	20,230	21,462	21,618	21,921	-	16,307	6,524
Pakokku University	fresh	1,708	2,719	2,785	2,302	2,470	-	2,608	376
	total	4,976	7,604	8,862	10,150	10,383	-	7,506	1,177
Kyaukse University	fresh	1,435	2,031	2,760	2,436	2,178	-	2,874	1,091
	total	3,986	5,975	7,984	8,407	8,929	-	7,454	4,446

TABLE 5.12 ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION (cont'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
University of West Yangon	fresh	3,121	3,493	4,411	3,635	3,029	-	3,553	1,364
	total	7,010	9,819	11,679	12,082	11,830	-	11,531	3,697
Hinthada University	fresh	1,258	1,930	1,599	1,453	1,254	-	1,788	1,460
	total	3,496	5,201	5,032	5,062	4,929	-	4,862	3,864
Hpa-An University	fresh	963	1,697	2,901	2,850	3,116	-	3,854	1,616
	total	2,672	4,552	6,864	8,084	9,333	-	8,333	3,888
Lashio University	fresh	903	1,060	1,153	936	776	-	1,014	515
	total	2,005	3,135	3,382	3,395	3,278	-	2,627	1,794
Kalay University	fresh	1,830	2,472	2,283	1,937	2,000	-	2,075	140
	total	4,410	6,816	7,369	7,669	7,887	-	5,711	814
Ba Maw University	fresh	496	678	679	738	661	-	1,053	981
	total	1,703	2,385	2,476	2,588	2,643	-	2,860	2,194
Panglong University	fresh	234	204	297	240	239	-	327	158
	total	592	726	871	927	995	-	1,061	659
Maubin University	fresh	805	1,502	1,239	1,300	1,027	-	1,538	643
	total	2,104	3,668	4,009	4,444	4,331	-	3,836	2,414
Myeik University	fresh	900	995	1,669	1,483	1,786	-	2,018	623
	total	2,689	3,511	4,545	4,904	5,691	-	4,850	2,097
Loikaw University	fresh	722	638	635	598	778	-	786	117
	total	1,671	2,125	2,040	2,074	2,318	-	1,741	517
Keng Tung University	fresh	274	273	428	348	324	-	475	300
	total	670	1,006	1,138	1,187	1,272	-	1,447	993
Bago University	fresh	1,606	2,937	3,540	3,224	3,600	-	4,225	929
	total	3,753	6,988	9,029	9,812	10,459	-	9,036	3,093
Shwebo University	fresh	1,296	2,694	3,074	2,351	2,297	-	2,445	380
	total	3,395	7,845	9,722	9,902	10,038	-	7,090	1,666
Sagaing University	fresh	-	982	1,314	1,195	1,166	-	1,252	177
	total	-	2,834	3,906	4,494	4,734	-	3,510	681
Yenangyaung University	fresh	731	1,192	1,331	1,072	1,000	-	1,196	375
	total	1,901	2,920	3,740	4,072	4,044	-	3,348	1,836
Mingyan University	fresh	1,068	1,657	2,101	2,079	1,906	-	2,100	569
	total	2,974	5,204	6,292	7,013	7,387	-	5,957	1,637
Mohnyin University	fresh	731	666	841	614	570	-	731	468
	total	1,912	2,536	2,464	2,320	2,258	-	1,886	1,224

TABLE 5.12 ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION (concl'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Toung Gok University	fresh	-	552	651	708	764	-	1,380	1,020
	total	-	1,364	1,908	2,189	2,432	-	2,727	2,752
Mandalay University	fresh	-	1,824	2,172	1,551	1,520	-	1,691	418
	total	-	4,716	6,113	5,895	6,026	-	4,739	1,285
Hakha University	fresh	-	-	369	294	392	-	368	5
	total	-	-	552	735	1,043	-	871	24
National Management College	fresh	221	442	562	225	324	-	173	390
	total	643	1,480	1,887	1,591	1,536	-	293	842
Homemaline College	fresh	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	221
	total	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	221
Naypyitaw State Academy	fresh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
	total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
University of Foreign Languages	fresh	875	1,275	1,417	1,107	1,148	-	1,734	1,773
	total	3,092	4,991	5,841	5,581	5,252	-	4,711	3,090
Yangon	fresh	480	738	975	696	747	-	1,155	1,203
	total	1,938	3,062	3,844	3,737	3,613	-	3,206	2,259
Mandalay	fresh	395	537	442	411	401	-	579	570
	total	1,154	1,929	1,997	1,844	1,639	-	1,505	831
International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University	fresh	45	44	56	53	45	-	19	72
	total	221	235	270	292	293	-	110	241

Notes: 1. Year refers to academic year.

- Animal Husbandry and Veterinary Science was renamed as University of Veterinary Science in 1999.
- The number of students who attended the Bachelor of Engineering courses at the GTI and GTC under DTJET.

Sources: 1. Department of Human Resources for Health.

- Yezin Agricultural University
- University of Forestry and Environmental Science.
- University of Veterinary Science.
- Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training.
- International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University.
- Myanmar Maritime University.
- Department of Fine Arts.
- Myanmar Mercantile Marine College.
- Department of Traditional Medicine.
- Ministry of Education.
- Department of Advanced Science and Technology.

TABLE 5.13 TEACHING AND RESEARCH STAFF IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY								
Medicine	1,622	1,950	2,147	2,069	2,095	2,007	960	940
Yangon Medicine I	447	576	599	567	593	599	303	295
Yangon Medicine II	458	533	562	531	542	532	284	294
Mandalay	458	518	560	539	541	514	143	142
Magway	259	257	314	297	286	274	173	147
Taunggyi	-	66	112	135	133	88	57	62
Dental Medicine	275	322	326	329	317	227	123	138
Yangon	160	178	183	166	163	97	79	79
Mandalay	115	144	143	163	154	130	44	59
Medical Technology	101	188	193	176	169	145	43	51
Yangon	51	102	109	97	90	74	32	35
Mandalay	50	86	84	79	79	71	11	16
Nursing	231	310	300	293	279	114	125	117
Yangon	149	157	153	157	147	73	81	71
Mandalay	82	153	147	136	132	41	44	46
Pharmacy	85	189	195	171	167	129	83	71
Yangon	40	100	96	81	80	59	50	42
Mandalay	45	89	99	90	87	70	33	29
Community Health								
(Magway)	56	67	64	62	65	63	53	43
Public Health								
(Yangon)	19	23	28	26	26	19	17	16
Traditional Medicine	165	137	120	121	122	117	86	83
Technological University/ Colleges/Institutes	2,926	6,878	7,876	8,246	3,186	4,574	2,448	2,620
Myanmar Aerospace and Engineering	93	94	133	136	135	135	47	59
Computer	1,461	1,526	1,901	1,821	3,239	1,857	1,078	1,142
Economics	443	505	511	506 (r)	447 (r)	472 (r)	310	314
Yangon	209	232	231	224 (r)	192 (r)	216 (r)	139	133
Monywa	122	156	163	166 (r)	142 (r)	148 (r)	89	94
Meiktila	112	117	117	116 (r)	113 (r)	108 (r)	82	87
Education	221	398	353	224 (r)	153 (r)	446 (r)	267	349
Yangon	128	202	201	119 (r)	75 (r)	247 (r)	143	194
Sagaing	93	196	152	105 (r)	78 (r)	199 (r)	124	155
Agriculture	164	199	196	189	221	240	167	177
Forestry	47	38	37	36	35	36	30	30

TABLE 5.13 TEACHING AND RESEARCH STAFF IN HIGHER EDUCATION (cont'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Veterinary Science	70	80	102	103	110	90	80	77
Arts and Culture	205	214	250	237	236	136 (r)	124	137
Yangon	103	115	130	125	126	123 (r)	72	73
Mandalay	102	99	120	112	110	13	52	67
Myanmar Maritime University	136	114	118	113	110	58	58	71
Myanmar Mercantile Marine College	55	41	53	45	56	30	32	38
ARTS AND SCIENCE (NON-PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY)								
Yangon University	794	739	834	867 (r)	908 (r)	746 (r)	371	424
Mawlamyine University	487	418	432	397 (r)	346 (r)	355 (r)	303	331
Patheingyi University	373	422	395	359 (r)	365 (r)	351 (r)	339	396
Sittwe University	212	191	202	239 (r)	323 (r)	281 (r)	285	344
Mandalay University	546	495	574	489 (r)	486 (r)	454 (r)	307	353
Magway University	344	390	372	390 (r)	305 (r)	306 (r)	273	336
Myittha University	203	319	301	329 (r)	331 (r)	333 (r)	207	278
Taunggyi University	271	348	363	363 (r)	310 (r)	325 (r)	237	317
Monywa University	421	515	531	516 (r)	390 (r)	376 (r)	272	313
University of Distance Education	333	352	349	335 (r)	338 (r)	325 (r)	251	312
University of Foreign Languages	286	372	375	274 (r)	244 (r)	353 (r)	175	205
Dagon University	1,039	1,026	1,027	963 (r)	896 (r)	860 (r)	439	461
Pyaw Oo University	333	301	302	297 (r)	303 (r)	296 (r)	245	288
Meiktila University	283	312	317	328 (r)	302 (r)	320 (r)	283	343
Taungtha University	212	248	256	276 (r)	282 (r)	269 (r)	229	254
Dawei University	192	191	207	211 (r)	288 (r)	262 (r)	167	201
Yadanabon University	734	768	740	700 (r)	547 (r)	489 (r)	317	399
University of East Yangon	473	545	524	500 (r)	475 (r)	454 (r)	287	305
Pakokku University	217	319	302	333 (r)	298 (r)	317 (r)	224	259
Hpa-An University	187	183	204	216 (r)	238 (r)	237 (r)	202	248
Lashio University	129	168	173	178 (r)	185 (r)	190 (r)	144	200
Kalay University	148	244	228	289 (r)	266 (r)	264 (r)	144	191

TABLE 5.13 TEACHING AND RESEARCH STAFF IN HIGHER EDUCATION (concl'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
University of West Yangon	313	389	381	414 (r)	412 (r)	373 (r)	217	254
Kyaukse University	160	277	263	305 (r)	321 (r)	340 (r)	209	235
Hinthada University	229	247	234	238 (r)	276 (r)	253 (r)	235	291
Ba Maw University	95	157	170	172 (r)	200 (r)	197 (r)	149	198
Keng Tung University	91	141	151	161 (r)	176 (r)	168 (r)	130	185
Myeik University	184	177	192	204 (r)	247 (r)	230 (r)	167	227
Panglong University	109	175	166	183 (r)	277 (r)	229 (r)	174	208
Maubin University	203	247	241	228 (r)	282 (r)	252 (r)	203	251
Loikaw University	120	182	193	210 (r)	262 (r)	248 (r)	116	169
Bago University	191	300	294	268 (r)	273 (r)	270 (r)	200	251
Shwebo University	180	276	281	308 (r)	311 (r)	307 (r)	194	237
Sagaing University	-	205	193	239 (r)	297 (r)	263 (r)	174	212
Yenangyaung University	95	149	154	150 (r)	160 (r)	194 (r)	171	213
Myingyan University	106	192	184	178 (r)	167 (r)	209 (r)	176	203
Mohnyin University	90	175	150	141 (r)	140 (r)	175 (r)	143	189
Toung Gok University	-	67	108	122 (r)	143 (r)	201 (r)	197	221
Mandalay University	-	111	220	214 (r)	192 (r)	258 (r)	151	199
Hakha University	-	-	49	47 (r)	43 (r)	141 (r)	78	71
National Management College	16	32	49	47 (r)	45 (r)	45 (r)	35	33
Homemaline College	-	-	-	-	-	2 (r)	58	70
Naypyi Taw State Academy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University	62	56	55	51	50	43	43	42

- Sources: 1. Department of Human Resources for Health.
2. Yezin Agricultural University.
3. University of Forestry and Environmental Science.
4. University of Veterinary Science.
5. Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training.
6. International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University.
7. Myanmar Maritime University.
8. Department of Fine Arts.
9. Myanmar Mercantile Marine College.
10. Department of Traditional Medicine.
11. Ministry of Education.
12. Department of Advanced Science and Technology.

TABLE 5.14 GRADUATES OF HIGHER EDUCATION (cont'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Field of Specialization	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Technological University	16,167	36,289	15,962	11,260	176	677 (r)	1,104	3,182
Graduates	15,368	35,450	15,248	10,788	-	571 (r)	1,011	2,969
Master	663	277	159	392	139	89 (r)	61	151
Architecture graduates	118	389	466	-	-	10 (r)	6	47
Post-Diploma	-	69	66	13	-	-	-	7
Pre-Diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ph.D	18	104	23	67	37	7 (r)	26	8
Myanmar Aerospace and Engineering	70	112	112	95	-	-	3	12
Graduates	70	105	109	93	-	-	3	12
Master	-	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
Post-Diploma	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Computer	3,755	346	430	2,534	59	485	375	1,231
Pre- Diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-Diploma	1	142	-	26	-	85	5	139
Graduates	3,446	-	430	2,368	-	375	346	945
Master	308	162	-	106	46	6	12	133
Ph.D	-	42	-	34	13	19	12	14
Education (Yangon, Sagaing)	3,593	3,359	2,214	3,602	-	-	2,573	2,190
Education graduates ¹	3,122	2,732	1,460	2,725	-	-	2,441	1,755
Education Master	126	270	134	267	-	-	117	4
Diploma	341	350	620	597	-	-	-	426
Ph.D	4	7	-	13	-	-	15	5
Economics (Yangon, Monywa, Meiktila)	5,035	3,928	1,364	4,839	-	-	204	1,710
Economics graduates	1,600	1,823	336	375	-	-	2	201
Economics Master	134	657	-	280	-	-	23	243
Commerce graduates	2,045	438	544	1,832	-	-	3	653
Commerce Master	69	84	-	1,054	-	-	92	203
Statistics graduates	427	594	484	567	-	-	-	221
Statistics Master	12	11	-	68	-	-	-	7
Diploma	745	303	-	650	-	-	74	165
Ph.D	3	18	-	13	-	-	10	17
Agriculture	485	459	531	678	233	-	188	143
Bachelor of Agricultural Science	305	416	493	613	171	-	156	139
Master of Agricultural Science	14	33	18	54	44	-	24	1
Master of Philosophy	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Ph.D in Agriculture	6	5	7	7	15	-	6	-
Diploma in Agriculture Business Studies	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post Graduate Diploma in Agricultural Science	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	2
Post Graduate Diploma in Agricultural Science in Rice (Ph.D.) by Research	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
(Ph.D.) by Research	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-

TABLE 5.14 GRADUATES OF HIGHER EDUCATION (concl'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Field of Specialization	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Forestry ²	65	127	84	82	2	16	-	26
Forestry graduates	65	126	76	76	-	12	-	-
Master	-	1	8	6	2	4	-	26
Veterinary	115	64	327	309	-	76	18	97
Graduates	86	-	314	291	-	56	1	92
Master	8	60	11	17	-	19	15	3
Ph.D	-	4	2	1	-	1	2	2
Diploma	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts and Culture Graduates	186	133	283	383	71 (r)	-	78	-
Yangon	110	77	181	255	38 (r)	-	55	-
Mandalay	76	56	102	128	33 (r)	-	23	45
Myanmar Maritime University	268	459	445	461	415	-	-	148
Graduates	250	399	295	256	251	-	-	70
Post - Graduates	18	55	142	203	164	-	-	72
Master	-	5	8	2	-	-	-	6
Myanmar Mercantile Marine College	278	133	126	106	132	-	71	83
Diploma in Nautical Studies(Dip.N.S.)	131	64	56	56	63	-	49	27
Diploma in Maritime Technology (Dip.Mar.Tech.)	147	69	70	50	69	-	22	50
Diploma in Maritime Electrical (Dip.E.Tech)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
NON-PROFESSIONAL								
Arts and Science ³	111,461	41,907	110,897	128,711	-	-	31,554	77,718
Arts graduates	66,741	9,978	71,402	79,575	-	-	25,401	19,456
Arts Master	790	1,103	795	1,333	-	-	632	1,148
Arts Diploma	-	1,894	727	4,101	-	-	149	607
Arts Ph.D	-	132	-	120	-	-	64	137
Science graduates	38,848	26,041	35,987	40,181	-	-	4,372	51,676
Science Master	1,878	2,319	1,715	3,023	-	-	844	3,356
Science Diploma	2,590	229	271	197	-	-	-	855
Science Ph.D	614	211	-	181	-	-	92	483
Foreign Languages	907	1,114	5,463	1,278	-	-	8	639
(Yangon, Mandalay)								
Graduates	570	880	897	982	-	-	-	491
Master	18	58	56	94	-	-	7	7
Diploma	319	173	4,510	200	-	-	-	140
Ph.D	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	1
International Theravada	92	123	99	114	132	-	43	111
Buddhist Missionary University								
Diploma	45	42	48	51	64	-	19	65
Graduates	38	51	30	43	51	-	7	37
Master	9	28	12	14	14	-	12	4
Ph.D	-	2	9	6	3	-	5	5

Notes: 1. Education graduates include correspondence graduates in Education.

2. The duration of the course has been changed from six years to five since 2001-2002.

3. Arts graduates include English and Law major students.

Sources: 1. Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training.
 2. Department of Human Resources for Health.
 3. Yezin Agricultural University.
 4. University of Forestry and Environmental Science.
 5. University of Veterinary Science.
 6. International Theravada Buddhist Missionary University.
 7. Myanmar Maritime University.
 8. Department of Fine Arts.
 9. Myanmar Mercantile Marine College.
 10. Department of Traditional Medicine.
 11. Ministry of Education.
 12. Department of Advanced Science and Technology.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Distance Education**

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Yangon University of Education, Yangon University of Distance Education, Mandalay University of Distance Education, Ministry of Education
Level of Disaggregation	Yangon and Mandalay Universities of Distance Education and Yangon Institute of Education
Study Variables	Student enrolled, appeared and passed
Classification Variables	Subject and Class
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Universities
Table	5.15

TABLE 5.15 ENROLLMENT IN UNIVERSITY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION AND INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
Academic Years 2016-2022, 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

Particulars	Year	First Year			Second Year			Third Year		
		Enrolled	Appeared	Passed	Enrolled	Appeared	Passed	Enrolled	Appeared	Passed
TOTAL	2016	187,963	159,671	99,075	118,331	106,322	71,474	104,858	96,358	63,225
	2016-2017	3,366	3,257	3,156	2,709	2,677	2,615	-	-	-
	2017	180,570	151,390	102,852	142,447	128,655	96,482	108,406	99,117	72,569
	2017-2018	3,517	3,390	3,321	3,237	3,208	3,141	-	-	-
	2018	204,306	172,735	125,227	144,110	130,762	101,947	129,355	119,529	95,721
	2018-2019	3,540	3,461	3,416	3,403	3,365	3,326	-	-	-
	2019	210,432	177,555	145,257	166,616	152,043	132,479	130,187	120,423	106,899
	2019-2020	2,431	2,426	2,395	2,303	2,298	2,282	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020-2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	156,667	74,891	71,578	79,784	35,641	34,278	64,559	29,133	27,981
	2023	1,924	1,922	1,903	1,003	1,003	995	-	-	-
Arts	2016	159,900	137,859	86,222	86,746	79,332	54,704	73,686	68,346	46,341
	2017	158,205	134,280	91,796	113,817	104,851	81,634	77,934	72,004	54,643
	2018	172,381	147,072	107,758	119,703	110,469	87,288	101,829	95,145	77,922
	2019	180,160	152,939	125,190	136,804	126,513	110,999	106,624	99,820	89,932
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Science	2022	133,239	62,982	60,057	61,708	27,539	26,373	51,946	24,148	23,127
	2016	14,612	11,352	7,731	15,870	12,844	7,832	14,910	13,286	8,457
	2017	12,987	9,924	6,740	17,757	14,395	9,050	14,216	12,425	8,512
	2018	21,231	17,061	12,381	16,098	13,131	9,478	15,809	13,991	10,353
	2019	23,260	18,916	15,689	22,074	18,833	16,061	15,000	13,226	11,199
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Law	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	16,020	7,352	7,092	12,787	4,573	4,419	10,177	3,606	3,525
	2016	4,236	3,251	1,862	3,289	2,814	1,377	5,934	5,177	2,718
	2017	3,939	3,143	1,872	3,457	2,971	1,710	4,153	3,571	2,030
	2018	4,943	4,073	2,185	3,290	2,864	2,145	3,564	3,023	1,992
	2019	4,693	3,837	2,699	3,155	2,718	2,069	3,418	2,905	2,141
Economics	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,737	1,869	1,772	1,517	676	658	1,295	631	595
	2016	7,056	5,514	2,565	9,140	8,229	5,209	9,000	8,327	4,986
	2017	4,287	3,209	1,968	5,931	5,087	3,148	8,784	7,991	5,289
	2018	4,706	3,763	2,468	4,129	3,520	2,464	6,275	5,636	4,169
Interdisciplinary	2019	2,319	1,863	1,679	4,567	3,979	3,350	5,097	4,472	3,627
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,432	513	504	1,327	430	425	1,141	748	734
	2016	2,159	1,695	695	3,286	3,103	2,352	1,328	1,222	723
	2017	1,152	834	476	1,485	1,351	940	3,319	3,126	2,095
Education	2018	1,045	766	435	890	778	572	1,878	1,734	1,285
	2019	-	-	-	16	-	-	48	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,924	1,922	1,909	1,003	1,003	995	-	-	-

TABLE 5.15 ENROLLMENT IN UNIVERSITY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION AND INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION (concl'd)

Academic Years 2016-2022, 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

Particulars	Year	Fourth Year			Fifth Year			Graduated Student		
		Enrolled	Appeared	Passed	Enrolled	Appeared	Passed	Enrolled	Appeared	Passed
TOTAL	2016	71,043	68,021	49,979	2,591	2,529	1,654	68,789	66,177	49,154
	2017	81,938	78,114	62,716	3,340	3,212	2,656	80,440	76,981	62,457
	2018	89,806	85,491	70,521	3,514	3,379	2,608	98,852	93,242	77,202
	2019	111,495	106,558	99,254	2,027	1,933	1,677	110,394	105,795	98,912
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	53,172	19,864	18,351	5,610	3,333	3,114	355,198	158,264	151,656
Arts	2016	50,291	48,348	36,992	-	-	-	50,291	48,348	36,992
	2017	57,561	55,125	44,623	-	-	-	57,561	55,125	44,623
	2018	66,492	63,559	53,225	-	-	-	66,492	63,559	53,225
	2019	88,636	85,275	80,268	-	-	-	88,636	85,275	80,268
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	43,414	17,044	15,659	3,897	2,511	2,324	294,294	134,224	128,450
Science	2016	8,627	8,289	6,414	-	-	-	8,627	8,289	6,414
	2017	10,583	10,082	8,558	-	-	-	10,583	10,082	8,558
	2018	10,470	9,890	8,357	-	-	-	10,470	9,890	8,357
	2019	12,544	11,774	11,099	-	-	-	12,544	11,774	11,099
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	6,974	1,550	1,508	496	258	247	46,454	17,339	16,791
Law	2016	4,845	4,373	2,479	2,591	2,529	1,654	2,591	2,529	1,654
	2017	4,838	4,345	2,915	3,340	3,212	2,656	3,340	3,212	2,656
	2018	3,733	3,299	2,087	3,514	3,379	2,608	3,514	3,379	2,608
	2019	3,096	2,696	2,019	2,027	1,933	1,677	2,027	1,933	1,677
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,624	523	493	1,217	564	543	9,390	4,263	4,061
Economics	2016	6,899	6,643	3,890	-	-	-	6,899	6,643	3,890
	2017	7,735	7,393	5,721	-	-	-	7,735	7,393	5,721
	2018	7,107	6,788	5,286	-	-	-	14,276	12,709	10,073
	2019	7,187	6,813	5,868	-	-	-	7,187	6,813	5,868
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,160	747	691	-	-	-	5,060	2,438	2,354
Interdisciplinary	2016	381	368	204	-	-	-	381	368	204
	2017	1,221	1,169	899	-	-	-	1,221	1,169	899
	2018	2,004	1,955	1,566	-	-	-	4,100	3,705	2,939
	2019	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: 1. Appeared for an exam.

2. Since 2016-2017 enrollment of education statistics includes Yangon and Sagaing University of Education.

Sources: 1. Yangon University of Education.

2. Yangon University of Distance Education.

3. Mandalay University of Distance Education.

4. Ministry of Education.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | State scholars for training abroad

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Scholarship Selection and Approval Committee, Ministry of Education
Level of Disaggregation	Union, Organizations, Ministries, States and Regions
Study Variables	Number of Training, Degree/Diploma, Master and Ph.D of State Administrative Organizations, Ministries, and States and Regions
Classification Variables	Trainings, Degree/Diploma, Master and Ph.D
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Daily, Monthly, Yearly
Units	Scholars
Table	5.16

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2017				Total
	Training	Degree/Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	3,714	43	498	196	4,451
State Administrative Organizations					
President Office	5	-	1	-	6
Union Government's Office	2	2	-	-	4
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	5	-	-	-	5
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	7	-	5	-	12
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	6	-	-	-	6
Supreme Court of the Union	15	-	9	1	25
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	5	-	-	-	5
Union Election Commission Office	10	-	-	-	10
Union Attorney General's Office	26	-	3	-	29
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	11	-	1	-	12
Union Civil Service Board	45	-	6	1	52
Central Bank of Myanmar	38	-	3	-	41
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	8	-	-	-	8
Naypyitaw Development Committee	9	-	2	1	12
Ministries					
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	74	3	19	1	97
Ministry of Home Affairs	429	-	4	-	433
Ministry of Defence	795	9	152	7	963
Ministry of Border Affairs	10	-	-	1	11
Ministry of the Office of the State Counsellor	4	-	-	-	4
Ministry of Information	15	-	-	-	15
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	25	-	3	-	28
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	255	5	66	45	371
Ministry of Transport and Communications	295	1	26	2	324
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	103	6	33	11	153
Ministry of Electricity and Energy	160	-	12	-	172
Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population	79	-	6	-	85
Ministry of Industry	66	1	5	1	73
Ministry of Commerce	77	1	12	1	91
Ministry of Education	517	9	42	91	659
Ministry of Health and Sports	366	-	32	28	426
Ministry of Planning and Finance	119	6	39	4	168
Ministry of Construction	20	-	3	-	23
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	17	-	2	1	20
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	47	-	8	-	55
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	7	-	-	-	7
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayin State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	-	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	16	-	2	-	18
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region	25	-	2	-	27
Shan State	-	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	1	-	-	-	1
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD (cont'd)
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2018				Total
	Training	Degree/Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	4,212	51	399 (r)	173	4,835 (r)
State Administrative Organizations					
President Office	12	-	-	-	12
Union Government's Office	7	-	-	-	7
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	31	-	3	1	35
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	25	-	3	-	28
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	15	-	5	1	21
Supreme Court of the Union	25	-	-	1	26
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	7	-	1	1	9
Union Election Commission Office	64	-	-	-	64
Union Attorney General's Office	23	-	4	-	27
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	7	-	2	-	9
Union Civil Service Board	12	1	6	-	19
Central Bank of Myanmar	32	-	3	-	35
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	7	-	-	-	7
Naypyitaw Development Committee	-	-	2	-	2
Ministries					
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	90	-	29	-	119
Ministry of Home Affairs	677	-	4	1	682
Ministry of Defence	911	15	89	33	1,048
Ministry of Border Affairs	7	-	-	-	7
Ministry of the Office of the State Counsellor	3	-	-	-	3
Ministry of Information	12	-	2	-	14
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	23	2	5	-	30
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	254	3	56 (r)	24	337 (r)
Ministry of Transport and Communications	243	1	18	-	262
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	91	11	30	7	139
Ministry of Electricity and Energy	105	3	10	2	120
Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population	60	3	1	-	64
Ministry of Industry	51	-	3	5	59
Ministry of Commerce	69	2	3	-	74
Ministry of Education	578	7	36	78	699
Ministry of Health and Sports	475	-	32	17	524
Ministry of Planning and Finance	100	3	33	-	136
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Construction	92	-	4	1	97
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	36	-	6	1	43
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	16	-	5	-	21
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	2	-	-	-	2
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayin State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	1	-	-	-	1
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	1	-	-	-	1
Mandalay Region	4	-	1	-	5
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	1	-	-	-	1
Yangon Region	40	-	3	-	43
Shan State	-	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	2	-	-	-	2
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD (cont'd)
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2019				Total
	Training	Degree/Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	4,982	18	460	191	5,651
State Administrative Organizations					
President Office	4	-	2	-	6
Union Government's Office	3	-	-	-	3
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	17	-	3	2	22
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	14	-	3	-	17
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	13	-	-	-	13
Supreme Court of the Union	76	-	3	1	80
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	5	-	-	-	5
Union Election Commission Office	53	-	2	-	55
Union Attorney General's Office	37	-	3	-	40
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	5	-	2	-	7
Union Civil Service Board	34	-	2	-	36
Central Bank of Myanmar	28	-	5	-	33
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	21	-	-	-	21
Naypyitaw Development Committee	4	-	-	-	4
Ministries					
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	74	1	21	1	97
Ministry of President Office	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of the Office of the State Counsellor	11	-	2	-	13
Ministry of Union Government Office	112	-	1	-	113
Ministry of Home Affairs	626	-	3	-	629
Ministry of Defence	1,167	4	129	29	1,329
Ministry of Border Affairs	10	-	-	-	10
Ministry of Planning, Finance and Industry	240	-	34	1	275
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	30	-	15	2	47
Ministry of International Cooperation	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Information	12	-	1	-	13
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	17	-	3	-	20
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	268	2	70	24	364
Ministry of Transport and Communications	266	1	22	2	291
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	99	2	25	7	133
Ministry of Electricity and Energy	132	-	11	2	145
Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population	91	-	7	-	98
Ministry of Commerce	65	-	7	1	73
Ministry of Education	792	6	21	79	898
Ministry of Health and Sports	483	2	47	40	572
Ministry of Construction	69	-	8	-	77
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	45	-	1	-	46
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	14	-	2	-	16
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	1	-	-	-	1
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayin State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	-	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	3	-	2	-	5
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	1	-	-	-	1
Yangon Region	30	-	3	-	33
Shan State	2	-	-	-	2
Ayeyawady Region	-	-	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region Hluttaw	6	-	-	-	6

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD (cont'd)

Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2020				Total
	Training	Degree/Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	644 (r)	7	102	54	807 (r)
State Administrative Organizations					
President Office	-	-	-	-	-
Union Government's Office	-	-	-	-	-
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	1	-	-	-	1
Supreme Court of the Union	3	-	1	-	4
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	2	-	-	-	2
Union Election Commission Office	3	-	-	-	3
Union Attorney General's Office	-	-	1	-	1
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	5	-	-	-	5
Union Civil Service Board	-	-	1	-	1
Central Bank of Myanmar	6	-	1	-	7
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	-	-	1	-	1
Naypyitaw Development Committee	-	-	-	-	-
Ministries					
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	7	-	2	-	9
Ministry of President Office	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of the Office of the State Counsellor	40	-	-	-	40
Ministry of Union Government Office	84	-	-	-	84
Ministry of Home Affairs	59	-	2	-	61
Ministry of Defence	96	7	9	1	113
Ministry of Border Affairs	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Planning, Finance and Industry	32	-	10	2	44
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	-	-	2	-	2
Ministry of International Cooperation	8	-	-	1	9
Ministry of Information	4	-	-	-	4
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	1	-	2	-	3
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	56	-	11	13	80
Ministry of Transport and Communications	16	-	8	-	24
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	3	-	18	4	25
Ministry of Electricity and Energy	5	-	1	-	6
Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population	24	-	3	1	28
Ministry of Commerce	3	-	-	-	3
Ministry of Education	104	-	3	14	121
Ministry of Health and Sports	58	-	16	18	92
Ministry of Construction	3	-	8	-	11
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	18	-	-	-	18
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	-	-	-	-	-
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayin State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	-	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region	1	-	2	-	3
Shan State	-	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	-	-	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region Hluttaw	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD (cont'd)
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2021				Total
	Training	Degree/ Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	280 (r)	13	235 (r)	52 (r)	580 (r)
State Administrative Organizations					
President Office	-	-	-	-	-
Union Government's Office	-	-	-	-	-
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Supreme Court of the Union	1	-	2	-	3
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	-	-	-	-	-
Union Election Commission Office	-	-	-	-	-
Union Attorney General's Office	-	-	-	-	-
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	-	-	2	-	2
Union Civil Service Board	-	-	1	-	1
Central Bank of Myanmar	-	-	1	-	1
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	-	-	-	-	-
Naypyitaw Development Committee	-	-	1	-	1 (r)
Ministries					
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	1	-	9 (r)	-	10 (r)
Ministry of President Office	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of the Office of the State Counsellor	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Union Government Office	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Home Affairs	1	-	5	1	7
Ministry of Defence	260 (r)	13	117	15	405 (r)
Ministry of Border Affairs	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Planning, Finance and Industry	2	-	15 (r)	2	19 (r)
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	-	-	3 (r)	1	4 (r)
Ministry of International Cooperation	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Information	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	1	-	22 (r)	8	31 (r)
Ministry of Transport and Communications	-	-	12 (r)	-	12 (r)
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	1	-	7 (r)	4	12 (r)
Ministry of Electricity and Energy	-	-	3 (r)	1	4 (r)
Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population	-	-	2	-	2
Ministry of Commerce	-	-	1 (r)	-	1 (r)
Ministry of Education	4	-	5 (r)	13	22 (r)
Ministry of Science and Technology	3	-	1	2	6
Ministry of Health and Sports	1	-	1 (r)	3	5 (r)
Ministry of Health	4	-	1	2	7
Ministry of Construction	-	-	10 (r)	-	10 (r)
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	-	-	1 (r)	-	1 (r)
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Legal Affairs	-	-	7	-	7
Ministry of Cooperatives and Rural Development	-	-	3	-	3
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	-	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	-	-	2	-	2 (r)
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region	-	-	1	-	1
Shan State	-	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	-	-	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region Hluttaw	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.16 STATE SCHOLARS FOR TRAINING ABROAD (concl'd)
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

Particulars	2022				Total
	Training	Degree/ Diploma	Master	Ph.D	
Union	844	27	366	115	1,352
State Administrative Organizations					
State Management Council	-	-	1	-	1
President Office	-	-	-	-	-
Union Government's Office	-	-	-	-	-
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	1	-	3	1	5
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	-	-	-	-	-
Amyother Hluttaw Office	1	-	2	-	3
Supreme Court of the Union	41	-	-	-	41
National Constitutional Court	2	-	-	-	2
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	-	-	-	-	-
Union Election Commission Office	5	-	-	-	5
Union Attorney General's Office	-	-	-	-	-
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	2	-	-	-	2
Union Civil Service Board	3	-	1	-	4
Central Bank of Myanmar	-	-	12	-	12
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	-	-	-	-	-
Naypyitaw Development Committee	-	-	-	-	-
Ministries					
Ministry of Defence	498	15	193	36	742
Ministry of Home Affairs	28	2	7	4	41
Ministry of Transport and Communications	42	-	10	2	54
Ministry of Planning and Finance	17	-	19	4	40
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	6	-	25	3	34
Ministry of Union Government Office	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Border Affairs	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	1	-	4	-	5
Ministry of International Cooperation	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Legal Affairs	1	-	-	1	2
Ministry of Information	-	-	-	-	-
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	-	-	5	-	5
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	13	-	19	16	48
Ministry of Cooperatives and Rural Development	1	-	-	-	1
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	10	1	13	-	24
Ministry of Electricity Power	15	-	4	1	20
Ministry of Energy	9	-	1	-	10
Ministry of Industry	14	-	-	-	14
Ministry of Immigration and Population	2	-	1	-	3
Ministry of Labour	-	-	1	-	1
Ministry of Commerce	5	-	3	-	8
Ministry of Education	35	7	5	27	74
Ministry of Science and Technology	48	1	2	12	63
Ministry of Health	28	1	5	5	39
Ministry of Sports and Youth Affairs	4	-	-	-	4
Ministry of Construction	3	-	7	1	11
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	6	-	20	1	27
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	1	-	1	-	2
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	-	-	-	-	-
States and Regions					
Kachin State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Kayah State	-	-	-	-	-
Chin State	-	-	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	-	-	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	-	-	-	-	-
Bago Region	-	-	-	-	-
Magway Region	-	-	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	1	-	-	-	1
Mon State	-	-	-	-	-
Rakhine State	-	-	-	-	-
Yangon Region	1	-	-	-	1
Shan State	-	-	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	-	-	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	-	-	2	1	3

Sources: 1. Scholarship Selection and Approval Committee.
2. Ministry of Education.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Education Colleges

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Ministry of Education, University for the Development of the National Races of the Union
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	Students of Appeared and Passed
Classification Variables	Grade II/PATC, Grade I/JATC
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Education Colleges
Table	5.17

TABLE 5.17 EDUCATION COLLEGES

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Union	A	112	24,745	48,070	10,689	10,780	-	-	-
	P	112	24,745	48,070	10,689	10,780	-	-	-
Education College (Grade II / PATC)									
Kachin State	A	-	804	733	450	450	-	-	-
	P	-	804	733	450	450	-	-	-
Kayah State	A	-	1,477	966	302	303	-	-	-
	P	-	1,477	966	302	303	-	-	-
Kayin State	A	-	70	1,428	688	692	-	-	-
	P	-	70	1,428	688	692	-	-	-
Chin State	A	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	A	-	2,845	6,805	865	852	-	-	-
	P	-	2,845	6,805	865	852	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	A	112	1,683	359	474	474	-	-	-
	P	112	1,683	359	474	474	-	-	-
Bago Region	A	-	2,498	7,171	855	848	-	-	-
	P	-	2,498	7,171	855	848	-	-	-
Magway Region	A	-	2,061	8,322	1,073	1,073	-	-	-
	P	-	2,061	8,322	1,073	1,073	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	A	-	1,838	3,480	1,067	1,070	-	-	-
	P	-	1,838	3,480	1,067	1,070	-	-	-
Mon State	A	-	923	488	527	525	-	-	-
	P	-	923	488	527	525	-	-	-
Rakhine State	A	-	1,547	1,641	355	355	-	-	-
	P	-	1,547	1,641	355	355	-	-	-
Yangon Region	A	-	2,583	3,450	1,422	1,436	-	-	-
	P	-	2,583	3,450	1,422	1,436	-	-	-
Shan State	A	-	2,991	5,748	1,316	1,309	-	-	-
	P	-	2,991	5,748	1,316	1,309	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	A	-	3,425	7,479	1,295	1,294	-	-	-
	P	-	3,425	7,479	1,295	1,294	-	-	-

TABLE 5.17 EDUCATION COLLEGES (concl'd)

Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Union	A	4,927	10,860	-	-	23,143	-	-	-
	P	4,927	10,860	-	-	23,143	-	-	-
Education college (Grade I / JATC)									
Kachin State	A	107	-	-	-	475	-	-	-
	P	107	-	-	-	475	-	-	-
Kayah State	A	-	735	-	-	169	-	-	-
	P	-	735	-	-	169	-	-	-
Kayin State	A	-	-	-	-	797	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	797	-	-	-
Chin State	A	-	-	-	-	1,733	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	1,733	-	-	-
Sagaing Region	A	316	1,952	-	-	3,318	-	-	-
	P	316	1,952	-	-	3,318	-	-	-
Taninthayi Region	A	191	-	-	-	962	-	-	-
	P	191	-	-	-	962	-	-	-
Bago Region	A	221	1,320	-	-	2,513	-	-	-
	P	221	1,320	-	-	2,513	-	-	-
Magway Region	A	189	994	-	-	2,084	-	-	-
	P	189	994	-	-	2,084	-	-	-
Mandalay Region	A	415	1,879	-	-	941	-	-	-
	P	415	1,879	-	-	941	-	-	-
Mon State	A	315	1,090	-	-	405	-	-	-
	P	315	1,090	-	-	405	-	-	-
Rakhine State	A	140	-	-	-	2,629	-	-	-
	P	140	-	-	-	2,629	-	-	-
Yangon Region	A	1,444	1,497	-	-	636	-	-	-
	P	1,444	1,497	-	-	636	-	-	-
Shan State	A	639	-	-	-	2,836	-	-	-
	P	639	-	-	-	2,836	-	-	-
Ayeyawady Region	A	950	1,393	-	-	3,400	-	-	-
	P	950	1,393	-	-	3,400	-	-	-
Nay Pyi Taw	A	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-

- Notes: 1. Year refers to academic year (June to March).
2. Teachers' Training Schools were upgraded to Education College Grade II and Teachers' Training Colleges were renamed as Education College in 1998.
3. All Education Colleges(Grade II) are upgraded to (Grade I) colleges since 2004-2005.
4. PATC =Primary Assistant Teacher's Certificate
5. JATC =Junior Assistant Teacher's Certificate
6. A= Appeared, P= Passed

- Sources: 1. Ministry of Education.
2. University for the Development of the National Races of the Union.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Technical, Agricultural and Vocational Trainees**

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training, Small- Scale Industries Department, Department of Planning, Fisheries Department, Co-operative Department, Ministry of Education, Department of Education and Training, Forest Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Technical, Agricultural and Vocational Training
Classification Variables	University, Institute, College, School, Class
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Academic Year
Units	Vocational Training Institutions
Tables	5.18, 5.19

TABLE 5.18 TECHNICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINEES
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Technological College									
Government Technological College	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical Institutes									
Government Technical Institutes	A	-	6,846	12,317	14,489	16,506	-	-	10,261
	P	-	5,727	10,183	12,235	3,268 (r)	-	-	4,270
Government Technical Institutes (Evening)	A	-	-	-	143	499	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-
Agricultural Institutes	A	555	822	1,691	2,001	2,318	-	994	-
	P	555	813	1,671	1,977	618	-	994	-
Yezin Agricultural University	A	550	515	586	694	691	-	289	238
	P	485	459	531	678	233	-	236	143
Education College (Grade II/JATC)	A	4,927	10,860	-	-	23,143	-	-	-
	P	4,927	10,860	-	-	23,143	-	-	-
Education College (Grade II/PATC)	A	112	24,745	48,070	10,689	10,780	-	-	-
	P	112	24,745	48,070	10,689	10,780	-	-	-
Commercial University/College									
Yangon	A	1,425	1,873	1,872	1,975	1,721	-	-	-
	P	1,262	1,618	1,763	1,812	98	-	-	-
Others	A	1,305	3,323	3,492	3,701	3,154	-	-	839
	P	1,210	2,957	3,149	3,314	219 (r)	-	-	386
Lacquerware Technology College	A	102	177	241	215	244	-	-	71
	P	102	142	122	102	14	-	-	23
Technical Schools									
Government Technical High Schools	A	7,858	5,562	7,350	8,246	8,432	-	1,186	2,804
	P	5,896	3,160	5,470	6,370	6,477	-	838	1,987
Commercial Training School	A	285	196	224	243	39	-	33	-
	P	285	190	216	240	37	-	32	-
Co-operative Accounting Vocational Training Centers	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	387
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296
Computer Operator Course	A	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering Technology Evening Classes	A	575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handicraft	A	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saunders' Weaving and Vocational Institute and (13) Weaving & Vocational Schools	A	206	240	434	443	352	59	-	584
	P	206	215	411	416	90	-	-	358
Fishery Schools	A	778	606	1,583	889	1,290	633	983	1,327
	P	778	606	1,583	889	1,290	633	983	1,327
Forestry Training School	A	213	82	111	57	56	73	-	100
	P	197	78	107	57	56	61	-	98
Training School For Development of Nationalities Youth in Border Areas	A	2,984	5,432	6,719	6,679	5,787	5,229	5,225	4,144
	P	2,984 (r)	5,393 (r)	6,719	6,679	5,787	5,229	5,225	4,139

TABLE 5.18 TECHNICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINEES (cont'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Vocational Training School of	A	4,351	6,049	7,841	6,159	2,060	732	780	1,554
Domestic Science for Women	P	4,351	6,049	7,841	6,159	2,060	732	780	-
Advanced Vocational	A	-	-	-	-	1,869	729	760	1,534
	P	-	-	-	-	1,869	729	760	1,534
Basic Vocational	A	3,269	4,182	5,400	4,108	-	-	-	-
	P	3,269	4,182	5,400	4,108	-	-	-	-
Advanced Tailoring	A	895	1,803	2,154	1,667	-	-	-	-
	P	895	1,803	2,154	1,667	-	-	-	-
Knitting Course	A	111	-	10	10	5	-	-	-
	P	111	-	10	10	5	-	-	-
Course Oyster Shell and Gem	A	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paining	P	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hand-loom Course	A	12	-	17	7	3	3	5	5
	P	12	-	17	7	3	3	5	5
Traditional Hand Weaving Course	A	-	64	110	67	33	-	15	15
	P	-	64	110	67	33	-	15	15
Bamboo and Cane Domestic	A	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handiwork Course	P	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooking Course	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Front Office Operation Course	A	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
	P	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
Housekeeping Course	A	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
	P	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
Food and Beverage Service	A	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
	P	-	-	50	100	50	-	-	-
Vocational Training School of	A	240	1,073	360	100	-	-	-	-
Domestic Science for Women	P	240	1,073	360	100	-	-	-	-
(Mobile)									
Basic Vocational	A	120	501	205	-	-	-	-	-
	P	120	501	205	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Tailoring	A	-	268	25	-	-	-	-	-
	P	-	268	25	-	-	-	-	-
Knitting Course	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Oyster Shell and Gem	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paining	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Dress Making Special	A	120	304	-	-	-	-	-	-
Training Course	P	120	304	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advanced Sewing and Knitting	A	-	-	130	100	-	-	-	-
	P	-	-	130	100	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5.18 TECHNICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINEES (concl'd)
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Institutes		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
UDNR									
Master of Education	A	12	2	23	13	15	15	-	16
	P	-	-	2	12	13	9	-	-
B.Ed (1) year	A	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B.Ed (4) year	A	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B.Ed (5) year	A	-	302	325	307	302	322	-	608
	P	-	-	223	267	-	272	-	-
B.Ed (2) year Bridge	A	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diploma in Teacher Education	A	-	-	119	74	74	-	-	-
	P	-	-	107	117	73	-	-	-
Junior Assistant Teacher Certificate	A	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Assistant Teacher Certificate	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
NYRDDC									
Arts	A	132	320	207	680	775	168	-	360
	P	59	38	-	95	-	109	-	-
Science	A	403	666	289	1,045	1,198	274	-	544
	P	127	198	-	170	-	182	-	-
A.G.T.I	A	189	580	223	604	636	210	-	483
	P	81	135	-	139	-	136	-	-
Remedial	A	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Training School									
(Modernize Motor Machine Course)	A	-	564	342	340	213	-	42	-
	P	-	564	342	340	213	-	42	-

Notes: 1. A= Appeared, P= Passed.

- Year refers to academic year, which varies depending on the type of course. Yangon Cooperative Degree College award bachelor degree since 2000-2001. Other Colleges (Phaunggyi, Mandalay and Sagaing) give diploma.
- Master of Education appear 4 students in 2005-2006 is passed in 2007-2008.
- B.Ed(4) years appears 232 students in 2005-2006 is passed in 2009-2010.
- Basic Education of Middle and High Schools are included in Training School for Development of Nationalities Youth from Border Area.
- UDNR= The University for the Development of the National Races of the Union in Sagaing
- NYRDDC= Nationalities Youth Resource Development Degree College in Yangon and Sagaing.

- Sources: 1. Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training.
2. Small-Scale Industries Department.
3. Department of Planning. (Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation)
4. Fisheries Department.
5. Co-operative Department.
6. Ministry of Education.
7. Department of Education and Training.
8. Forest Department.

TABLE 5.19 VOCATIONAL TRAINEES BY TYPE OF SKILL
Academic Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Course		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL	A	7,858	5,562	7,350	8,246	8,432	-	1,186	2,804
HIGH SCHOOL	P	5,896	3,160	5,470	6,370	6,477	-	838	1,987
a. Building Technology	A	2,420	1,535	1,714	1,902	1,865	-	272	714
	P	1,878	1,056	1,366	1,542	1,501	-	202	532
b. Electronics Technology	A	1,171	874	1,227	1,355	1,402	-	197	354
	P	903	484	944	1,023	1,068	-	145	259
c. Electrical Technology	A	1,054 (r)	1,068	1,665	1,782	1,842	-	268	668
	P	772	584	1,222	1,424	1,466	-	188	487
d. Building Service Technology	A	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
	P	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
e. Auto Mechanics Technology	A	1,899 (r)	1,120	1,469	1,711	1,725	-	222	458
	P	1,392	562	1,037	1,286	1,266	-	146	318
f. Machining Technology	A	885	662	874	1,002	1,017	-	115	286
	P	650	303	613	700	718	-	79	180
g. Metal Processing Technology	A	74	75	59	50	63	-	17	89
	P	30	36	47	44	54	-	9	57
h. Information Technology	A	-	176	234	298	340	-	64	180
	P	-	107	177	239	279	-	45	128
i. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning	A	-	52	108	146	178	-	31	5
	P	-	28	64	112	125	-	24	2
GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL INSTITUTES	A	-	6,846	12,317	14,632	17,005 (p)	-	-	10,261 (p)
	P	-	5,727	10,183	12,366	3,268 (p)	-	-	4,270 (p)
a. Civil Engineering	A	-	1,903	3,311	3,863	4,301 (p)	-	-	2,812 (p)
	P	-	1,585	2,781	3,292	954 (p)	-	-	1,289 (p)
b. Electrical Communication	A	-	1,427	2,609	3,037	3,419 (p)	-	-	1,717 (p)
	P	-	1,207	2,186	2,611	498 (p)	-	-	663 (p)
c. Electrical Power	A	-	1,712	2,985	3,498	3,970 (p)	-	-	2,551 (p)
	P	-	1,475	2,537	3,014	841 (p)	-	-	1,056 (p)
d. Mechanical	A	-	1,740	2,989	3,422	3,848 (p)	-	-	2,143 (p)
	P	-	1,401	2,331	2,775	690 (p)	-	-	879 (p)
e. Information Technology	A	-	64	378	697	1,026 (p)	-	-	627 (p)
	P	-	59	308	581	219 (p)	-	-	247 (p)
f. Industrial Engineering	A	-	-	45	115	214 (p)	-	-	158 (p)
	P	-	-	40	93	21 (p)	-	-	57 (p)
g. Farm Machinery	A	-	-	-	-	147 (p)	-	-	104 (p)
	P	-	-	-	-	31 (p)	-	-	25 (p)
h. Automotive Technology (Maintenance)	A	-	-	-	-	60 (p)	-	-	113 (p)
	P	-	-	-	-	12 (p)	-	-	42 (p)
i. Electrical Engineering (Industry)	A	-	-	-	-	20 (p)	-	-	36 (p)
	P	-	-	-	-	2 (p)	-	-	12 (p)
GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGICAL COLLEGE	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a. Civil Engineering	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Electrical Power Engineering	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Mechanical Engineering	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: 1. Year refers to academic year, which varies depending on the type of course.

2. A= Appeared, P= Passed.

Sources: 1. Department of Technical and Vocational Education and Training.

2. Ministry of Education.

3. Ministry of Science and Technology.

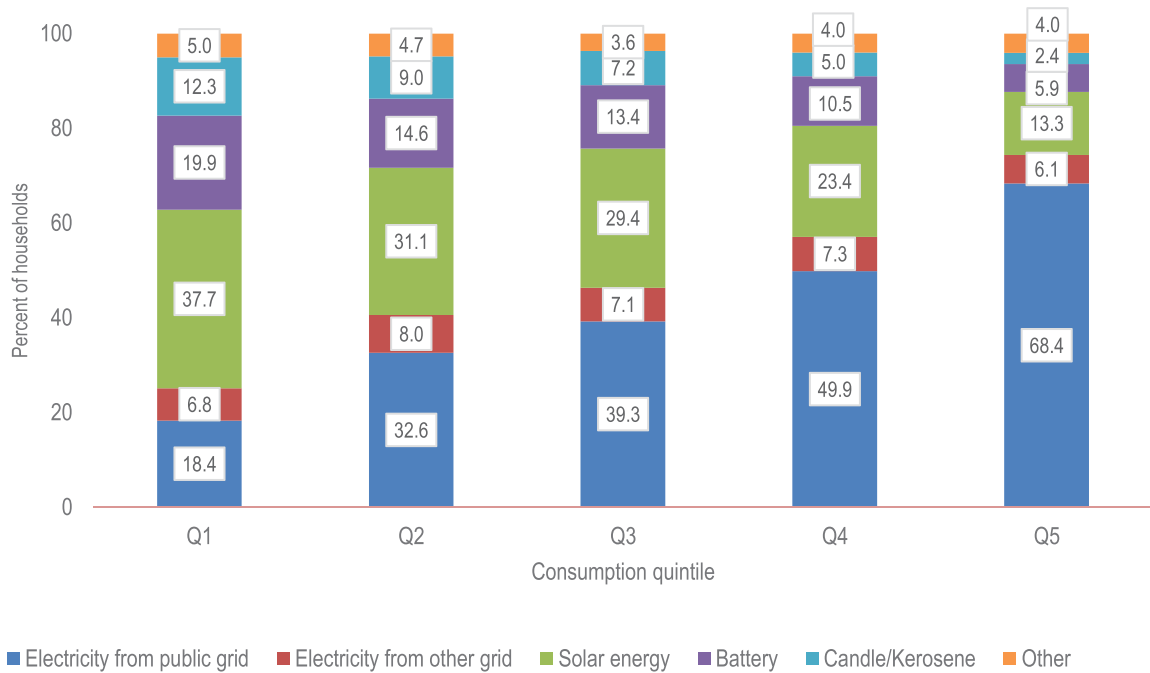


6

Households and Social Issues

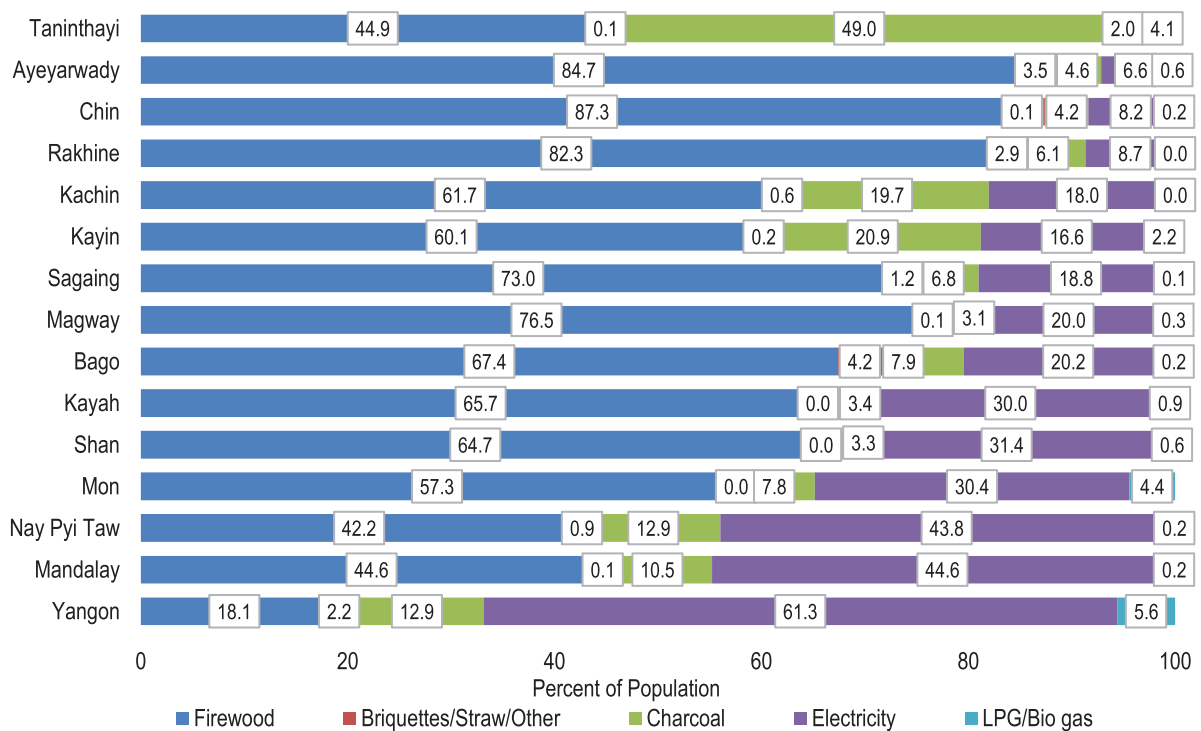
As of 2017 MLCS, **42 %** of households rely on **electricity from the public grid**, while about **40 %** obtain **electricity from a solar system or battery**. The use of solar energy for lighting is highest for households in the poorest quintile and decreases with welfare. Seven out of ten people still rely on firewood or other biomass as their main source of cooking fuel in 2017, especially in rural area. Mirroring preferences in lighting and fuel sources, households spend on average relatively more on biomass than on other fuels with the same urban-rural cleavage. **In 2017**, an average household in Myanmar spends about **132,000 kyats** per year on **energy**, which accounts for about four percent of their total consumption. One out of three people in Myanmar and half of the poor do not have access to basic improved sanitation facilities in 2017. The share of the population that meet all three criteria of **basic improved sanitation** is relatively low at **64.2 %**. Moreover, the share of the poor that have access to **hand-washing facility** is only **69.8 %**. The **circulation** of Myanmar Language newspaper (The Mirror, Myanma Alinn, Myawaddy, City News, Mandalay Yadanarbon) decreased from **189 thousand copies** per publishing day in **2021** to **175 thousand copies** per publishing day in **2022**. The Global New Light of Myanmar , an English Language paper, published 5.4 thousands copies per publishing day in **2022**. The annual decrease for all papers (**14 thousands**) was about **20 %**. All the newspaper published online daily.

FIGURE 6.1 MAIN SOURCES OF LIGHTING AMONG HOUSEHOLDS, BY CONSUMPTION QUINTILE (IN PERCENT)



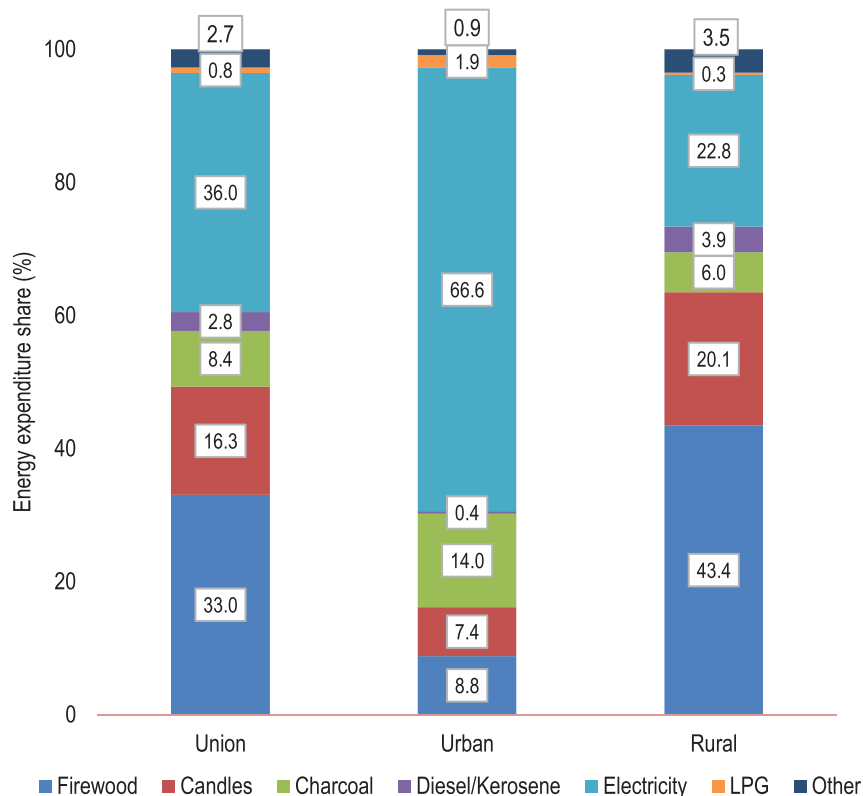
Source: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

FIGURE 6.2 MAIN SOURCES OF COOKING FUEL AMONG THE POPULATION, BY STATE/REGION (IN PERCENT)



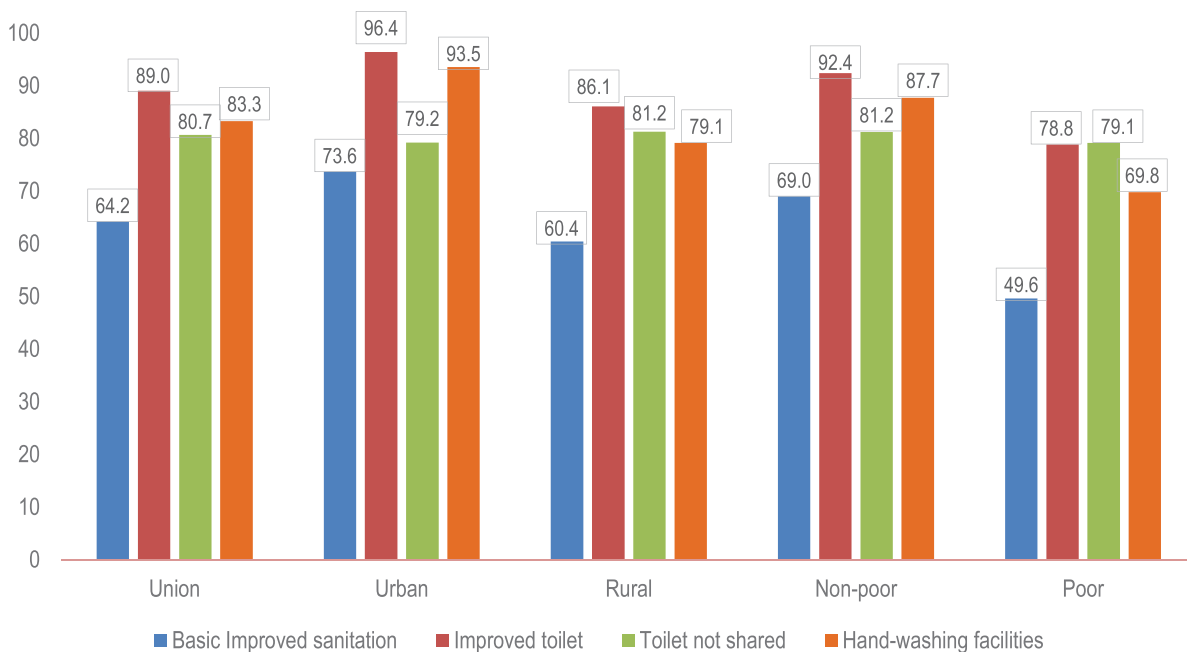
Source: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

FIGURE 6.3 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD ENERGY EXPENDITURE SHARES, BY RESIDENTIAL AREA (IN PERCENT)



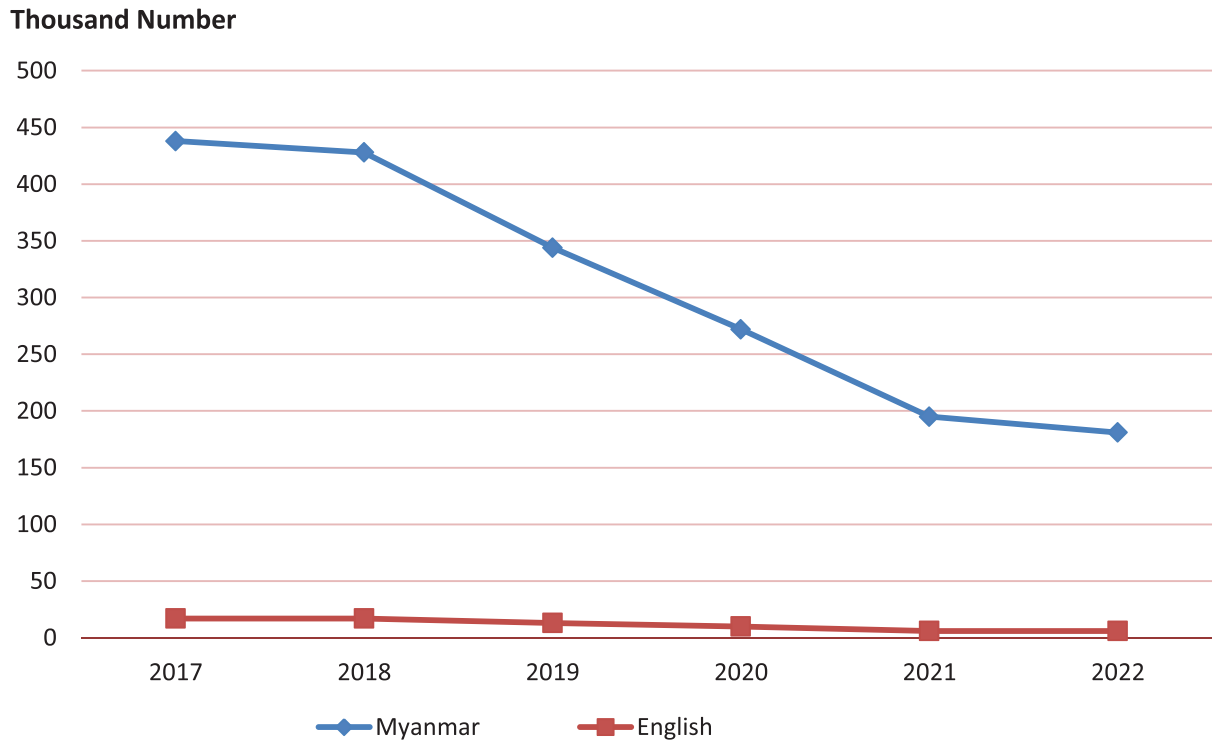
Source: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

FIGURE 6.4 PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF SANITATION FACILITIES, BY RESIDENTIAL AREA AND POVERTY STATUS



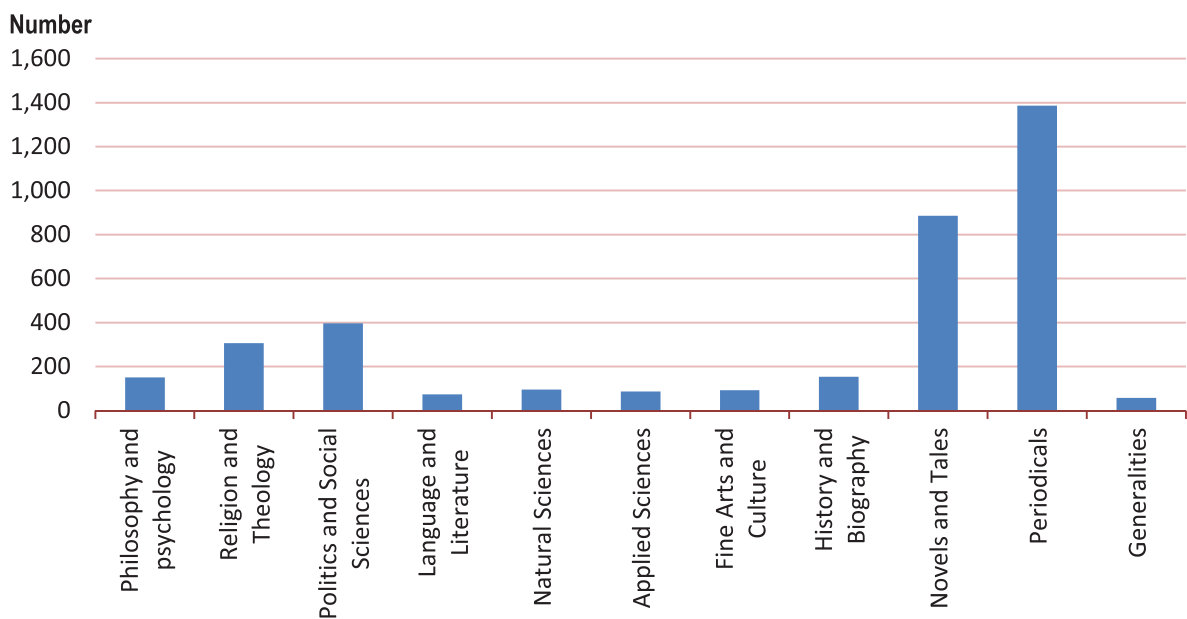
Source: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

FIGURE 6.5 DAILY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION



Source: City News, Mandalay Yadanarbon News, News and Periodical Enterprise and Myawaddy News

FIGURE 6.6 PUBLISHED BOOKS BY TYPE, 2022



Source: Information and Public Relations Department

HOUSEHOLDS

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Households Characteristics

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Central Statistical Organization
Level of Disaggregation	States and Regions, Residential Area
Study Variables	Main sources of lighting among households, Main sources of cooking fuel among the population, Average household energy expenditure shares, Percentage of population living in households with different types of sanitation facilities
Classification Variables	Consumption quintile, States and Regions, Residential area, Poverty status
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), Online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Once in every five year
Frequency of Data Collection	Once in every five year
Units	Households
Tables	6.01, 6.02, 6.03, 6.04

TABLE 6.01 MAIN SOURCES OF LIGHTING AMONG HOUSEHOLDS, BY CONSUMPTION QUINTILE (IN PERCENT)

Year 2017, percentage values

Classification	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Electricity from public grid	18.4	32.6	39.3	49.9	68.4
Electricity from other grid	6.8	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.1
Solar energy	37.7	31.1	29.4	23.4	13.3
Battery	19.9	14.6	13.4	10.5	5.9
Candle/Kerosene	12.3	9.0	7.2	5.0	2.4
Other	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.0

Notes: 1. Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

2. Solar includes solar lantern, lighting system, and home system.

Q1 to Q5 represents per adult equivalent consumption quintiles with Q1=poorest quintile and Q5=wealthiest quintile.

TABLE 6.02 MAIN SOURCES OF COOKING FUEL AMONG THE POPULATION, BY STATE/REGION (IN PERCENT)
Year 2017, percentage values

States and Regions	Firewood	Briquettes/Straw/ Other	Charcoal	Electricity	LPG/Bio gas
Yangon	18.1	2.2	12.9	61.3	5.6
Mandalay	44.6	0.1	10.5	44.6	0.2
Nay Pyi Taw	42.2	0.9	12.9	43.8	0.2
Mon	57.3	0.0	7.8	30.4	4.4
Shan	64.7	0.0	3.3	31.4	0.6
Kayah	65.7	0.0	3.4	30.0	0.9
Bago	67.4	4.2	7.9	20.2	0.2
Magway	76.5	0.1	3.1	20.0	0.3
Sagaing	73.0	1.2	6.8	18.8	0.1
Kayin	60.1	0.2	20.9	16.6	2.2
Kachin	61.7	0.6	19.7	18.0	0.0
Rakhine	82.3	2.9	6.1	8.7	0.0
Chin	87.3	0.1	4.2	8.2	0.2
Ayeyawady	84.7	3.5	4.6	6.6	0.6
Taninthayi	44.9	0.1	49.0	2.0	4.1

Note: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

TABLE 6.03 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD ENERGY EXPENDITURE SHARES, BY RESIDENTIAL AREA (IN PERCENT)
Year 2017, percentage values

Residential Area	Firewood	Candles	Charcoal	Diesel/Kerosene	Electricity	LPG	Other
Union	33.0	16.3	8.4	2.8	36.0	0.8	2.7
Urban	8.8	7.4	14.0	0.4	66.6	1.9	0.9
Rural	43.4	20.1	6.0	3.9	22.8	0.3	3.5

Note: Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

TABLE 6.04 PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF SANITATION FACILITIES, BY RESIDENTIAL AREA AND POVERTY STATUS

Year 2017, percentage values

Classification	Union	Urban	Rural	Non-poor	Poor
Basic Improved sanitation	64.2	73.6	60.4	69.0	49.6
Improved toilet	89.0	96.4	86.1	92.4	78.8
Toilet not shared	80.7	79.2	81.2	81.2	79.1
Hand-washing facilities	83.3	93.5	79.1	87.7	69.8

Notes: 1. Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (2017)

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

2. "Improved toilet" includes flushed to piped sewer system, septic tank, or pit latrine, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composing toilet, but does not consider whether household has hand-washing facilities or if the facility is shared with other households.

SOCIAL ISSUES

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Daily Newspaper Circulation

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	City News, Mandalay Yadanarbon News, News and Periodicals Enterprise, Myawaddy News
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Myanmar and English daily newspapers by publishers and circulation (000)
Classification Variables	Public and Private
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Daily
Units	Daily newspapers
Table	6.05

TABLE 6.05 DAILY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Year	Myanmar		English	
	Publishers	Daily Circulation in thousand	Publishers	Daily Circulation in thousand
2010	4	249	1	11
2015	5	391	1	16
2017	5	421	1	17
2018	5	411	1	17
2019	5	331	1	13
2020	4	262	1	10
2021	4	189	1	6
2022	4	175	1	5.4

Note: The City News daily newspaper has not been circulated.

Sources: 1. City News.
2. Mandalay Yadanarbon News.
3. News and Periodicals Enterprise.
4. Myawaddy News.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Published books, Library and Cinemas**

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Information and Public Relations Department, Sarpay Beikman Public Library, National Library, Motion Picture Development Division
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Public Books activities of Public Library, National Library, Public and Private Libraries and Cinemas Statistics
Classification Variables	Public and Private
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Published books, Libraries, Cinemas
Tables	6.06, 6.07, 6.08, 6.09, 6.10

TABLE 6.06 PUBLISHED BOOKS BY TYPE
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Subject	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
TOTAL	11,374	14,135	12,932	11,204	9,916	6,240	2,451	3,686
Philosophy and psychology	145	306	312	302	296	213	88	151
Religion and Theology	490	757	452	473	424	342	180	306
Politics and Social Sciences	360	601	712	980	905	666	206	396
Language and Literature	139	111	129	133	151	45	14	74
Natural Sciences	360	140	118	135	170	102	72	95
Applied Sciences	133	255	247	198	169	94	65	87
Fine Arts and Culture	700	394	47	99	77	90	53	93
History and Biography	63	297	453	313	216	195	90	154
Novels and Tales	1,528	1,415	1,651	1,304	1,313	934	497	886
Periodicals	7,367	9,751	8,417	6,942	5,807	3,369	1,117	1,386
Generalities	89	108	394	325	388	190	69	58

Note: Private Sector only.

Source: Information and Public Relations Department.
(Copyright and Registration Division)

TABLE 6.07 ACTIVITIES OF THE SARPAY BEIKMAN PUBLIC LIBRARY

Years 2010, 2015, 2017- 2022, absolute values

Year	Number of Borrowers			Books Circulated	Accession	
	Special member	Ordinary member	Children member		Myanmar Books	English Books
2010	45	2	-	1,688	2,391	602
2015	263	69	40	9,480	745	619
2017	114	11	40	11,193	2,109	158
2018	164	23	30	7,867	2,422	488
2019	177	31	23	8,904	1,209	145
2020	105	6	12	3,866	818	79
2021	7	-	-	135	1,036	147
2022	78	4	-	3,326	1,302	44

Source: Sarpay Beikman Public Library.

TABLE 6.08 NATIONAL LIBRARY STATISTICS

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Year	Number of Visitors	No. of Books and Magazines Lent by the Library	Accession (Volumes)							
			Books		Magazines and Journals		Manuscripts		Pdf e-Book	
			Myanmar	English	Myanmar	English	Myanmar	English	Myanmar	English
2010	3,166	13,710	8,102	1,742	11,709	1,582	-	-	-	-
2015	17,326	78,754	8,192	1,521	17,952	683	78	-	-	-
2017	21,426	126,841	13,054	3,175	23,400	3,718	6,604	-	-	-
2018	16,464	165,124	12,225	3,815	13,578	1,895	754	-	-	-
2019	10,468	75,144	11,138	3,891	15,104	28	300	-	-	-
2020	146,387	13,202	10,440	3,415	16,488	3,196	316	-	-	-
2021	87,036	7,058	11,299	2,936	9,391	1,812	-	-	123	28
2022	37,730	76,345	26,133	15,558	9,668	2,342	7	-	-	-

Note: Collect National Library Statistics from Yangon and Nay Pyi Taw National Library since 2014.

Source: National Library.

TABLE 6.09 PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIBRARIES
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Year	Public Library				Private Library		
	District Public Library	Township Public Library	Sub-township Public Library	Readers ('000)	Registrar Frut Library	Self-Reliance Libraries	Implemtery Opened Rural Libraries with fine Standards
2010	65	253	62	1,805	5,471	55,755	29,351
2015	72	252	82	4,145	5,471	55,755	6,006
2017	74	250	85	3,670	5,471	55,755	6,106
2018	74	250	85	3,324	5,471	55,755	6,106
2019	76	248	86	2,683	5,471	55,755	6,106
2020	79	245	86	1,435	5,471	55,755	6,106
2021	79	245	86	224	5,471	55,755	6,106
2022	79	245	86	994	5,471	55,755	3,508

Source: Information & Public Relations Department.

TABLE 6.10 CINEMAS STATISTICS
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Year	Digital Cinemas	Film Cinemas	Video-Parlars	Karaoke to Lounge	Video-Shooting House
2010	110	-	19,507	1,223	848
2015	40	23	6,771	1,178	576
2017	95	13	2,764	2,535	639
2018	124	12	2,621	2,806	732
2019	174	10	2,766	8,550	57
2020	195	9	1,345	2,046	290
2021	196	9	172	665	42
2022	196	9	33	3,276	98

Source: Motion Picture Development Division, Information and Public Relations Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Sport Grounds

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Sports and Physical Education Department
Level of Disaggregation	Host Country, Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	South East Asia Games, Sport grounds
Classification Variables	Host Country and Medals Awarded
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Sport events, Sport grounds
Tables	6.11, 6.12

TABLE 6.11 MYANMAR ATHLETIC STATISTICS (SOUTH EAST ASIA GAMES)

Years 2001-2023, absolute values

Year	Host Country	Athletes			Sport Events	Medals Awarded		
		Male	Female	Total		Gold	Silver	Bronze
2001	Malaysia	163	89	252	24	19	14	53
2003	Vietnam	171	120	291	21	16	43	50
2005	Philippines	191	132	323	21	17	34	48
2007	Thailand	251	150	401	30	14	26	47
2009	Laos	220	108	328	25	12	22	37
2011	Indonesia	282	195	477	30	16	27	37
2013	Myanmar	565	410	975	33	85	63	84
2015	Singapore	242	152	394	31	12	26	31
2017	Malaysia	232	151	383	29	7	10	20
2019	Philippines	221	130	351	31	4	18	51
2022	Vietnam	198	90	288	20	9	18	35
2023	Cambodia	198	143	341	19	21	25	68

Note: South East Asia Games have been held every two years.

Source: Sports and Physical Education Department.

TABLE 6.12 SPORT GROUNDS BY STATES AND REGIONS

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

States and Regions	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Union	719	877	882	907	920	985	991	1,054
Kachin State	28	32	27	27	29	35	35	39
Kayah State	12	21	22	25	25	25	27	31
Kayin State	22	36	34	34	34	37	36	42
Chin State	19	24	29	32	32	39	39	40
Sagaing Region	76	89	92	96	97	105	106	109
Taninthayi Region	38	46	45	46	46	45	45	48
Bago Region	54	51	57	59	59	62	67	70
Magway Region	74	58	41	41	42	49	48	50
Mandalay Region	74	77	87	91	92	99	100	102
Mon State	26	35	36	38	38	43	43	54
Rakhine State	28	35	37	43	44	49	51	51
Yangon Region	102	109	113	114	115	121	121	123
Shan State	80	108	113	111	116	117	123	145
Ayeyawady Region	86	100	93	94	95	100	100	100
Nay Pyi Taw	-	56	56	56	56	59	50	50

Note: Includes Aung San Sports Stadium
in Yangon Region.

Source: Sports and Physical Education Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Seizure of Narcotic Drugs

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Type of drug by case and weight
Classification Variables	Drugs, Stimulants Substance, Precursor, Non-precursor
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Daily, Monthly, Yearly
Units	Seizures of narcotic drugs
Table	6.13

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Drugs									
Heroin	Case	814	2,502	2,921	4,134	3,827	4,378	1,301	1,118
	Kilo	88.54	186.04	570.62	1,099.12	690.24	1,853.36	2,526.11	1,345.50
Heroin Liquid	Case	-	-	1	1	2	9	1	-
	Kilo	-	-	0.001	0.002	21.910	5.57	0.20	-
Opium	Case	395	388	354	350	308	328	160	101
	Kilo	773.78	888.84	1,256.17	2,829.04	1,552.69	3,882.91	2,632.01	1,209.77
Concentrated Opium	Case	122	78	72	64	59	52	29	16
	Kilo	35.47	38.08	146.35	145.99	69.41	89.27	129.60	163.03
Opium Oil Liquid	Case	-	2	1	2	2	-	2	2
	Litre	-	27.58	2.74	1.97	64.09	0.13	1,204.85	2.40
Brown Opium Powder	Case	1	4	4	2	1	4	-	1
	Kilo	98.20	538.91	347.81	553.50	5.65	586.95	-	61.03
Opium Liquid	Case	-	12	6	5	1	-	-	-
	Litre	-	57.17	3.56	15.65	0.96	2,696.79	129.60	2.00
Low Grade Opium	Case	154	137	42	28	32	36	12	8
	Kilo	147.07	34.92	5.88	29.96	66.41	22.29	20.57	18.49
Cannabis	Case	167	215	249	287	292	401	333	408
	Kilo	205.60	87.71	198.83	142.38	364.82	737.60	503.72	929.43
Cannabis Seeds	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	380.00	5.01	0.01	-
Cannabis Oil	Case	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	0.01	1.80	-	-	-
Cannabis Plant	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
	Plant	-	-	-	-	-	13	107	91
Kratom Powder	Case	107	30	135	125	109	126	80	47
	Kilo	375.27	687.35	651.13	1,833.89	2,542.60	2,632.72	1,058.48	766.48
Kratom Leaf	Case	-	-	13	25	46	96	143	130
	Kilo	-	-	6.39	138.82	198.39	1,236.69	3,088.21	1,608.71
Kratom Plant	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plant	-	-	-	2.00	2	12	14	-
Kratom Liquid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
	Litre	-	-	0.50	2.03	1.10	121.55	41.25	69.95
Opium Seeds	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	-
Morphine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	49.06	-	-
Inj. Morphine	Case	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ampoule	23	6	-	864	-	-	200	-
Tramadol	Case	-	8	7	2	6	1	3	1
	Capsule	-	22,577	154,643	12,724	4,543	110,251	6,055	55
Inj. Tramadol	Case	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	Ampoule	-	80	4,400	200	-	2,940	1,600	-
Tramadol Tablet	Case	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	105.00	-	-	-	-
Codeine	Case	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.54
Phensedyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.6
Phensedyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ampoule	-	575	-	-	139	-	-	-
Cough Syrup with Codeine	Case	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	4.90	-	-	-	-	5.88	0.23	0.23
Cocaine	Case	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	450	-	0.04	-	-	-
Methadone	Case	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	0.004	0.04	0.08	2.32	-	0.10
Promethazine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162.60
Promethazine Bottle	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bottle	-	-	-	-	208	118	-	4
Zopidem Tablet	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	-	-	27,800	-	-
Inj. Fentanyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ampoule	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,150	4,700

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (cont'd)
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Stimulants Substance									
Methamphetamine	Case	751	2,815	5,447	7,596	7,886	8,075	4,689	4,439
	Tablet	2,192,262	49,950,912	72,815,686	106,702,365	108,719,072	328,410,692	198,188,716	169,070,909
ATS Powder	Case	-	25	21	11	49	49	17	12
	Kilo	-	197.88	106.88	45.21	679.48	2,145.23	111.29	279.64
ATS Liquid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
Ice	Case	12	49	94	147	198	244	126	175
	Kilo	226.12	2,261.69	1,107.49	2,827.54	9,426.19	17,363.88	13,815.78	23,401.92
Ecstasy	Case	-	1	6	12	12	7	6	61
	Tablet	-	1	645,882	2,686.75	27,995	2,437	146,414	674,542
Ecstasy Powder	Case	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	0.0024	0.0039	0.0002	0.0003	0.0002	0.28
Ecstasy Crystal	Case	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	-
Diazepam	Case	-	4	1	1	3	1	2	-
	Tablet	-	201,782	4,691	3,073	3,158	61,300	1,855,316	-
Inj. Diazepam	Case	-	6	4	3	4	4	-	1
	Ampoule	-	2,833	2,955	5,358	117	9,372	4,140	4,000
Diazepam Liquid	Case	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	0.036	-	-	-	-
Diazepam Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Nitrazepam Tablet	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	-	690	-	-	-
Erimin-5	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,000
Buprenorphine	Case	-	4	5	10	11	1	1	-
	Tablet	-	2,900	446	1,147	912	110	1,100	-
Buprenorphine Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	0.0052	-	-	-
Inj. Buprenorphine	Case	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Ampoule	-	443	1,683	1,938	-	-	-	-
Lorazepam	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	7	390	-	600	-	-
Alprazolam	Case	-	2	2	1	3	2	2	1
	Tablet	-	10,430	944	1,293	83,420	37,398	124,029	230
Dry Leaf (Cathinone)	Case	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-
Dester Meterezone	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Happy Water	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159.93
Ketamine	Case	-	-	2	17	19	16	8	51
	Kilo	-	-	75.23	2,360.21	1,095.96	888.53	762.02	2,328.62
Ketamine Tablet	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Inj. Ketamine	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Ampoule	-	-	-	-	2,259	13	-	600
Ketamine Liquid	Case	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Litre	-	3.10	-	1	-	-	10.00	-
Zolium Tablet	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	-	125,270	-	-	-	50,000
Inj. Easium	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ampoule	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Sedil Tablet	Case	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	Tablet	-	-	2,520	332,025	-	39	5,580	-
Sedi Liquid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	0.002	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (cont'd)
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Precursor									
Caffeine	Case	4	6	3	4	10	7	2	5
	Kilo	2,279.40	9,932.26	5,885.00	20,759.49	19,226.00	11,371.90	9,355.00	9,036.01
Ephedrine Powder	Case	9	9	-	2	1	2	-	1
	Kilo	33.64	111.94	0.0015	139.72	4.02	630.00	-	1.00
Pseudoephedrine	Case	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	2
Tablet	Tablet	-	10,009,500	3,901,000	450,000	-	1,500,000	-	3,050,000
Pseudoephedrine	Case	9	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Powder	Kilo	776.18	235.25	-	-	-	2.70	-	-
Pseudoephedrine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tablet Powder	Kilo	-	-	31.00	7.60	-	-	-	-
Acetone	Case	-	-	-	5	2	3	-	-
	Litre	-	1,880.00	-	71,540.00	2,620.02	47,598.50	3,000.00	6,460.00
Safrole	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	1,440.00	-	-	-
Acetic Anhydride (Liquid)	Case	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-
	Litre	-	260.00	1,318.34	40.00	4,140.11	12,240.00	-	-
Acetic Anhydride (Solid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thionyl Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	16	11,600	-	-	-
Ethyl Ether	Case	-	-	-	11	3	2	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	203,794.25	26,674.00	6,180.00	-	360.00
DI Ethyl Ether	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	1,040	-	-	-
Ethyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	6,720.00	-	-	-
Sulphuric Acid	Case	-	-	-	3	12	1	2	3
	Litre	-	2,197.65	11,034.90	62,135.00	77,883.08	15,104.80	18,340.00	22,550.00
Anthranilic Acid	Case	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Solid)	Kilo	-	1,100	-	2,100	-	-	-	-
Anthranilic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Liquid)	Litre	-	-	-	2,800	-	-	-	-
N-Acetyl -Anthranilic	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acid	Litre	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	-	-
Hydrochloric Acid	Case	-	1	6	9	10	3	1	2
	Litre	-	7,950.00	106,720.00	181,657.00	106,411.46	53,827.00	20.00	9,200.00
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Case	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	8,190.00	-	3,298.00	300.01	160.00	-	-
Phenyl Acetic Acid	Case	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	2,150	950	4,000	-	-	-	-
Methyl ethyl ketone	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	7,860	9,600	-	-	-
Toluene	Case	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	7
	Litre	-	-	-	4,602	16,680	18,080	50,400	41,910
Methylamine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	1,120	-	-
Methylamine Hydrochloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	69.70	-
Tartaric Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	22,800	2,855	-	-
Sodium Acetate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,425
Ammonium Nitrate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	13	15	49
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	103,585.03	74,434	567,201.00
Sodium Cyanide	Case	-	-	-	6	5	10	5	3
	Litre	-	-	19,000	23,550	4,640	107,870	48,620	15,400

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (cont'd)
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Non-Precursor									
Brown Charcoal	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
	Kilo	-	750.00	-	1,100.00	974.00	5,420.00	-	1,650.00
Dimethyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	2,700.00	-	-
Dimethyl Sulphate	Case	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Litre	-	1,920.00	-	-	-	12,225.00	13,700	-
Phosphoric Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	62.00	640.00	-	-
Sodium Hydroxide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	9,440	-	-	-	-
Sodium Hydroxide (Bottle)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bottle	-	-	-	-	-	121.00	-	-
Sodium Hydroxide (Solid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	75,450.15	294.00	222.50	-	-
Sodium Acetate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	9.50	4,000	-
Sodium Acetate (Bottle)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	40.00	-	-
Sodium Ethoxide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	15,400.00	-	14,000.00
Sodium Acetate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trihydrate	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	86.50	-	-
Sodium Hydride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	75.00	-	-
Sodium	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	4.75	-	-
Sodium Nitrate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Sodium Carbonate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	3,235.00	-	6,750.00
Sodium Carbonate Washing Soda	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	150.00	-	-
Sodium Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	500	400	-	9,517.00	-	380.00
Aluminum Sulphate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	4,800	-	-	-	-
Aluminum Sulphate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,720.00
Chloroform	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	-	-	3,044.00	-	80.00	-	11,850.00
Chloroform Ether (Demage)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	14,000	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Salt	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	500.00	100.00	-	-
Ammonium Hydroxide	Case	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Chloride (Bottle)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bottle	-	-	-	-	-	79.00	-	-
Ammonium Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Kilo	28	18	-	200	2,558.5	3,349.00	2.00	-
Ammonium Carbonate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400
Acetic Acid (Solid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	2,750.00	1,500.00	-	20,000
Acetic Acid (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	225.00	1,420.05	1,990.00	-	-
Metanol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	2,094.00	-	28,260.00	-
Mixture Of Methanol	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nitric Acid	Litre	-	-	-	-	4,000.00	600.00	-	1,260.00

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (cont'd)

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Nitric Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,697	-
Hydrogen Peroxide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	3,360	-	5,085	-	-
Lyzol	Case	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	2	-	2,160	-	-	-	-
DL-TARTARIC Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	1,520	-	1,125	-	-
Ammonium (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bottle	-	-	-	-	-	190.00	-	-
Ammonia Liquid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	36,200.00	-	-	22.5	-
Sulphur	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	-
Petroleum Spirit	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	-
Phenol Crystal	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	-	9,000
Ethyl Acetate	Case	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	59,000.00	53,319.00	42,960	3,120
Ethyl Benzoate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	1,260.00	-	-
Ethyl Maltol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	9.00	-	-
Polypropylene Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	20.00	-	-
Diphenyliodonium Iodide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400
Dipropylene Glycol Benzoate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	650
Dicyclohexylactic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	-
Trifluoroacrohenone Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	120.00	-	-
Pydiliium Bromide Per Bromide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-
Copper Sulfate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000
Dithioo-Xamind	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	320.00	-	-
Methyl Fentanyl-Acetate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	5,085.00	-	-
Methyl Fentanyl (Analysis)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	3,748.50	-	-
Calcium Carbonate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,975
Caustic Soda	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	11,390.00	-	-
Ethanol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	Litre	-	-	-	-	109.60	118,012.00	-	18,600
Vanillin	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	20.00	123.90	9	531.7
1,2 Dichlororthane	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	320.00	-	-
Trifluoro Acetic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	160.00	-	-

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (cont'd)
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
2,4 Dioxohexahydro 1,3,5	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	880.00	-	-
N-Methy2-Pyrolidone	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	24,321.10	-	-	-	-	-
1,3 Dibromo 5,5	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dimethylhydant	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-
Propionyl Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	400.00	-	-
Mixture of Lithium-Lodide Morphine Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	400.00	-	-
Phenethylamine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	700.00	-	-
Phenylpropanolamine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64
Benzene	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	140.00	-	3,600.00
3- Hydroxy Phenethyl	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	3,140.00	-	-
Neodymium Trtanate-Arenic Trichloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	200.00	-	-
Alkyl Sulphonic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	33,525.00	-	-
Acid (analysis) Soild	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acid(analysis) Liquid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	15,920.00	4.00	-	-
Fragrant (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bottle	-	-	-	-	-	50	20	6
Fragrant (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	30.00	-	743.60
Fragrant (Powder)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
White Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	11,635.10	-	-
Red Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	65.30	-	260.70
Urea	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	6,000.00	-	-
Benzyl Cyanide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	17,272.50	-	-
Benzyl Ether	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	-
N-Butylbenzylamine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170.0
N-Isopropyl Benzylamine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Dicholoro Methane	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	16	2,640	15	-
Diocetyl Terephthalate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-
Sulphur	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,800
Sulfur Trioxide Pyridine	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	8400	-
Peroxide Oxidizer	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	4600	-
Bismuth(III)Oxide	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	9000	260
Sulfurous Dichloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	-	6800	-

TABLE 6.13 SEIZURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS BY TYPE (concl'd)

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Type of drug		2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Theophylline	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	14,350.00	-	14,500.00
Dimethyl Carbonate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	2,400.00	-	-
Potassium	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	1,000.00	-	-	-
Potassium Sulfate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,400.00
Potassium Phosphate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	160.00	-	-
Potassium Permanganate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,250.00
Potassium Nitrate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500.00
Potassium Chloride	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	168.50	-	-
Cyclohexane	Case	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	-	2,880.00	-	-
Carbon Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	-
Tinder (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	16,500.00	-	-	-
Diaminopropionic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	700.00	-	-	-
Propylene Glycol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	2.45	-	-	-
Formic Acid	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Litre	-	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	1,932.00
Methyl Alcohol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	-	-
Alcohol	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	22.80	-	-	-
Bio Mix (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	6.00	-	-	-
Acetonitrile (Liquid)	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	-	-
Concort Water	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Litre	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	-
Ammonium Phosphoate	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-
Food Colour	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.00
Varnish Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.25
Brown Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	0.11	-	-	-
Soda Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-
Glue Powder	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kilo	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Chemical Powder	Case	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
(Powder,Solid,Slimy)	Kilo	-	0.8	6.07	8.13	336.75	2,304.33	-	-
Chemical Solvent	Case	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Litre	3,202.34	10,639.00	-	6,400	33,098	541.80	-	-
Related Item Machine	Case	-	1	-	-	1	7	-	-
	PCS	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7
Related Item Mold	Case	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Piece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221
DRUGS & Prominent	Case	11	66	107	141	27	8	3	1
Others	Case	62	29	29	19	43	49	28	43
Total	Case	2,630	6,414	9,544	13,037	13,000	13,960	6,990	6,759

Source: Central Committee for Drug Abuse Control.

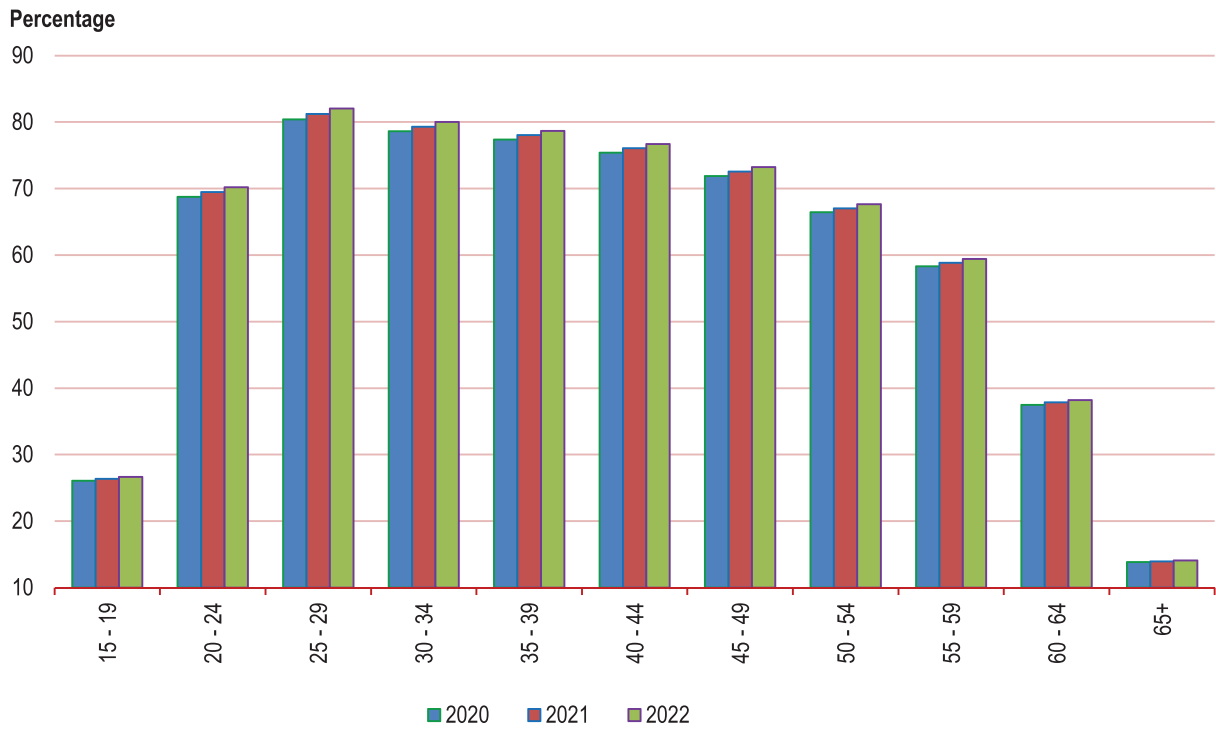


7

Labour and Employment

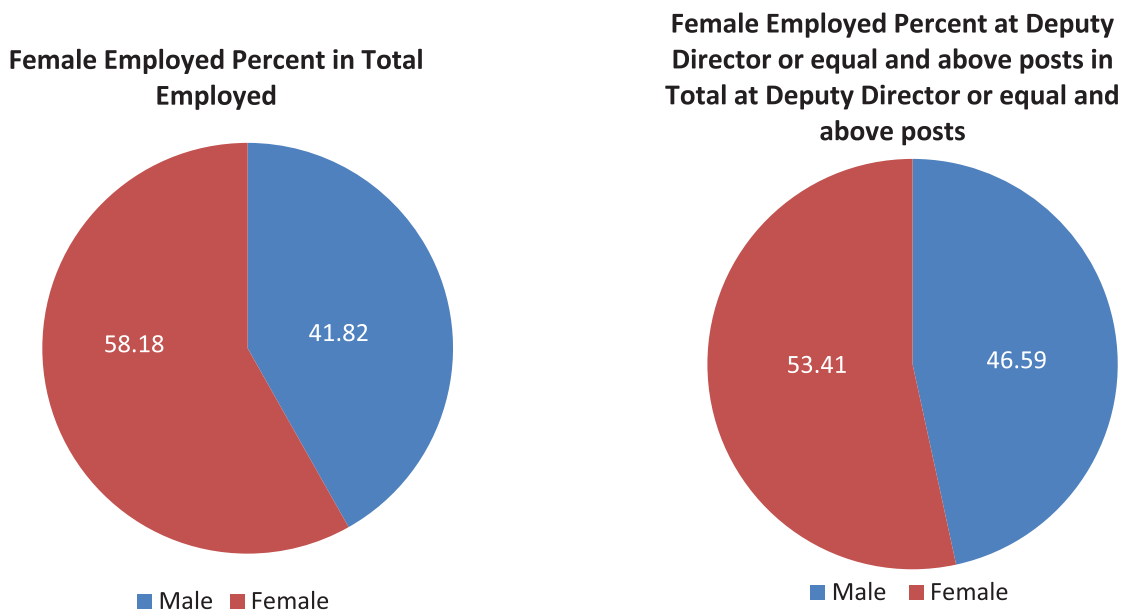
In 2022, over **1019** thousand persons were registered in **91** Labour Exchange Offices of the Department of Labour. Offices are placed in different townships across the country, **18** are in Yangon Region and **73** are in the other States and Regions. | During the year, **vacancies notified** increased by about **79.8 %** and the number of **people who were placed into employment** by **80.8 %**, compared with 2021. | According to the Labour Force Projection Report 2020-2023, the **unemployment rate** was **2.53 %** in 2022. | In 2022-2023, licensed **overseas employment** agencies sent **234,764** overseas workers to other nations.

FIGURE 7.1 LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE GROUP



Source: Labour Force Projection Report 2020-2023

FIGURE 7.2 PERCENT OF FEMALE EMPLOYED IN GOVERNMENT SECTOR, 2023



Source: Project Appraisal and Progress Reporting Department

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Persons Employed through Government Labour Exchange Offices

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Labour
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	Number of labour exchange offices, Fresh Registrations, People who were placed into employment, Lapsed Registers, Persons on register at the end of the year, Vacancies notified and Vacancies outstanding
Classification Variables	Government and Private, Sex
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Monthly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Labour exchange offices, Persons
Tables	7.01, 7.02

TABLE 7.01 PERSONS EMPLOYED THROUGH GOVERNMENT LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES
Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

Year	Labour Exchange Offices	Fresh Registration			People who were placed into employment			Lapsed Register	Persons on register at the end of the year	Vacancies notified	Vacancies outstanding at the end of the year
		Male	Female	Total	G	P	T				
2010	77	317,239	384,641	701,880	13,834	251,860	265,694	414,015	172,007	265,131	563 (r)
2015	76	346,761	558,116	904,877	20,277	190,171	210,448	675,394	779,116	210,333	115
2017	80	407,797	716,084	1,123,881	14,803	188,445	203,248	1,006,324 (r)	900,289	203,697	449
2018	82	394,797	760,232	1,155,029	10,902	221,002	231,904	946,384	877,030	230,949	955
2019	89	447,233	939,106	1,386,339	12,709	303,861	316,570	1,013,129	933,355	316,739	169
2020	91	345,546	735,660	1,081,206	15,802	182,219	198,021	1,073,264	743,276	197,553	468 (r)
2021	91	184,829	479,011	663,840	9,542	104,798	114,340	728,777	563,999	114,118	222
2022	91	317,277	701,822	1,019,099	18,479	188,250	206,729	792,313	584,056	205,189	1,540

Notes: G= Government

Source: Department of Labour.

P= Private

T= Total

TABLE 7.02 PEOPLE WHO WERE PLACED INTO EMPLOYMENT BY STATES AND REGIONS

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2016-2017		2017-2018		2018-2019	
	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
Union	12,984	183,440	15,165	200,245	11,886	280,600
Kachin State	386	425	395	2,584	358	1,646
Kayah State	279	757	521	114	197	355
Kayin State	154	1,125	175	2,264	158	4,353
Chin State	188	11	198	67	204	57
Sagaing Region	980	3,951	1,154	5,589	1,702	5,068
Taninthayi Region	717	3,555	290	2,312	501	2,480
Bago Region	942	14,340	1,087	21,677	1,218	42,135
Magway Region	769	5,930	1,364	4,401	671	4,423
Mandalay Region	1,413	11,404	1,680	11,307	1,438	12,895
Mon State	508	3,083	375	3,116	537	3,691
Rakhine State	264	1,322	294	1,202	284	1,013
Yangon Region	2,764	132,241	3,469	138,660	2,392	188,967
Shan State	1,397	2,501	1,013	2,948	779	4,349
Ayeyawady Region	938	2,775	827	3,505	560	7,656
Nay Pyi Taw	1,285	20	2,323	499	887	1,512

TABLE 7.02 PEOPLE WHO WERE PLACED INTO EMPLOYMENT BY STATES AND REGIONS (concl'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

States and Regions	2019-2020		2020-2021		2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)		2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)	
	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
Union	14,287	232,195	9,084	98,344	10,198	66,002	17,836	209,061
Kachin State	245	3,286	210	408	247	20	385	302
Kayah State	200	792	328	255	61	33	269	147
Kayin State	194	3,911	179	1,184	231	227	241	1,117
Chin State	234	264	84	68	81	-	209	2
Sagaing Region	1,186	4,824	950	1,943	673	364	1,254	1,279
Taninthayi Region	348	2,656	303	1,226	390	577	478	2,181
Bago Region	1,070	30,422	881	17,817	849	13,132	1,588	75,872
Magway Region	942	4,718	784	1,721	792	1,417	1,500	2,704
Mandalay Region	4,158	13,285	1,974	2,979	1,224	2,676	2,357	13,555
Mon State	377	2,039	337	682	264	492	597	1,200
Rakhine State	189	806	160	176	561	120	620	625
Yangon Region	1,883	144,726	926	62,312	2,269	41,366	4,274	92,288
Shan State	1,106	6,082	526	2,200	628	1,512	874	2,982
Ayeyawady Region	663	13,388	552	4,897	567	3,843	988	12,910
Nay Pyi Taw	1,492	996	890	476	1,361	223	2,202	1,897

Source: Department of Labour.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Labour and Employment

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Labour
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Working Age Population, Labour Force, Labour Force Participation Rate, Employment Rate, Unemployment Rate, Composite Rate of Labour Underutilization (LU-4), Outside Labour Force
Classification Variables	Sex
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Persons
Table	7.03

TABLE 7.03 WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT RATE, UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, COMPOSITE RATE OF LABOUR UNDERUTILIZATION AND OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE

Years 2005, 2010, 2014, 2015, 2017-2022, million and percentage values

Particulars		2005 #	2010 #	2014 <u>1/</u>	2015 <u>2/</u>	2017 <u>3/</u>	2018 <u>4/</u>	2019 <u>5/</u>	2020 @	2021 @	2022 @
Working Age Population (Million)	Male	21.23	23.75	15.72	15.55	16.62	16.87	17.09	17.26	17.48	17.68
	Female	21.63	24.28	17.26	18.38	19.77	20.11	20.41	20.51	20.79	21.07
	Total	42.86	48.03	32.98	33.93	36.39	36.98	37.50	37.77	38.27	38.75
Labour Force (Million)	Male	17.22	19.13	13.40	12.47	12.84	12.99	12.88	13.10	13.36	13.63
	Female	10.63	11.83	8.71	9.48	9.44	9.75	9.40	9.51	9.70	9.89
	Total	27.85	30.96	22.11	21.95	22.28	22.74	22.28	22.61	23.06	23.52
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Male	81.1	82.4	85.2	80.2	77.3	77.0	75.4	75.91	76.46	77.06
	Female	49.1	50.0	50.5	51.6	47.7	48.5	46.1	46.40	46.67	46.95
	Total	65.0	66.1	67.0	64.7	61.2	61.5	59.4	59.89	60.28	60.69
Employment (Million)	Male	16.60	18.46	12.88	12.39	12.69	12.90	12.83	-	-	-
	Female	10.13	11.26	8.35	9.40	9.25	9.65	9.35	-	-	-
	Total	26.73	29.72	21.23	21.79	21.94	22.55	22.18	22.58	22.76	22.93
Employment Rate (%)	Male	96.4	96.5	96.1	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.6	-	-	-
	Female	95.3	95.2	95.9	99.1	98.0	99.0	99.4	-	-	-
	Total	96.0	96.0	96.0	99.2	98.4	99.1	99.5	99.83	98.67	97.47
Unemployment (Million)	Male	0.63	0.70	0.52	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.05	-	-	-
	Female	0.49	0.54	0.35	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.05	-	-	-
	Total	1.12	1.24	0.87	0.16	0.36	0.19	0.10	0.03	0.30	0.59
Unemployment Rate (%)	Male	3.7	3.7	3.9	0.7 *	1.2 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	-	-	-
	Female	4.6	4.6	4.1	0.9 *	2.0 *	1.0 *	0.6 *	-	-	-
	Total	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.8 *	1.6 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.17	1.33	2.53
Composite Rate of Labour Underutilization (LU-4) (%)	Male	-	-	-	6.0 *	6.7 *	5.5 *	3.1 *	-	-	-
	Female	-	-	-	8.1 *	8.0 *	6.5 *	3.7 *	-	-	-
	Total	-	-	-	6.9 *	7.2 *	6.0 *	3.3 *	-	-	-
Outside Labour Force (%)	Male	-	-	-	19.8	22.7	23.0	24.6	24.1	23.5	22.9
	Female	-	-	-	48.4	52.3	51.5	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.0
	Total	-	-	-	35.3	38.8	38.5	40.6	40.1	39.7	39.3

Notes: # These figures are projected on 1990 Labour Force Survey.

Source: Department of Labour.

Based on 10 years and above population.

Unpaid family workers are considered as employed.

1/2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census (based on 15-64 years)

2/Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour and School-to-Work Transition Survey-2015 (based on 15 years and above)

3/Annual Labour Force Survey-2017 (based on 15 years and above)

4/Annual Labour Force Survey -2018 (based on 15 years and above)

5/Annual Labour Force Survey -2019 (based on 15 years and above)

@ Labour Force Projection Report-2020-2023 (based on 15 years and above)

* According to the ILO definition, unemployment rate was relatively low in Myanmar as LDC. For this reason, Department of Labour produced the Labour Underutilization (LU) Indicator in line with the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (19th ICLS) resolution that refers to mismatches between labour supply and labour demand.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Job-seekers looking for Employment through Labour Exchange Offices**

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Labour
Level of Disaggregation	Yangon Region and Other States and Regions
Study Variables	Job - seekers
Classification Variables	Sex
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Monthly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Persons
Table	7.04

TABLE 7.04 JOB-SEEKERS LOOKING FOR EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Year	No. of Offices	Yangon Region			No. of Offices	Other States and Regions		
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
2010-2011	16	173,592	263,361	436,953	61	168,434	147,205	315,639
2015-2016	16	207,916	430,126	638,042	60	158,685	224,908	383,593
2017-2018	16	264,928	526,202	791,130	64	145,584	209,748	355,332
2018-2019	17	259,955	634,927	894,882	67	169,284	250,318	419,602
2019-2020	18	213,838	571,098	784,936	73	175,525	251,592	427,117
2020-2021	18	91,978	271,534	363,512	73	97,720	193,175	290,895
2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	18	69,506	217,357	286,863	73	58,343	130,912	189,255
2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)	18	86,371	178,494	630,203	73	67,726	116,751	357,351

Source: Department of Labour.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Overseas Employment

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Labour
Level of Disaggregation	By Country
Study Variables	Overseas Employment
Classification Variables	By Country
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Monthly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Persons
Table	7.05

TABLE 7.05 OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Years 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Country	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
Total	105,616	181,744	308,397	155,072	4,220	5,736	234,764
Thailand	62,380	167,039	227,751	116,405	-	77	134,253
Malaysia	35,967	4,270	67,610	32,227	-	234	46,924
Korea	4,870	6,555	5,164	1,493	132	471	9,729
Singapore	432	360	379	244	42	3,859	23,597
Qatar	-	123	114	45	-	187	429
United Arab Emirates	170	173	347	126	-	136	619
Japan	1,794	3,185	6,049	4,106	4,046	492	18,422
Hong Kong	1	-	-	-	-	4	18
Macao	2	4	9	-	-	-	142
Laos	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
Jordan	-	35	974	426	-	268	623

Note: Certificate of Identity Issuing Centres in Thailand, Myawaddy Migrant Worker's office, Overseas Workers Identity Card Centres North Dagon and Mayankone.

Source: Department of Labour.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Key Figures of Labour Force Statistics

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Department of Labour, Annual Labour Force Survey - 2019(based on 15 years and above)
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions, Urban and Rural
Study Variables	The size, structured, distribution and characteristics of the labour force, employment, unemployment, employment to population ratio and other economics characteristics of the population as well as aspects relating to child labour
Classification Variables	Sex, Age - groups, States and Regions, Urban and Rural, Working Population, Child Labour and Youth Population
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	First Semi-Annual, Second Semi-Annual, Annually
Frequency of Data Collection	Survey was collected the first round, 1 st Semi-Annual at January - March and the second round, 2 nd Semi-Annual at September - November
Units	Persons ages 15 years and above, Youth 15-24, Children 5-17
Tables	7.06, 7.07, 7.08,7.09,7.10

TABLE 7.06 LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE GROUP, WORKING AGE POPULATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

Year 2020-2022, percentage values

Age Group	Labour Force Participation Rate		
	2020	2021	2022
15 - 19	26.09	26.36	26.63
20 - 24	68.76	69.48	70.21
25 - 29	80.43	81.22	82.04
30 - 34	78.64	79.32	80.02
35 - 39	77.39	78.03	78.68
40 - 44	75.40	76.06	76.71
45 - 49	71.91	72.58	73.24
50 - 54	66.43	67.04	67.66
55 - 59	58.31	58.85	59.40
60 - 64	37.49	37.84	38.19
65 ⁺	13.85	13.96	14.08
Working Age Population (15+)	37.77	38.27	38.75
Unemployment Rate	0.17	1.33	2.53

Note: Based on 15 years and above.

Source: Labour Force Projection Report 2020-2023

TABLE 7.07 LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, COMPOSITE RATE OF LABOUR UNDERUTILIZATION AND EMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO BY STATES AND REGIONS

Year 2019, percentage values

States and Regions	Labour Force Participation Rate			Unemployment Rate			Composite Rate of Labour Underutilization			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Union	59.4	75.4	46.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.3	3.1	3.7	59.1	75.1	45.8
Kachin State	49.3	65.5	35.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.6	2.1	3.5	49.1	65.4	34.9
Kayah State	64.8	75.1	55.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	14.2	12.2	16.6	64.3	74.6	55.2
Kayin State	56.6	74.2	41.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	56.6	74.2	41.7
Chin State	42.4	50.7	34.7	14.4	13.9	15.2	37.1	37.6	36.4	36.3	43.7	29.4
Sagaing Region	62.8	77.4	50.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.7	2.9	4.7	62.6	77.2	50.3
Taninthayi Region	56.5	75.7	40.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	10.7	11.3	9.7	56.3	75.5	40.0
Bago Region	59.2	79.3	42.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.1	2.7	3.8	58.7	78.6	42.1
Magway Region	53.2	72.6	38.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	53.2	72.6	37.9
Mandalay Region	59.8	74.6	48.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	59.6	74.4	48.1
Mon State	52.7	70.8	38.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	4.8	3.3	6.9	52.3	70.2	38.5
Rakhine State	57.8	76.0	42.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	7.7	7.5	7.9	57.7	75.9	42.0
Yangon Region	55.5	69.2	44.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	55.0	68.8	43.4
Shan State	71.4	82.6	61.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	71.3	82.5	61.6
Ayeyawady Region	61.3	80.0	44.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.1	2.5	4.0	61.1	79.9	44.3
Nay Pyi Taw	59.8	73.5	49.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	6.3	5.6	7.1	59.2	73.0	48.5
Urban Areas	56.5	70.9	44.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	56.1	70.5	44.4
Rural Areas	60.7	77.3	46.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	60.5	77.0	46.4
15-24 years Age-group	45.7	51.7	40.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	45.1	51.0	39.6

Note: Based on 15 years and above .

Source: Annual Labour Force Survey-2019.

TABLE 7.08 KEY FIGURES OF LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

Year 2020, 2021, 2022, million and percentage values

Particulars	2020			2021			2022		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Working age population (15 years and above) (Million)	37.77	17.26	20.51	38.27	17.48	20.79	38.75	17.68	21.07
Labour force (Million)	22.61	13.10	9.51	23.06	13.36	9.70	23.52	13.63	9.89
Employment (Million)	22.58	-	-	22.76	-	-	22.93	-	-
Unemployment (Million)	0.03	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.59	-	-
Labour force participation rate (%)	59.89	75.91	46.40	60.28	76.46	46.67	60.69	77.06	46.95
Unemployment rate (%)	0.17	-	-	1.33	-	-	2.53	-	-

Note: Based on 15 years and above.

Source: Labour Force Projection Report 2020-2023.

TABLE 7.09 KEY FIGURES OF YOUTH EMPLOYMENT

Year 2019, million and percentage values

Particulars	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Youth population (15–24 years) (Million)	8.82	4.25	4.57	2.39	1.16	1.23	6.43	3.09	3.34
Labour force (Million)	4.03	2.19	1.84	0.93	0.49	0.44	3.10	1.70	1.40
Employment (Million)	3.97	2.16	1.81	0.91	0.48	0.43	3.06	1.68	1.38
Unemployment (Million)	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02
Labour force participation rate (%)	45.7	51.7	40.2	38.9	42.4	35.7	48.2	55.1	41.8
Unemployment rate (%)	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
Informal employment rate (%)	96.0	94.6	97.6	92.8	91.3	94.4	96.9	95.5	98.6
Composite rate of labour underutilization (%)	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.8	6.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.7
Average weekly wage (in ,000 Kyats)	36.80	37.60	35.90	42.81	42.81	42.81	34.19	35.42	32.78
Average monthly wage (in ,000 Kyats) ^{1/}	149.28	150.67	147.71	180.09	179.48	180.74	136.42	139.10	133.36

Notes: Based on 15-24 years.

^{1/} This figure is paid employee.

Source: Annual Labour Force Survey-2019.

TABLE 7.10 KEY FIGURES OF CHILD LABOUR

Year 2019, million and percentage values

Particulars	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Child population (5-17 years) (Million)	12.33	6.12	6.21	3.11	1.56	1.55	9.22	4.56	4.66
Working child (Million)	0.44	0.25	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.37	0.21	0.16
Child labour (Million)	0.27	0.15	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.12	0.10
Hazardous child labour (Million)	0.24	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.09
Proportion of working children (%)	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.1	4.7	3.5
Proportion of child labour (%)	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.2
Proportion of hazardous child labour (%)	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.9

Note: Based on 5-17 years child population.

Source: Annual Labour Force Survey-2019.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Female employed in State Organizations and Government**

Ministries

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Project Appraisal and Progress Reporting Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union, State Organizations and Ministries
Study Variables	Female employed
Classification Variables	Percentage of Female in total employed, Percentage of Female employed at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in total at Deputy Director or equal and above posts, Percentage of Female employed at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in total employed, Percentage of Female employed at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in female employed
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Persons employed in State Organizations and Ministries
Table	7.11

TABLE 7.11 PERCENT OF FEMALE EMPLOYED

As of 30.9.2022, percentage values

Description	Female Employed Percent in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts in Total at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Female Employed
Grand Total	57.60	53.39	0.95	1.65
State Administrative Organizations	61.08	49.67	2.55	4.18
Office of the State Administration Council	52.83	40.23	6.60	12.50
Union Government Office	58.72	30.77	3.40	5.80
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	62.60	40.38	2.46	3.93
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	74.32	40.82	3.64	4.90
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	65.87	42.11	4.23	6.43
Supreme Court of the Union	49.89	55.87	2.28	4.57
Union Legal Aid Board	68.16	35.71	2.79	4.10
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	60.34	57.89	9.48	15.71
Union Election Commission Office	63.36	8.11	0.13	0.21
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	77.69	87.39	2.03	2.61
Union Civil Service Board	58.12	69.03	6.31	10.85
Central Bank of Myanmar	72.36	60.42	4.08	5.64
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	45.97	29.73	2.40	5.21
Naypyitaw Development Committee	43.04	24.84	1.83	4.25

TABLE 7.11 PERCENT OF FEMALE EMPLOYED (cont'd)

As of 30.9.2022, percentage values

Description	Female Employed Percent in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts in Total at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Female Employed
Ministries	57.52	53.65	0.91	1.59
Ministry of Defence	70.22	26.19	0.07	0.09
Ministry of Home Affairs	19.87	5.33	0.04	0.21
Ministry of Transport and Communications	30.40	21.57	0.37	1.20
Ministry of Planning and Finance	62.33	51.85	1.70	2.73
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	56.52	46.08	8.75	15.49
Ministry of Union Government Office (1)	49.55	6.67	0.90	1.82
Ministry of Border Affairs	52.65	46.48	3.06	5.80
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	69.93	63.64	11.41	16.31
Ministry of Legal Affairs	50.62	52.71	4.09	8.09
Ministry of Information	56.44	32.00	0.51	0.90
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	49.53	34.08	1.84	3.71
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	36.28	29.53	0.46	1.28
Ministry of Cooperatives and Rural Development	65.44	43.16	1.52	2.32
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	28.71	20.35	0.34	1.17
Ministry of Electricity	32.30	19.90	0.38	1.19
Ministry of Energy	21.82	22.90	0.55	2.52
Ministry of Industry	63.34	43.10	1.16	1.83
Ministry of Immigration and Population	36.28	28.00	0.81	2.22
Ministry of Labour	71.69	50.86	1.73	2.41
Ministry of Commerce	54.95	39.88	2.40	4.37
Ministry of Education	79.21	81.27	0.87	1.10
Ministry of Science and Technology	76.74	78.33	14.92	19.44
Ministry of Health	57.73	59.04	1.17	2.03
Ministry of Sports and Youth Affairs	49.33	24.27	0.62	1.26
Ministry of Construction	51.00	29.63	1.01	1.97
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	71.18	63.13	2.17	3.05
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	63.50	16.92	1.31	2.06
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	59.32	56.25	5.08	8.57

TABLE 7.11 PERCENT OF FEMALE EMPLOYED (cont'd)

As of 31.3.2023, percentage values

Description	Female Employed Percent in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts in Total at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Female Employed
Grand Total	58.18	53.41	0.96	1.65
State Administrative Organizations	61.08	50.09	2.68	4.38
Office of the State Administration Council	51.78	39.33	6.54	12.64
Union Government Office	57.83	29.63	3.48	6.02
Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Office	62.77	38.33	2.80	4.46
Pyithu Hluttaw Office	74.22	40.82	3.68	4.96
Amyothar Hluttaw Office	66.12	42.11	4.34	6.56
Supreme Court of the Union	50.58	53.78	2.15	4.25
Union Legal Aid Board	68.57	30.77	2.29	3.33
Constitutional Tribunal of the Union	59.66	57.89	9.24	15.49
Union Election Commission Office	64.32	8.11	0.13	0.20
Office of the Auditor General of the Union	77.66	88.28	2.66	3.43
Union Civil Service Board	57.40	67.24	6.14	10.70
Central Bank of Myanmar	71.80	60.42	4.06	5.65
Anti-Corruption Commission Office	46.43	32.43	2.68	5.77
Naypyitaw Development Committee	43.07	24.53	1.85	4.30

TABLE 7.11 PERCENT OF FEMALE EMPLOYED (concl'd)

As of 31.3.2023, percentage values

Description	Female Employed Percent in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts in Total at Deputy Director or Equal and above posts	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Total Employed	Female Employed Percent at Deputy Director or equal and above posts in Female Employed
Ministries	58.12	53.65	0.92	1.58
Ministry of Defence	70.07	25.61	0.06	0.09
Ministry of Home Affairs	20.82	5.48	0.04	0.20
Ministry of Transport and Communications	30.73	22.52	0.39	1.27
Ministry of Planning and Finance	62.34	52.43	1.70	2.73
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	57.43	48.40	9.38	16.33
Ministry of Union Government Office (1)	51.90	6.67	0.84	1.63
Ministry of Border Affairs	53.11	45.16	2.99	5.63
Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations	69.74	63.87	10.45	14.99
Ministry of Legal Affairs	50.67	50.19	3.89	7.68
Ministry of Information	56.86	31.68	0.52	0.91
Ministry of Religious Affairs and Culture	50.24	34.06	1.89	3.76
Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation	36.69	30.50	0.47	1.29
Ministry of Cooperatives and Rural Development	65.45	40.22	1.45	2.22
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation	29.09	20.00	0.33	1.12
Ministry of Electricity	32.78	19.63	0.37	1.13
Ministry of Energy	21.44	22.18	0.53	2.46
Ministry of Industry	63.51	45.71	1.33	2.10
Ministry of Immigration and Population	35.96	27.03	0.77	2.15
Ministry of Labour	72.67	47.50	1.55	2.13
Ministry of Commerce	56.23	40.36	2.36	4.21
Ministry of Education	79.50	80.71	0.85	1.08
Ministry of Science and Technology	75.71	78.06	12.56	16.59
Ministry of Health	58.93	60.02	1.40	2.38
Ministry of Sports and Youth Affairs	50.06	24.51	0.60	1.20
Ministry of Construction	50.05	30.49	0.99	1.98
Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement	72.09	64.71	2.28	3.17
Ministry of Hotels and Tourism	63.41	17.19	1.28	2.01
Ministry of Ethnic Affairs	57.92	56.00	5.10	8.81

Source: Project Appraisal and Progress Reporting Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Establishments and Employees registered with the Social Security Board

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Social Security Board
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Establishments registered with the Social Security Board
Classification Variables	Benefit and Employee Range
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Claims, Awards, Establishments under the social security schemes
Tables	7.12, 7.13

TABLE 7.12 AWARDS BY TYPE OF SOCIAL BENEFIT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Benefit		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
Health and Social Care Insurance System									
Cash benefit for sickness	Claims	40,891	75,911	134,874	219,944	251,401	209,243	116,887	243,943
	Awards	40,891	75,911	131,449	216,296	246,851	192,472	113,717	247,185
Cash benefit for confinement/ Miscarriage	Claims	2,669	6,582	11,533	17,000	19,466	16,318	9,450	18,044
	Awards	2,669	6,582	11,094	16,321	18,694	14,900	8,922	17,820
Maternity expenses	Claims	-	5,794	10,322	15,546	16,999	16,239	8,563	15,709
	Awards	-	5,794	10,169	15,080	16,604	15,109	8,171	15,716
Paternity expenses for confinement of his wife	Claims	-	2,863	6,996	10,606	11,125	8,079	4,656	9,226
	Awards	-	2,863	6,769	10,168	10,644	7,351	4,330	8,980
Benefit for confinement of his expenses of uninsured wife	Claims	-	1,833	4,946	7,287	7,501	5,178	3,166	6,182
	Awards	-	1,833	4,843	6,997	7,268	4,684	2,878	5,999
Benefit for adopted child	Claims	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
	Awards	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Benefit for funeral expenses	Claims	1,628	1,698	1,747	2,059	1,973	2,317	1,867	1,925
	Awards	1,628	1,698	1,741	2,049	1,918	2,119	1,806	1,980
Social Assistance Benefit	Claims	-	-	-	-	763,131	837,731	6,843	3,446
	Awards	-	-	-	-	757,720	837,731	6,843	3,446
Employment Injury Benefit Insurance System									
Temporary Disability Benefit	Claims	1,025	1,465	1,849	2,773	3,241	1,422	892	2,261
	Awards	1,025	1,465	1,873	2,715	3,203	1,423	899	2,160
Permanent Disability Benefit	Claims	138	517	191	233	205	101	85	145
	Awards	138	517	189	221	204	99	88	145
Survivors' benefit for decease owing to occupation	Claims	625	364	61	115	95	55	38	106
	Awards	625	364	60	111	90	56	42	103

Notes: Claims= New cases which are claimed within financial year.
Awards= New cases which are allowed within financial year.

Source: Social Security Board.

TABLE 7.13 ESTABLISHMENTS REGISTERED WITH THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023 absolute values

Employee Range	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
TOTAL	36,938	25,618	29,948	33,694	36,192	33,470	33,868	34,878
1 - 4	-	-	10,001	11,639	13,030	12,756	13,439	14,243
5 - 9	28,642	15,684	8,122	8,534	8,962	7,670	7,615	7,696
10 - 25	4,803	4,318	5,822	6,690	7,217	6,737	6,609	6,671
26 - 50	1,611	2,163	2,773	3,055	3,050	2,735	2,665	2,595
51 - 75	615	873	853	973	1,043	928	931	960
76 - 100	273	497	524	527	559	509	543	502
101 - 125	248	324	290	369	369	329	318	350
126 - 150	112	211	238	258	255	234	236	262
151 - 175	75	170	179	203	210	199	166	183
176 - 200	78	122	123	159	171	158	153	159
201 - 225	44	96	100	109	119	122	106	117
226 - 250	70	115	94	103	98	101	109	100
251 - 500	206	547	407	474	528	494	474	497
501 - 750	65	154	144	208	207	196	199	193
751 - 1000	28	217	104	123	133	115	121	132
1001 and above	68	127	174	270	241	187	184	218

Source: Social Security Board.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Salient Features of the Social Security Schemes

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Social Security Board
Level of Disaggregation	Union, States and Regions
Study Variables	Number of Towns, Registered Insured Persons, Actively Insured Persons, Establishments, Employer's Contribution, Employee's Contribution, Benefits
Classification Variables	Selected Economic Activity
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Yearly
Units	Establishments and persons under the social security schemes
Tables	7.14, 7.15

TABLE 7.14 EMPLOYEES ACTIVELY REGISTERED WITH THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023 absolute values

States and Regions		2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
Union	No. of Towns	110	116	116	116	116	116	116	119
	Establishments	36,938	25,618	29,948	33,694	36,192	33,470	33,868	34,878
	Male Workers	282,662	388,981	471,072	537,795	533,374	401,847	416,266	435,288
	Female Workers	251,781	482,339	678,160	877,392	865,954	624,059	691,072	776,083
Kachin State	No. of Towns	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Establishments	281	210	262	312	335	341	351	367
	Male Workers	1,475	1,878	2,247	2,415	2,247	1,763	1,749	1,853
	Female Workers	554	1,041	1,271	1,512	1,535	1,100	1,209	1,411
Kayah State	No. of Towns	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Establishments	136	107	123	143	165	162	162	165
	Male Workers	629	855	961	1,106	1,122	815	707	699
	Female Workers	288	568	609	724	764	508	410	455
Kayin State	No. of Towns	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Establishments	227	152	203	233	263	231	232	245
	Male Workers	1,876	1,746	2,387	2,606	2,400	1,908	2,022	2,106
	Female Workers	1,039	1,292	3,195	3,324	2,182	1,660	1,709	1,587
Sagaing Region	No. of Towns	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Establishments	2,453	1,589	1,831	2,045	2,290	2,100	2,113	2,134
	Male Workers	12,972	17,432	20,513	21,458	21,492	14,490	14,408	13,720
	Female Workers	7,926	10,505	12,336	13,466	13,242	7,693	7,633	7,399
Taninthayi Region	No. of Towns	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Establishments	637	330	397	454	504	476	488	532
	Male Workers	2,590	4,329	5,322	6,094	5,581	5,082	5,191	5,433
	Female Workers	3,196	4,510	4,550	5,141	5,084	4,252	4,529	4,996
Bago Region	No. of Towns	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
	Establishments	3,027	2,007	2,424	2,724	2,867	2,630	2,649	2,719
	Male Workers	21,312	23,008	24,381	28,937	28,076	21,143	22,526	23,650
	Female Workers	17,003	30,317	43,982	59,873	63,357	53,908	61,096	61,308
Magway Region	No. of Towns	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Establishments	1,539	1,008	1,209	1,363	1,476	1,407	1,415	1,429
	Male Workers	14,935	16,170	16,172	16,087	15,739	11,454	11,721	11,823
	Female Workers	7,931	9,332	9,925	10,854	10,957	6,993	8,085	7,792

TABLE 7.14 EMPLOYEES ACTIVELY REGISTERED WITH THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023 absolute values

States and Regions	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
Mandalay Region	No. of Towns	16	13	13	13	13	13	16
	Establishments	9,881	6,524	7,122	7,615	8,040	7,213	7,258
	Male Workers	67,215	64,191	70,419	75,136	71,268	49,391	53,030
	Female Workers	45,187	52,370	63,474	69,827	68,241	46,664	54,438
Mon State	No. of Towns	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Establishments	1,325	868	1,046	1,195	1,246	1,166	1,177
	Male Workers	7,043	7,155	9,092	10,128	9,327	6,571	7,181
	Female Workers	2,603	4,490	5,850	6,741	6,614	5,227	5,763
Rakhine State	No. of Towns	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Establishments	271	254	324	388	420	393	404
	Male Workers	2,539	2,898	3,594	3,551	3,109	2,556	2,722
	Female Workers	1,325	1,980	2,856	2,748	2,198	1,753	1,952
Yangon Region	No. of Towns	39	40	40	40	40	40	40
	Establishments	13,304	9,396	11,283	13,037	14,164	13,285	13,446
	Male Workers	130,817	216,557	277,567	329,936	335,487	257,138	263,828
	Female Workers	155,176	339,563	495,340	662,041	652,840	463,372	510,298
Shan State	No. of Towns	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Establishments	1,592	1,115	1,297	1,469	1,552	1,424	1,448
	Male Workers	5,622	7,373	9,455	10,019	8,705	7,024	8,020
	Female Workers	2,524	5,303	6,611	7,320	6,814	5,126	5,845
Ayeyawady Region	No. of Towns	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Establishments	2,265	1,446	1,696	1,838	1,907	1,716	1,733
	Male Workers	13,637	12,308	14,011	14,514	13,555	10,044	10,412
	Female Workers	7,029	10,896	16,409	20,801	18,846	14,906	16,497
Nay Pyi Taw	No. of Towns	-	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Establishments	-	612	731	878	963	926	992
	Male Workers	-	13,081	14,951	15,808	15,266	12,468	12,749
	Female Workers	-	10,172	11,752	13,020	13,280	10,897	11,608

Note: Chin State is not covered under the Social Security Scheme.

Source: Social Security Board.

TABLE 7.15 SALIENT FEATURES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

Particulars	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)
Coverage (Number)								
Towns	110	116	116	116	116	116	116	119
Registered Insured Persons	999,530	871,320	1,149,232	1,415,187	1,399,328	1,025,906	1,107,338	1,211,371
Actively Insured Persons	534,443	871,320	1,149,232	1,415,187	1,399,328	1,025,906	1,107,338	1,211,371
Establishments	36,938	25,618	29,948	33,694	36,192	33,470	33,868	34,878
Finance (Million Kyats)								
State Contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employer's Contribution	3,618.73	31,772.11	52,927.79	77,949.80	84,568.42	61,939.84	23,964.61	53,378.39
Employee's Contribution	2,169.11	21,184.05	35,288.47	51,963.37	56,387.80	41,483.09	24,159.33	53,091.44
Total	5,787.84	52,956.16	88,216.26	129,913.17	140,956.21	103,422.93	48,123.94	106,469.82
Benefits (Million Kyats)								
Cash benefit for sickness	135.44	941.02	2,214.81	3,781.64	5,995.11	4,043.16	2,601.98	4,188.45
Cash benefit for confinement / Miscarriage	108.17	1,144.74	3,115.91	5,153.75	6,296.49	4,605.91	3,166.59	5,868.10
Maternity expenses	-	276.03	753.33	1,245.40	1,522.16	1,147.06	758.89	1,418.37
Paternity expenses for confinement of his wife	-	123.47	415.30	678.68	739.92	466.38	300.54	649.30
Benefit for confinement of his expenses of uninsured wife	-	59.08	216.55	346.40	363.35	223.16	143.56	322.77
Benefit for adopted child	-	0.21	0.39	0.57	-	-	0.28	-
Benefit for funeral expenses	65.20	364.42	737.62	1,273.66	1,353.07	1,568.22	1,498.83	1,701.84
Temporary disability benefit	15.93	93.48	201.10	316.93	404.83	191.93	125.76	254.76
Permanent disability benefit	127.22	93.33	200.37	324.90	350.77	135.33	132.12	226.96
Survivors' benefit for decease owing to occupation	115.28	205.89	283.79	650.85	668.84	285.56	366.33	755.82
Social Assistance Benefit	-	-	-	-	19,483.78	50,655.47	1,070.95	392.74
Medical Care								
(a) Expenses for drug purchase	396.02	4,528.39	5,130.11	6,911.48	10,963.58	6,504.48	3,760.12	8,636.49
(b) Expenditure of medical department, all clinics and workers' hospitals	1,104.99	1,040.80	360.45	406.11	824.48	495.83	2.04	15.32
(c) Reimbursement for drug & Travelling allowance	175.17	1,514.50	1,603.06	3,303.27	3,880.96	3,022.23	2,290.42	11,664.68
(d) Contracted Hospitals and Clinics	-	-	-	115.87	130.81	100.84	104.75	448.76
(e) Medical expenses for retired insured workers	-	-	-	3.68	3.24	2.34	1.78	9.50
Total	2,243.42	10,385.36	15,232.79	24,513.18	52,981.38	73,447.89	16,324.91	36,553.85
Establishment by Selected Economic Activity (Number)								
Textiles	1,660	818	868	791	843	967	923	1,086
Food and beverage	6,386	4,156	4,551	5,006	5,179	4,594	4,600	4,700
Tobacco	1,131	414	355	359	403	341	335	347
Footwear and Garment	1,015	954	1,199	1,424	1,522	1,327	1,383	1,442
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,139	5,051	5,577	6,469	6,799	6,307	6,117	6,432
Printing and Publishing	517	411	425	459	393	654	604	619
Personal Service	7,157	1,492	4,753	5,302	5,451	4,875	5,175	4,806
Recreation Service	586	442	699	777	1,036	797	800	919
Transportation Business	-	-	730	877	1,128	956	996	1,054
Electronic and Peripheral Equipment Production, Transmission, Distribution and Installation Business	-	-	925	981	1,242	1,168	1,208	1,225
Forest, Forest Product and Related Enterprises	-	-	1,091	1,104	1,195	959	927	957
Business of Financial Services	-	-	1,390	1,836	2,595	2,377	2,341	2,673
Services	-	-	1,569	1,680	1,923	1,629	1,622	2,065
Others	13,347	11,880	5,816	6,629	6,483	6,519	6,837	6,553

Note: State contribution ceased with effect from 11.6.1991 under the notification of the Ministry of Labour.

Source: Social Security Board.

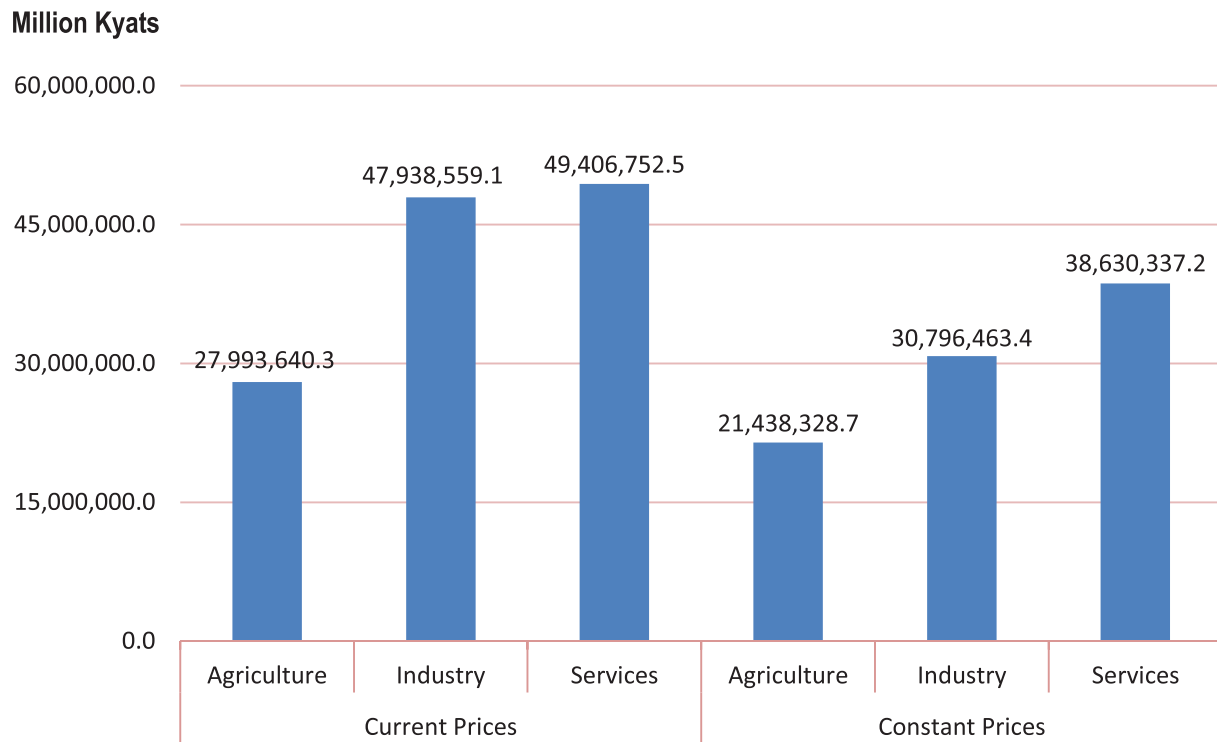


8

National Accounts

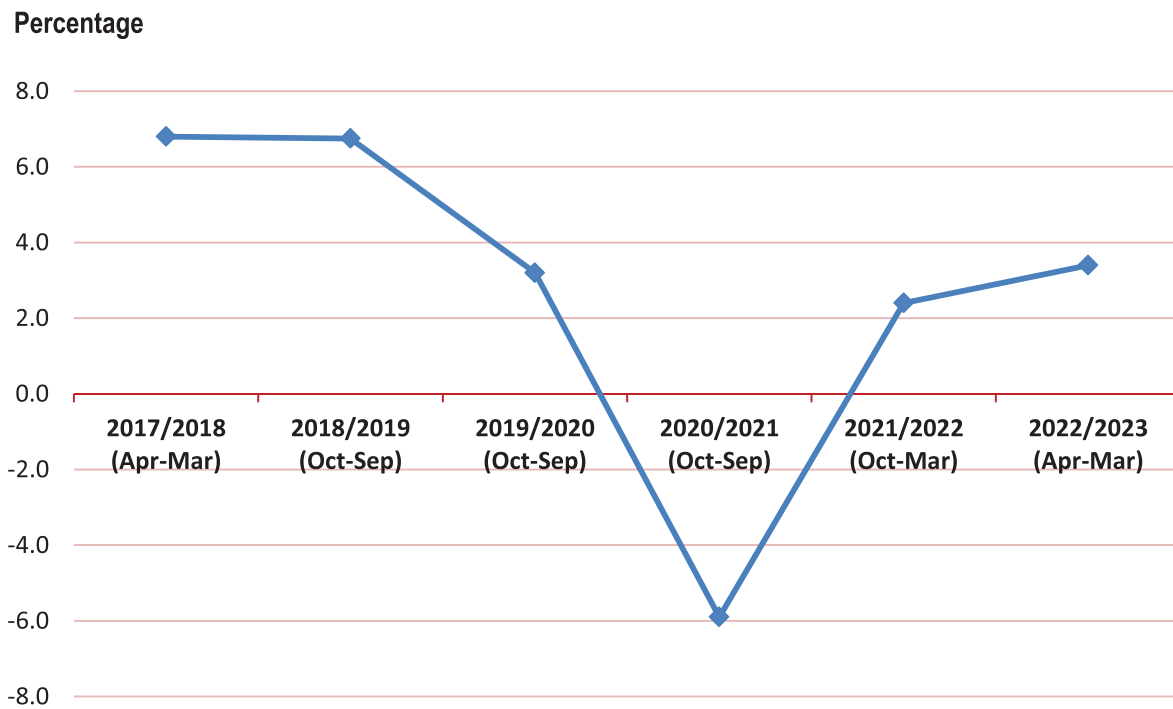
The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current prices amounted to **125,338,951.9** Kyat in Million of the fiscal year 2022-2023. | The Growth Rate of Real GDP was **3.4** % in 2022-2023 FY. | The share of GDP was Agriculture Sector **22.3** %, Industry Sector **38.3** % and Services Sector **39.4** %. | The per capita GDP was **2,247,426** Kyat at current price in 2022-2023 FY. | Total Consumption and Investment were **91,212,530.3** Kyat in Million and **35,297,231.5** Kyat in Million in 2022-2023 FY.

FIGURE 8.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (CURRENT PRODUCERS' PRICES AND CONSTANT PRODUCERS' PRICES), 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)



Source: Planning Department

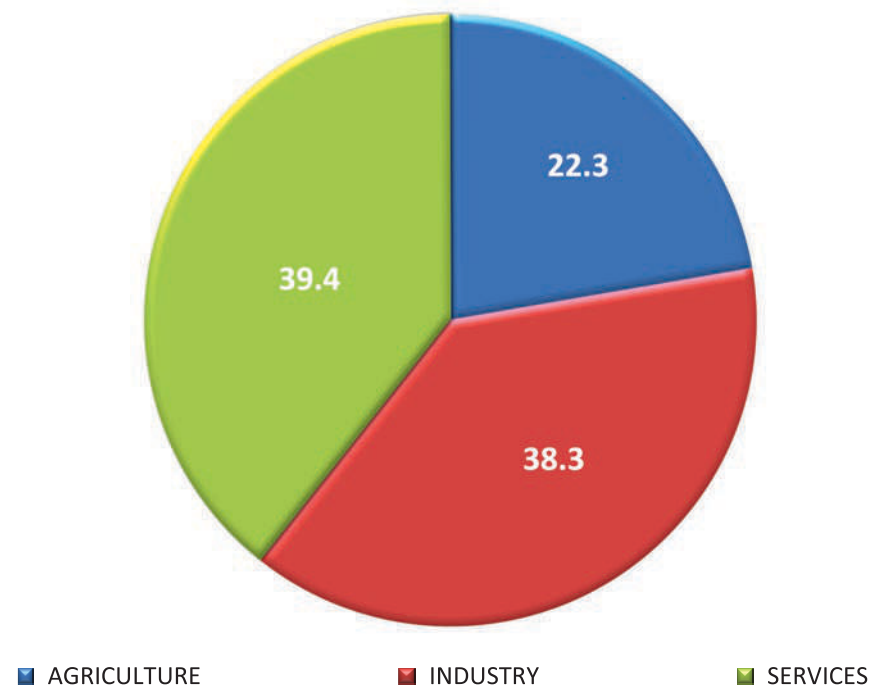
FIGURE 8.2 ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



Source: Planning Department

FIGURE 8.3 SHARE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (CURRENT PRODUCERS' PRICES), 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar)

Percentage



Source: Planning Department

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Gross Domestic Product

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Planning Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by production approach
Classification Variables	Both at current prices and constant prices
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Quarterly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Economic sector
Tables	8.01, 8.02

TABLE 8.01 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in Million Kyats

Sectors	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
AGRICULTURE	14,658,961.3	19,466,836.8	21,106,493.4	22,476,953.7	23,587,589.6	24,529,994.2	18,190,603.4	27,993,640.3
Agriculture	11,108,404.4	13,417,668.2	13,964,771.2	14,426,590.4	14,849,806.4	15,131,314.7	12,639,237.5	17,333,289.6
Livestock and Fishery	3,392,103.2	5,906,519.1	7,058,571.9	7,962,858.6	8,652,207.5	9,333,507.5	5,526,020.1	10,605,706.2
Forestry	158,453.7	142,649.5	83,150.3	87,504.7	85,575.7	65,172.0	25,345.8	54,644.5
INDUSTRY	10,528,139.7	25,063,666.0	32,828,745.3	39,956,938.3	43,507,287.2	40,180,581.3	28,073,497.7	47,938,559.1
Energy	66,994.9	3,687,516.1	3,422,785.0	4,686,268.3	4,267,419.1	3,239,485.3	2,304,379.0	5,867,688.5
Mining	299,433.4	759,981.8	902,025.3	1,026,473.9	1,114,176.0	840,315.7	394,296.8	819,621.0
Processing and Manufacturing	7,900,494.0	15,130,436.7	21,575,920.7	26,062,338.0	28,801,451.6	27,717,545.2	20,596,007.2	32,036,078.9
Electric Power	421,882.7	1,030,836.9	1,207,150.1	1,474,699.0	1,906,921.2	1,765,347.4	840,745.4	1,675,380.3
Construction	1,839,334.7	4,454,894.5	5,720,864.2	6,707,159.1	7,417,319.3	6,617,887.7	3,938,069.3	7,539,790.4
SERVICES	14,589,663.9	28,183,518.4	36,515,710.4	42,824,608.8	45,674,847.8	43,495,148.5	28,780,562.2	49,406,752.5
Transportation	4,594,356.4	8,239,652.8	10,003,830.3	11,838,813.6	12,085,216.7	10,708,413.3	6,652,681.3	12,588,284.1
Communications	332,227.1	1,512,271.1	1,785,084.5	2,077,842.9	2,263,081.8	2,333,997.5	1,225,971.3	2,559,968.7
Financial Institutions	37,715.4	173,401.9	297,897.4	392,660.8	418,924.4	393,101.2	194,175.0	455,762.4
Social and Administrative Services	915,719.6	2,686,743.5	2,920,447.2	3,458,407.2	3,609,909.9	3,604,558.2	1,800,526.2	3,729,665.7
Rental and Other Services	738,484.2	1,812,108.0	2,718,800.5	3,418,586.1	3,604,937.5	3,407,997.7	1,979,422.8	3,981,428.1
Trade	7,971,161.2	13,759,341.1	18,789,650.5	21,638,298.2	23,692,777.5	23,047,080.6	16,927,785.6	26,091,643.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	39,776,764.9	72,714,021.2	90,450,949.1	105,258,500.8	112,769,724.6	108,205,724.0	75,044,663.3	125,338,951.9

Source: Planning Department.

TABLE 8.02 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in Million Kyats

Sectors	(At 2010-2011 Constant Prices)			(At 2015-2016 Constant Prices)				
	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
AGRICULTURE	14,658,961.3	16,306,177.9	16,439,257.3	19,872,349.9	20,197,085.0	20,406,667.7	14,634,815.6	21,438,328.7
Agriculture	11,108,404.4	11,357,413.2	11,272,922.2	12,892,194.0	12,936,166.4	12,945,535.5	10,395,697.6	13,598,693.9
Livestock and Fishery	3,392,103.2	4,820,334.8	5,099,501.9	6,908,242.0	7,193,024.8	7,409,502.8	4,220,167.2	7,800,855.2
Forestry	158,453.7	128,429.9	66,833.2	71,913.9	67,893.8	51,629.4	18,950.8	38,779.6
INDUSTRY	10,528,139.7	16,962,757.1	20,216,364.3	32,125,922.5	33,344,096.3	30,126,980.6	19,771,678.6	30,796,463.4
Energy	66,994.9	88,366.9	92,637.7	3,269,371.2	3,096,246.3	2,914,266.6	1,357,986.2	2,686,009.7
Mining	299,433.4	512,226.7	643,874.4	914,397.3	978,236.2	687,454.9	299,989.4	560,245.1
Processing and Manufacturing	7,900,494.0	12,496,231.2	15,060,282.0	20,942,379.0	21,938,781.1	20,144,443.4	14,609,216.5	21,022,833.8
Electric Power	421,882.7	716,282.5	822,014.3	1,379,570.3	1,425,926.0	1,343,474.5	630,510.2	1,281,398.9
Construction	1,839,334.7	3,149,649.8	3,597,555.9	5,620,204.7	5,904,906.7	5,037,341.2	2,873,976.3	5,245,975.9
SERVICES	14,589,663.9	23,207,290.1	27,172,297.0	37,149,069.0	38,430,451.4	36,028,176.3	22,319,955.7	38,630,337.2
Transportation	4,594,356.4	7,133,374.6	8,261,580.2	10,690,449.4	10,766,298.5	9,497,591.2	5,514,805.2	10,483,240.0
Communications	332,227.1	2,639,379.8	3,274,367.1	2,316,129.9	2,548,103.7	2,636,201.1	1,319,200.2	2,890,863.0
Financial Institutions	37,715.4	223,775.5	384,436.5	392,660.8	422,443.1	404,009.3	199,566.3	468,409.5
Social and Administrative Services	915,719.6	1,506,569.0	1,637,904.1	3,172,362.6	3,307,686.6	3,303,087.9	1,661,173.6	3,418,247.2
Rental and Other Services	738,484.2	1,417,942.3	1,787,268.5	2,804,027.7	2,824,368.5	2,613,659.2	1,495,149.0	2,863,605.1
Trade	7,971,161.2	10,286,248.9	11,826,740.6	17,773,438.6	18,561,551.0	17,573,627.6	12,130,061.4	18,505,972.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	39,776,764.9	56,476,225.1	63,827,918.6	89,147,341.4	91,971,632.7	86,561,824.6	56,726,449.9	90,865,129.3

Source: Planning Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Planning Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by expenditure approach. Per Capita GDP, Consumption and Investment
Classification Variables	Both at current prices and constant prices
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	-
Tables	8.03, 8.04

TABLE 8.03 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in Million Kyats and Kyat

Particulars	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
Million Kyats								
1. Total Consumption*	26,770,837.4	53,788,922.1	64,453,021.6	74,228,585.2	81,028,163.6	77,771,114.2	-	91,212,530.3
2. Total Investment**	9,115,073.7	25,152,151.1	29,627,731.5	31,497,347.1	33,943,687.1	28,782,722.6	-	35,297,231.5
3. Stock Changes	(+)106,059.2	(+)163,142.6	(+)1,177,652.6	(+)736,809.5	(+)795,304.0	(+)805,304.0	-	(+)1,269,716.7
4. Exports (Fob)***	7,791,732.0	12,648,598.4	18,058,075.5	25,348,318.8	24,311,577.0	22,428,374.0	-	33,103,181.1
5. Exports in Services	-	-	-	8,214,093.6	7,030,818.0	4,304,853.6	-	4,581,723.4
6. Imports (Cif)***	6,002,287.2	20,317,542.7	25,316,019.5	27,708,671.2	27,223,736.1	21,869,773.0	-	34,930,985.1
7. Imports in Services	-	-	-	6,057,747.3	5,510,017.2	3,571,839.6	-	4,629,267.6
8. Statistical Discrepancy ****	(+)1,995,349.8	(+)1,278,749.7	(+)2,450,487.4	(-)1,000,234.9	(-)1,606,071.8	(-)445,031.8	-	(-)565,178.4
9. Gross Domestic Product	39,776,764.9	72,714,021.2	90,450,949.1	105,258,500.8	112,769,724.6	108,205,724.0	-	125,338,951.9
Kyat								
10. Per Capita GDP	801,418	1,386,349	1,694,219	1,945,593	2,066,174	1,965,376	-	2,247,426
11. Per Capita Consumption	539,376	1,025,528	1,207,257	1,372,037	1,484,603	1,412,582	-	1,635,512
12. Per Capita Investment	183,649	479,545	554,951	582,195	621,918	522,790	-	632,907

Notes : * The data for total consumption includes government consumption and household consumption. The data for households consumption are estimated based on Integrated Household Living Conditions Assessment (IHLCA) Survey 2009, Myanmar Poverty and Living Conditions Survey (MPLCS) 2015 and Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (MLCS) 2017. Source: Planning Department.

** The data for total investment includes both public investment and private investment.

*** Converting US\$ terms into kyat by market exchange rate.

**** Statistical discrepancy are difference between GDP by product approach [(9)] and GDP by Expenditure approach [(1)+(2)+(3)+(4)+(5)-(6)-(7)].

TABLE 8.04 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in Million Kyats and Kyat

Particulars	(At 2010-2011 Constant Prices)			(At 2015-2016 Constant Prices)				
	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
Million Kyats								
1. Total Consumption*	26,770,837.4	40,610,040.5	43,303,109.0	61,608,999.9	65,977,135.5	62,961,898.0	-	66,878,405.6
2. Total Investment **	9,115,073.7	19,389,181.3	20,923,102.3	26,060,433.5	26,899,861.8	22,272,806.6	-	24,728,993.9
3. Stock Changes	(+)106,059.2	(+)155,509.0	(+)842,198.1	(+)625,593.0	(+)678,561.6	(+)673,894.6	-	(+)992,826.5
4. Exports (Fob)***	7,791,732.0	11,037,171.4	13,076,086.5	21,445,278.2	20,026,010.7	17,252,595.4	-	26,546,255.9
5. Exports in Services	-	-	-	6,032,543.9	5,370,328.0	3,288,163.0	-	3,284,908.7
6. Imports (Cif)***	6,002,287.2	14,460,884.5	14,009,972.0	21,681,276.4	21,054,707.0	15,963,338.0	-	27,289,832.1
7. Imports in Services	-	-	-	4,448,893.4	4,208,699.4	2,728,267.2	-	3,567,657.6
8. Statistical Discrepancy ****	(+)1,995,349.8	(-)254,792.6	(-)306,605.3	(-)495,337.3	(-)1,716,858.5	(-)1,195,927.8	-	(-)708,771.6
9. Gross Domestic Product	39,776,764.9	56,476,225.1	63,827,918.6	89,147,341.4	91,971,632.7	86,561,824.6	-	90,865,129.3
Kyat								
10. Per Capita GDP	801,418	1,076,763	1,195,548	1,647,795	1,685,110	1,572,251	-	1,629,283
11. Per Capita Consumption	539,376	774,262	811,102	1,138,777	1,208,837	1,143,597	-	1,199,182
12. Per Capita Investment	183,649	369,670	391,906	481,700	492,861	404,548	-	443,410

Notes : * The data for total consumption includes government consumption and household consumption. The data for households consumption are estimated based on Integrated Household Living Conditions Assessment (IHLCA) Survey 2009, Myanmar Poverty and Living Conditions Survey (MPLCS) 2015 and Myanmar Living Conditions Survey (MLCS) 2017. Source: Planning Department.

** The data for total investment includes both public investment and private investment.

*** Converting US\$ terms into kyat by market exchange rate.

**** Statistical discrepancy are difference between GDP by product approach [(9)] and GDP by Expenditure approach [(1)+(2)+(3)+(4)+(5)-(6)-(7)].

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Planning Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	By sector of activities
Classification Variables	Annual growth rate of GDP at constant prices by sector
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Quarterly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Economic sector
Tables	8.05

TABLE 8.05 ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in percent

Sectors	(At 2010-2011 Constant Prices)			(At 2015-2016 Constant Prices)				
	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
AGRICULTURE	4.7	3.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	3.3	2.8
Agriculture	4.0	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.5	2.4
Livestock and Fishery	7.5	6.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.5
Forestry	0.4	1.6	29.4	(-) 3.5	(-) 5.6	(-)24.0	(-)35.9	(-) 5.5
INDUSTRY	18.6	8.3	9.4	8.4	3.8	(-) 9.6	0.9	1.7
Energy	(-) 6.0	(-) 0.5	12.9	1.3	(-) 5.3	(-) 5.9	(-) 6.9	(-) 4.5
Mining	10.7	(-)16.1	12.6	5.1	7.0	(-)29.7	(-)26.5	(-) 3.3
Processing and Manufacturing	20.5	9.9	10.3	9.7	4.8	(-) 8.2	2.6	2.5
Electric Power	28.0	13.1	6.3	7.6	3.4	(-) 5.8	(-) 6.1	(-) 1.6
Construction	12.5	6.6	6.1	8.7	5.1	(-)14.7	1.9	3.1
SERVICES	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.3	3.4	(-) 6.3	3.3	5.2
Transportation	7.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	0.7	(-)11.8	5.3	7.3
Communications	8.9	20.8	11.4	12.0	10.0	3.5	0.7	9.3
Financial Institutions	37.9	24.1	24.2	11.5	7.6	(-) 4.4	15.5	6.0
Social and Administrative Services	15.9	6.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	(-) 0.1	0.1	3.4
Rental and Other Services	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.9	0.7	(-) 7.5	4.7	6.8
Trade	10.3	6.1	7.5	7.9	4.4	(-) 5.3	2.8	3.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	9.6	7.0	6.8	6.8	3.2	(-) 5.9	2.4	3.4
PER CAPITA GDP	8.4	6.1	5.8	5.8	2.3	(-) 6.7	-	2.5
PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION	1.5	3.8	3.4	0.8	6.2	(-) 5.4	-	2.6
PER CAPITA INVESTMENT	30.9	15.7	5.7	1.7	2.3	(-)17.9	-	9.6

Source: Planning Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Shares of Gross Domestic Product

Responsible Unit (Service or Structure)	Planning Department
Level of Disaggregation	Union
Study Variables	By sector of activities
Classification Variables	Gross Domestic Product at current prices by sector
Type of Dissemination	Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database
Frequency of Dissemination	Quarterly, Yearly
Frequency of Data Collection	Monthly, Yearly
Units	Economic sector
Tables	8.06

TABLE 8.06 SHARES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023, absolute values in percent

Sectors	2010-2011	2015-2016	2017-2018 (End of Mar)	2018-2019 (A)	2019-2020 (P.A)	2020-2021 (End of Sep)	2021-2022 (Oct-Mar)	2022-2023 (End of Mar)
AGRICULTURE	36.8	26.8	23.3	21.3	20.9	22.7	24.2	22.3
Agriculture	27.9	18.5	15.4	13.7	13.1	14.0	16.8	13.8
Livestock and Fishery	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.6	7.3	8.4
Forestry	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
INDUSTRY	26.5	34.5	36.3	38.0	38.6	37.1	37.4	38.3
Energy	0.2	5.1	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	4.7
Mining	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
Processing and Manufacturing	19.9	20.8	23.9	24.8	25.5	25.6	27.4	25.6
Electric Power	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
Construction	4.6	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	6.0
SERVICES	36.7	38.7	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	38.4	39.4
Transportation	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	9.9	8.9	10.0
Communications	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.0
Financial Institutions	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Social and Administrative Services	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.4	3.0
Rental and Other Services	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.2
Trade	20.1	18.9	20.8	20.6	21.0	21.3	22.6	20.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Planning Department.

